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The Literary Digest
1929
ATLAS of the WORLD
and GAZETTEER

REGION AROUND THE SOUTH POLE

Giving the Records of the different Explorers
Copyright by C.S. Hammond & Co., New York

Elevations (1885) in English Feet.

0 100 200 300 400 500 1000
650 Statute Miles to One Inch

0 100 200 300 400 500 1000

Nautical Miles

0 500 1000 1500 2000 2500

Kilometers

Maria Theresa Reef





de Gerlache with "Belgica" 1898
Nordenfjöld with "Antarctic" 1902
"Antarctic" 1903
Nordenfjöld's sledging parties
Charcot 1908-10



EXPLORERS AND EXPLORERS' ROUTES:

- | | |
|-------------------------------|---|
| Cook, 1772-73 | Chun with "Valdivia", 1898-99 |
| v. Bellingshausen, 1819-21 | de Gerlache with "Belgica", 1898-99 |
| Weddell, 1822-23 | Borchgrevink with "Southern Cross", 1899-1900 |
| Biscoe, 1830-32 | v. Drygalski with "Gauss", 1901-3 |
| Kemp, 1834 | Bruce with "Scotia", 1902-4 |
| Balleny, 1839 | Nordenfjöld with "Antarctic", 1902-4 |
| d'Urville, 1838-40 | Scott with "Discovery", 1901-4 |
| Wilkes, 1839-40 | Charcot, 1903-5 - 1908-10 |
| Ross, 1840-43 | Shackleton, 1907-9 |
| Moore, 1845 | Amundsen, 1911-12 |
| Nares with "Challenger", 1874 | |
| Larsen with "Jason", 1898 | |



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The Literary Digest **Atlas of the World** *and* **Gazetteer**

Containing

NEW MAPS OF THE PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD
NEW SEPARATE COUNTY AND RAILROAD MAPS OF EACH AMERICAN STATE
NEW MAPS OF THE INSULAR POSSESSIONS OF THE UNITED STATES
NEW MAPS OF THE CANADIAN PROVINCES
NEW MAPS OF AIR ROUTES AND DISTANCES

ACCOMPANIED BY INDIVIDUAL INDEXES OF EACH STATE
A GENERAL INDEX OF PRINCIPAL CITIES OF THE WORLD, AND
A DESCRIPTIVE GAZETTEER OF THE PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES
OF THE WORLD, ETC., ETC.



FUNK & WAGNALLS COMPANY

NEW YORK AND LONDON

1929

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GAZETTEER-INDEX OF THE WORLD

This alphabetical list of grand divisions, countries, states, colonial possessions, etc., gives area, population, index references, plate number on which same are shown on the largest scale. The mother country of colonial possessions is indicated in *italic* abbreviations enclosed with parentheses. The index references indicate the location of the country, state or colonial possession on the accompanying maps; these references show the point on the map at which lines will converge if drawn to connect the respective marginal letters upon top and bottom and the numerals on either side of map. Capitals or seats of government are named.

ABBREVIATIONS

Br.	=British or British Empire.	Jap.	=Japan or Japanese.	So.	=South.
Dan.	=Danish or Denmark.	L. of N.	=League of Nations Territory.	Sp.	=Spain or Spanish.
D. E. I.	=Dutch East Indies.	Mand.	=Mandate.	sq. m.	=square miles.
Dutch	=The Netherlands.	N.	=North.	U. K.	=United Kingdom of Great Britain.
E.	=East.	N. Z.	=New Zealand.	U. S. A.	=United States of America.
Fr.	=France or French.	pen.	=peninsula.	U. S. S. R.	=Union of Soviet Socialist Republics.
Ger.	=German or Germany.	pop.	=population.	U. of So. Africa	=Union of South Africa.
Gr.	=Greece or Greek.	Port.	=Portugal or Portuguese.	W.	=West.
I.	=Island.	Rep.	=Republic.		
Is.	=Islands.	Rus.	=Russia or Russian.		
It.	=Italian or Italy.				

Country	Area (Sq. Miles)	Population	Capital	Index Ref.	Plate No.
Abyssinia (Ethiopia).....	350,000	8,000,000	Addis Abeba	N 7	59
Aden (<i>Br.</i>).....	75	54,923	Aden	E 4	44
Afghanistan.....	245,000	6,380,500	Kabul	F 3	44
Africa	11,515,000	137,361,000	.....	....	58-61
Alabama, U. S. A.....	51,998	*2,348,174	Montgomery	II 4	90-91
Alaska (<i>U. S. A.</i>).....	590,884	54,899	Juneau	....	88
Albania.....	17,374	817,000	Tirana	....	40
Alberta, Canada.....	255,285	**607,584	Edmonton	....	81
Algeria (<i>Fr.</i>).....	222,180	6,064,865	Algiers	F 2	58
Anam, Fr. Indo-China.....	39,758	5,580,974	Hue	H 4	45
Andorra.....	191	5,231	Andorra	G 1	39
Anglo-Egyptian Sudan (<i>Br.</i>).....	1,014,000	5,850,000	Khartum	L 6	59
Angola (<i>Port.</i>).....	484,800	4,119,000	Loanda	C 3	60

*—1920 Census. **—1926 Census. †—1926 Estimate. ‡—1925 Census.

Country	Area (Sq. Miles)	Population	Capital	Index Ref.	Plate No.
Antarctic Regions	7,500,000	.....	.....	....	10-11
Antigua (<i>Br.</i>).....	170	29,767	St. John	G 3	85
Arabia.....	1,200,000	5,003,000	.....	E 3	44
Arctic Regions	4,000,000	.....	.....	....	10-11
Argentina.....	1,153,119	9,839,431	Buenos Aires	....	64-65
Arizona, U.S.A.....	113,956	*334,162	Phoenix	....	92-93
Arkansas, U.S.A.....	53,335	*1,752,204	Little Rock	....	94-95
Ascension Island (<i>Br.</i>).....	34	200	Georgetown	C 10	58
Asia	17,057,000	920,000,000	.....	....	44-45
Asir.....	40,000	850,000	Sabiyah	E 4	44
Australia, Commonwealth of	2,974,581	5,436,794	Canberra	....	56
Austria	32,352	6,535,759	Vienna	....	34-35
Azores Islands (<i>Port.</i>).....	922	242,613	Angra	....	10
Bahama Islands (<i>Br.</i>).....	4,404	53,031	Nassau	D 1	86
Baluchistan.....	134,638	800,678	Khelat	A 3	50
Barbados (<i>Br.</i>).....	166	156,312	Bridgetown	H 4	85
Barbuda (<i>Br.</i>).....	62	850	.....	G 3	85
Basutoland (<i>Br.</i>).....	11,716	499,311	Maseru	E 6	60
Bechuanaland Protectorate (<i>Br.</i>)	275,000	152,983	Mafeking	D 5	60
Belgian Congo.....	909,654	8,500,000	Leopoldville	D 1	60
Belgium	11,373	7,478,840	Brussels	....	20-21
Belize (British Honduras)...	8,598	45,317	Belize	B 1	84
Bermuda Islands (<i>Br.</i>).....	19	20,127	Hamilton	P 7	67
Bhutan.....	20,000	250,000	Punakha	F 3	50
Bismarck Archipelago (New Britain Arch., <i>Australian Mand.</i>)	18,200	188,000	.....	E 4	56
Bolivia.....	514,155	2,889,970	La Paz, Sucre	E 7	62
Borneo (<i>Dutch</i>).....	212,737	1,625,453	.....	B 3	56
Brazil.....	3,275,510	30,635,605	Rio de Janeiro	G 6	63
British Columbia, Canada ...	355,855	†568,400	Victoria	....	82
British Honduras (Belize)...	8,598	45,317	Belize	B 1	84
British Isles.....	121,633	46,996,664	.....	C 4	12
British North Borneo (<i>Br.</i>)...	31,106	208,183	Sandakan	B 3	56
Brunei (<i>Br.</i>).....	4,000	25,454	Brunei	B 3	56
Bulgaria.....	40,656	5,483,125	Sofia	....	43
Burma (<i>Br.</i>).....	230,839	13,205,564	.....	G 3	45
California, U.S.A.....	158,297	*3,426,861	Sacramento	....	96-97
Cambodia, French Indo-China	67,550	2,535,178	Pnom-Penh	H 4	45
Cameroon (<i>Br. & Fr. Mand.</i>)...	191,300	2,541,871	.....	H 7	58
Canada, Dominion of	3,684,723	†9,390,300	Ottawa	....	66
Canal Zone (U.S.A.).....	502	22,858	Ancon	....	185
Canary Islands (<i>Sp.</i>).....	3,342	506,414	Santa Cruz.	B 3	58
Cape Breton Island, Nova Scotia	3,975	131,495	.....	H 2	72
Cape of Good Hope, U. of So. Africa.....	276,966	2,781,185	Cape Town	D 7	60
Cape Verde Islands (<i>Port.</i>)...	1,480	149,793	Porto Praya	....	10
Caroline Islands (<i>Jap. Mand.</i>)	560	39,000	.....	E 3	56
Cayman Islands (<i>Br.</i>).....	89	5,253	Georgetown	B 4	86
Celebes (<i>Dutch</i>).....	72,070	3,089,263	Menado	C 4	56
Central America	212,998	5,997,000	.....	....	84
Central Australia.....	263,393	411	Alice Springs	D 6	56
Ceylon (<i>Br.</i>).....	25,481	4,504,283	Colombo	D 7	51
Channel Islands (<i>Br.</i>).....	75	89,614	.....	D 7	15
Chile.....	289,829	3,754,723	Santiago	C 5	64-65
China	1,532,420	302,110,000	Nanking, Peiping	....	54-55
Chinese Republic.....	4,277,170	320,650,000	Nanking, Peiping	H 3	54-55
Chosen (Korea, <i>Jap.</i>).....	84,738	19,519,927	Seoul	G 5	52
Cochin China (<i>Fr.</i>).....	26,476	4,119,832	Saigon	H 4	45
Colombia.....	440,846	5,855,077	Bogota	C 3	62
Colorado, U.S.A.....	103,948	*939,629	Denver	....	98-99
Comoro Islands (<i>Fr.</i>).....	790	97,617	.....	H 3	61
Congo, Belgian.....	909,654	8,500,000	Leopoldville	D 1	60

Country	Area (Sq. Miles)	Population	Capital	Index Ref.	Plate No.
Connecticut, U.S.A.....	4,965	1,380,631	Hartford	....	100-101
Costa Rica.....	23,000	476,581	San Jose	C 2	84
Crete (Greece).....	3,330	310,400	.....	F 8	40
Cuba.....	44,215	2,889,004	Havana	....	86
Curacao (Dutch).....	403	54,963	Willemstad	E 4	85
Cyprus (Br.).....	3,584	310,808	Nicosia	D 5	46
Czechoslovakia.....	54,264	13,595,816	Prague	....	38
Dahomey (Fr.).....	42,460	979,609	Porto Novo	F 7	58
Danzig, Free City of (L. of N.)	794	330,252	Danzig	H 1	25
Delaware, U.S.A.....	2,370	*223,003	Dover	....	123
Denmark.....	16,609	3,419,656	Copenhagen	F 8	27
District of Columbia, U.S.A..	70	*437,571	Washington	D 3	122
Dominica (Br.).....	305	37,059	Roseau	G 4	85
Dominican Republic.....	19,332	897,405	Santo Domingo	E 3	85
East Indies, Dutch.....	683,000	49,161,047	Batavia	C 3	56
Ecuador.....	116,000	2,000,000	Quito	B 4	62
Egypt.....	383,000	14,168,756	Cairo	L 3	59
England.....	50,874	35,678,530	London	....	14-15
Eritrea (It.).....	45,800	450,000	Asmara	N 5	59
Estonia.....	16,955	1,110,538	Tallinn	D 2	30
Ethiopia (Abyssinia).....	350,000	8,000,000	Addis Abeba	N 7	59
Europe.....	3,879,000	471,204,000	.....	....	12-13
Falkland Islands (Br.).....	6,500	3,240	Port Stanley	F 8	65
Faroe Islands (Dan.).....	540	21,364	Thorshavn	B 4	12
Federal District, Australia...	940	2,572	Canberra	E 7	56
Federated Malay States (Br.)	27,506	1,324,890	Kuala Lumpur	H 4	45
Fiji Islands (Br.).....	7,083	157,266	Suva	H 5	57
Finland.....	132,510	3,495,186	Helsingfors	....	29
Florida, U.S.A.....	58,668	‡1,263,549	Tallahassee	....	102-103
Formosa (Taiwan, Jap.).....	13,944	3,994,236	Taihoku	I 6	55
France.....	212,659	40,743,851	Paris	....	22-23
Franz Josef Land.....	.....	.....	.....	....	11
French Equatorial Africa....	982,049	2,845,936	Brazzaville	H 9	58
French Indo-Chino.....	256,918	20,493,042	Hanoi	H 4	45
French Sudan.....	617,600	2,634,982	Bamako	D 5	58
French West Africa.....	1,800,566	13,541,611	Dakar	E 5	58
Galapagos Islands (Ecuador).	2,400	400	.....	....	10
Gambia (Br.).....	4,500	208,000	Bathurst	B 6	58
Georgia, U.S.A.....	59,265	*2,895,832	Atlanta	....	104-105
Germany.....	183,381	62,474,872	Berlin	....	24-25
Gibraltar (Br.).....	2	17,690	.....	D 4	39
Goa (Port.).....	1,469	515,772	Panjim (Nova Goa)	B 5	51
Gold Coast (Br.).....	80,000	2,078,043	Akkra	E 7	58
Greece.....	41,933	5,535,240	Athens	....	40
Greenland (Dan.).....	826,000	13,459	Godhavn	T 2	66
Grenada (Br.).....	133	75,663	St. George	G 4	85
Guadeloupe (Fr.).....	722	229,839	Basse Terre	G 3	85
Guam (U.S.A.).....	225	13,275	Agana	E 2	56
Guatemala.....	48,290	2,119,000	New Guatemala	A 1	84
Guiana, British.....	89,500	297,691	Georgetown	F 2	63
Guiana, Dutch (Surinam)...	46,060	113,181	Paramaribo	F 3	63
Guiana, French.....	32,000	44,202	Cayenne	G 3	63
Guinea, French.....	95,218	2,095,988	Konakry	C 6	58
Guinea, Portuguese.....	13,940	289,000	Bulama	C 6	58
Guinea, Spanish (Rio Muni).	9,470	165,896	Santa Isabel	G 8	58
Haiti.....	10,204	2,028,000	Port au Prince	D 3	85
Hawaii (U.S.A.).....	6,449	255,912	Honolulu	....	184
Hejaz.....	170,000	900,000	Mecca	D 3	44
Holland (Netherlands).....	15,760	7,526,606	The Hague	E 3	22
Honduras.....	44,275	700,811	Tegucigalpa	B 2	84
Honduras, British (Belize)...	8,598	45,317	Belize	B 1	84
Hong Kong (Br.).....	391	625,166	Victoria	G 6	54

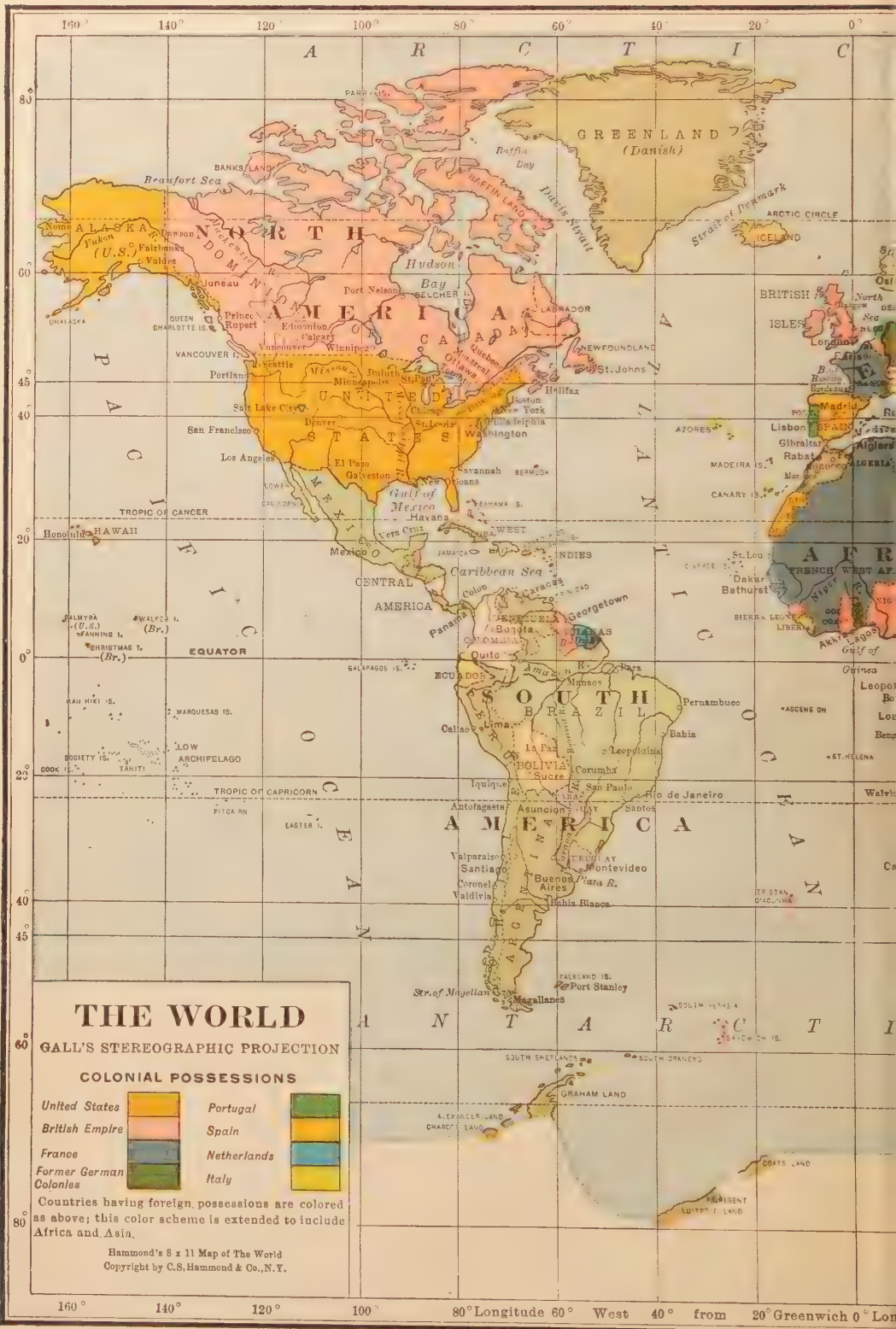
Country	Area (Sq. Miles)	Population	Capital	Index Ref.	Plate No.
Hungary	35,654	7,945,878	Budapest	....	33
Iceland.....	39,709	94,690	Reikiavik	B 3	12
Idaho, U.S.A.....	83,888	*431,866	Boise	....	106-107
Ifni (<i>Sp.</i>).....	965	20,000	Ifni	C 3	58
Illinois, U.S.A.....	56,665	*6,485,280	Springfield	....	108-109
India	1,802,629	319,075,132	Delhi	....	50-51
Indiana, U.S.A.....	36,354	*2,930,390	Indianapolis	....	110-111
Indo-China, French	274,385	20,493,042	Hanoi	H 4	45
Iowa, U.S.A.	56,147	12,419,927	Des Moines	....	112-113
Irak (Mesopotamia, <i>Br. Mand.</i>)	143,250	2,849,282	Bagdad	H 5	47
Ireland, Northern.....	8,613	1,256,322	Belfast	E 2	18
Irish Free State.....	23,973	2,972,802	Dublin	....	18-19
Isle of Man (<i>Br.</i>).....	227	60,238	Douglas	B 2	14
Italy	117,982	42,115,606	Rome	....	36-37
Ivory Coast (<i>Fr.</i>).....	121,976	1,724,545	Bingerville	D 7	58
Jamaica (<i>Br.</i>).....	4,207	857,921	Kingston	C 3	85
Japan	148,756	59,736,704	Tokyo	L 3	53
Java (<i>Dutch</i>).....	48,857	33,417,204	Batavia	B 4	56
Kansas, U.S.A.....	82,158	11,812,986	Topeka	....	114-115
Karafuto (Japanese Sakhalin)	13,253	203,504	.....	M 1	55
Kentucky, U.S.A.....	40,598	*2,416,630	Frankfort	....	116-117
Kenya (<i>Br.</i>).....	209,248	2,630,000	Nairobi	N 8	59
Korea (Chosen, <i>Jap.</i>).....	84,738	19,519,927	Seoul	G 4	52
Koweit.....	20,000	37,000	Koweit	B 3	48
Kwangchau-Wan (<i>Fr.</i>).....	190	168,000	.....	G 6	54
Kwangtung (<i>Jap.</i>).....	538	1,056,076	Dairen	I 3	55
Labrador (<i>Br.</i>)	232,400	3,977	.....	....	74
Laos, French Indo-China....	82,604	855,146	.....	H 4	45
Latvia	24,440	1,844,805	Riga	D 3	30
Leeward Islands (<i>Br.</i>).....	715	122,242	St. John	G 3	85
Liberia.....	40,000	1,500,000	Monrovia	D 7	58
Libia (Tripoli, <i>It.</i>).....	975,340	1,000,000	Tripoli	J 3	58-59
Liechtenstein.....	65	10,716	Vaduz	A 5	34
Lithuania	31,700	2,293,100	Kovno	C 4	30
Louisiana, U.S.A.....	48,506	*1,798,509	Baton Rouge	....	118-119
Luxemburg.....	998	263,824	Luxemburg	F 8	21
Macao (<i>Port.</i>).....	4	74,866	.....	G 6	54
Madagascar (<i>Fr.</i>).....	228,000	3,512,690	Tananarivo	J 4	61
Madeira Islands (<i>Port.</i>).....	314	170,000	Funchal	B 2	58
Madura (<i>Dutch</i>).....	1,700	1,600,000	.....	B 4	56
Maine, U.S.A.....	33,040	*768,014	Augusta	....	120-121
Malta (<i>Br.</i>).....	118	224,500	Valetta	E 7	37
Manchuria, China.....	363,610	27,490,000	Mukden	J 1	55
Manitoba, Canada	251,832	*639,056	Winnipeg	....	79
Mariana Islands (<i>Jap. Mand.</i>)	250	5,392	Sipan	E 2	56
Maritime Provinces of					
Canada.....	.....	.....	.....	....	72
Marshall Islands (<i>Jap. Mand.</i>)	150	9,108	Jaluit	G 2	57
Martinique (<i>Fr.</i>).....	385	244,439	Fort de France	G 4	85
Maryland, U.S.A.....	12,327	*1,449,661	Annapolis	....	122-123
Massachusetts, U.S.A.....	8,266	14,144,205	Boston	....	124-125
Mauritania (<i>Fr.</i>).....	347,400	289,184	.....	C 5	58
Mauritius (<i>Br.</i>).....	720	385,074	Port Louis	L 4	61
Mesopotamia (Irak, <i>Br. Mand.</i>)	143,250	2,849,282	Bagdad	H 5	47
Mexico	767,198	14,334,780	Mexico	....	83
Michigan, U.S.A.....	57,980	*3,668,412	Lansing	....	126-127
Midway Island (<i>U.S.A.</i>).....	.....	.....	.....	J 1	57
Minnesota, U.S.A.....	84,682	*2,387,125	St. Paul	....	128-129
Miquelon (<i>Fr.</i>).....	83	443	St. Pierre	J 5	72
Mississippi, U.S.A.....	46,865	*1,790,618	Jackson	....	130-131
Missouri, U.S.A.....	69,420	*3,404,055	Jefferson City	....	132-133
Molucca Islands (<i>Dutch</i>)....	22,781	392,784	.....	C 4	56

Country	Area (Sq. Miles)	Population	Capital	Index Ref.	Plate No.
Monaco.....	8	22,956	Monaco	G 5	23
Mongolia, China.....	1,367,600	1,800,000	Urga	F 1	54
Montana, U.S.A.....	146,997	*548,889	Helena	....	134-135
Montserrat (<i>Br.</i>).....	32	12,120	Plymouth	G 3	85
Morocco, French Zone.....	231,500	4,216,824	Rabat	D 2	58
Morocco, Spanish Zone.....	8,665	620,000	Tetuan	E 2	58
Mozambique (Port. E. Africa)	428,132	3,120,000	Lourenco Marques	F 5	61
Natal, Union of So. Africa...	35,284	1,429,398	Pietermaritzburg	F 6	60
Nebraska, U.S.A.....	77,520	*1,296,372	Lincoln	....	136-137
Nejd Hasa.....	170,000	2,000,000	Riyadh	E 3	44
Nepal.....	54,000	5,000,000	Khatmandu	D 3	50
Netherlands (Holland).....	15,760	7,526,606	The Hague	E 3	22
Nevada, U.S.A.....	110,690	* 77,407	Carson City	....	138-139
New Brunswick, Canada....	27,985	†407,200	Fredericton	C 2	72
New Caledonia (<i>Fr.</i>).....	7,650	50,600	Numoea	G 6	57
Newfoundland (<i>Br.</i>).....	42,734	263,683	St. Johns	K 5	72
New Guinea (<i>Br. Mand.</i>)....	91,810	.....	Rabaul	E 4	56
New Guinea (<i>Dutch</i>).....	121,339	.....	.....	D 4	56
New Hampshire, U.S.A.....	9,341	*443,083	Concord	....	140-141
New Hebrides Islands (<i>Br. & Fr.</i>).....	5,500	60,000	.....	G 5	57
New Jersey, U.S.A.....	8,224	*3,155,900	Trenton	....	142-143
New Mexico, U.S.A.....	122,634	*360,350	Santa Fe	....	144-145
New South Wales, Australia.	310,700	2,099,763	Sydney	E 7	56
New York, U.S.A.....	49,204	†11,162,151	Albany	....	146-149
New Zealand, Dominion of	104,751	1,344,384	Wellington	H 8	57
Nicaragua.....	49,200	638,119	Managua	B 2	84
Nigeria (<i>Br.</i>).....	336,000	16,500,000	Lagos	G 7	58
Niger Territory (<i>Fr.</i>).....	347,400	1,218,717	Zinder	G 5	58
North America.....	9,323,000	156,080,000	.....	....	66-67
North Australia.....	260,000	2,500	Darwin	D 5	56
North Carolina, U.S.A.....	52,426	*2,559,123	Raleigh	....	150-151
North Dakota, U.S.A.....	70,837	†641,192	Bismarck	....	152-153
Northern Ireland.....	8,613	1,256,322	Belfast	E 2	18
Northern Rhodesia (<i>Br.</i>)....	291,000	931,500	Livingstone	E 3	60
Norway.....	124,964	2,646,306	Oslo	....	26-27
Nova Scotia, Canada.....	21,428	†540,000	Halifax	E 4	72
Nyasaland Protectorate (<i>Br.</i>)	39,573	1,201,983	Zomba	F 3	61
Oceania and The Pacific..	.....	.....	.....	....	56-57
Ohio, U.S.A.....	41,040	*5,759,394	Columbus	....	154-155
Oklahoma, U.S.A.....	70,057	*2,028,283	Oklahoma City	....	156-157
Oman.....	82,000	500,000	Maskat	E 3	44
Ontario, Canada.....	407,262	†3,145,600	Toronto	....	76-77, 78
Orange Free State, U. of So. Africa.....	50,389	628,360	Bloemfontein	E 6	60
Oregon, U.S.A.....	96,699	*783,389	Salem	....	158-159
Palestine (<i>Br. Mand.</i>).....	9,000	757,182	Jerusalem	D 3	44
Panama.....	32,380	446,098	Panama	C 3	84
Papua Territory (<i>Aust.</i>).....	90,540	251,000	Port Moresby	E 4	56
Paraguay.....	97,722	636,000	Asuncion	F 2	64
Pelew Islands (<i>Jap. Mand.</i>)..	560	3,200	.....	D 3	56
Pemba Island (<i>Br.</i>).....	380	83,109	.....	H 1	61
Pennsylvania, U.S.A.....	45,126	*8,720,017	Harrisburg	....	160-163
Persia.....	628,000	9,500,000	Teheran	....	48-49
Peru.....	709,871	4,569,752	Lima	C 6	62
Philippine Islands (U.S.A.).	114,400	10,350,640	Manila	C 2	56
Poland.....	146,821	27,184,836	Warsaw	....	31
Porto Rico (U.S.A.).....	3,435	1,299,809	San Juan	....	87
Portugal.....	35,490	5,957,985	Lisbon	B 3	39
Portuguese East Africa (Mozambique).....	428,132	3,120,000	Lourenco Marques	F 5	61
Prince Edward Island, Canada	2,184	†87,000	Charlottetown	F 2	72

<i>Country</i>	<i>Area (Sq. Miles)</i>	<i>Population</i>	<i>Capital</i>	<i>Index Ref.</i>	<i>Plate No.</i>
Principe.....	42	4,938	.....	G 8	58
Quebec, Canada.....	594,434	†2,561,800	Quebec	....	73, 74-75
Queensland, Australia.....	670,500	757,634	Brisbane	E 6	56
Reunion (Fr.).....	970	173,190	.....	L 5	61
Rhode Island, U.S.A.....	1,248	†679,260	Providence	....	125
Rio de Oro (Sp.).....	109,200	495	Villa Cisneros	C 3	58
Rio Muni (Spanish Guinea).....	9,470	165,896	Santa Isabel	G 8	58
Rumania.....	122,282	17,393,149	Bukharest	....	41
Russia (Union of Soviet					
Socialist Republics).....	8,241,910	147,013,609	Moscow	....	32
St. Helena Island (Br.).....	47	3,747	.....	....	10
St. Lucia (Br.).....	233	51,505	Castries	G 4	85
St. Pierre Island (Fr.).....	10	4,209	.....	K 5	72
St. Vincent (Br.).....	150	44,447	Kingstown	G 4	85
Sakhalin, Japanese (<i>Karafuto</i>).....	13,253	203,504	.....	M 1	55
Salvador.....	8,125	1,500,000	San Salvador	B 2	84
Samoa, Western (<i>N. Z. Mand.</i>).....	1,250	37,000	.....	J 5	57
Samoa (<i>U.S.A.</i>).....	102	8,676	.....	J 5	57
San Marino.....	38	12,027	San Marino	D 3	36
Sao Thome.....	360	58,907	.....	G 8	58
Sarawak (Br.).....	42,000	600,000	Kuching	B 3	56
Sarre (<i>L. of N.</i>).....	751	657,870	.....	B 4	24
Saskatchewan, Canada.....	251,700	*821,042	Regina	....	80
Scotland.....	30,405	4,882,288	Edinburgh	....	16-17
Senegal (Fr.).....	74,112	1,318,287	St. Louis	C 6	58
Seychelles (Br.).....	156	24,523	Victoria	K 1	61
Siam.....	198,900	9,121,000	Bangkok	H 4	45
Siberia.....	4,831,882	10,377,900	.....	G 2	44-45
Sierra Leone (Br.).....	31,000	1,541,311	Freetown	C 7	58
Sinkiang, China.....	550,340	2,000,000	Urumchi	C 2	54
Society Islands (Fr.).....	700	28,000	Papeete	L 5	57
Solomon Islands (<i>Aust. Mand.</i>).....	3,800	17,000	.....	G 4	57
Solomon Islands (Br.).....	11,000	150,000	.....	F 4	56
Somali Coast, French.....	5,790	208,000	Djibouti	O 6	59
Somaliland, British.....	68,000	300,000	Berbera	P 7	59
Somaliland, Italian.....	154,000	650,000	Mogdishu	P 7	59
South America.....	6,889,000	64,536,000	.....	....	62-65
South Australia, Australia.....	380,070	495,336	Adelaide	D 6	56
South Carolina, U.S.A.....	30,989	*1,683,724	Columbia	....	164-165
South Dakota, U.S.A.....	77,615	†681,260	Pierre	....	166-167
Southern Rhodesia (Br.).....	149,000	810,000	Salisbury	E 4	60
Southwest Africa (<i>U. of So.</i>					
<i>Africa Mand.</i>).....	322,400	237,237	Windhoek	C 5	60
Spain.....	194,783	21,347,335	Madrid	....	39
Spanish Guinea (Rio Muni).....	9,470	165,896	Santa Isabel	H 8	58
Spitzbergen (Svalbard, <i>Nor.</i>).....	25,000	300	.....	....	11
Straits Settlements (Br.).....	1,600	881,939	Singapore	H 4	45
Sumatra (<i>Dutch</i>).....	160,736	5,848,872	.....	A 4	56
Surinam (Dutch Guiana).....	46,060	113,181	Paramaribo	F 3	83
Svalbard (Spitzbergen, <i>Nor.</i>).....	25,000	300	.....	....	11
Swaziland (Br.).....	6,678	106,961	Embabaan	F 6	60
Sweden.....	173,035	5,903,762	Stockholm	....	26-27
Switzerland.....	15,976	3,880,320	Bern	....	28
Syria (<i>Fr. Mand.</i>).....	60,000	2,139,082	Damascus	F 5	47
Taiwan (Formosa, <i>Jap.</i>).....	13,944	3,994,236	Taihoku	I 6	55
Tanganyika Territory (<i>Br. Mand.</i>).....	365,000	4,000,000	Dar-es-Salaam	F 1	61
Tangier, Free City of, Africa.....	140	52,000	.....	D 1	58
Tasmania, Australia.....	26,215	213,877	Hobart	E 8	56
Tennessee, U.S.A.....	42,022	*2,337,885	Nashville	....	168-169
Texas, U.S.A.....	265,896	*4,663,228	Austin	....	170-171
Tibet, China.....	463,000	2,000,000	Lassa	C 4	54
Timor (<i>Port.</i>).....	7,330	377,815	.....	C 4	56

<i>Country</i>	<i>Area (Sq. Miles)</i>	<i>Population</i>	<i>Capital</i>	<i>Index Ref.</i>	<i>Plate No.</i>
Timor Archipelago (<i>Dutch</i>)...	17,698	1,146,657	.....	C 4	56
Tobago (<i>Br.</i>).....	114	12,465	.....	G 5	85
Togo (<i>Br. & Fr. Mand.</i>)....	33,700	854,340	Lome	F 7	58
Tonkin, French Indo-China..	40,530	7,401,912	.....	H 4	45
Transjordanian (<i>Br. Mand.</i>)...	.....	240,000	Amman	D 3	44
Transvaal, Union of So. Africa	110,450	2,085,837	Pretoria	E 5	60
Trinidad (<i>Br.</i>).....	1,863	365,913	Port of Spain	G 5	85
Tripoli (Libia, <i>It.</i>).....	975,340	1,000,000	Tripoli	J 3	58-59
Tunisia (<i>Fr.</i>).....	50,000	2,159,708	Tunis	G 2	58
Turkey.....	494,538	14,000,000	Angora	.....	46-47
Uganda Protectorate (<i>Br.</i>)...	109,119	3,361,000	Entebbe	M 8	59
Union of South Africa.....	473,089	6,922,813	Cape Town, Pretoria	D 7	60
Union of Soviet Socialist					
Republics (Russia).....	8,241,910	147,013,609	Moscow	....	32
United States of America ..	3,026,701	105,710,620	Washington	....	68-69
Upper Volta, French W. Africa	154,400	3,240,147	Ouaga-dougou	E 6	58
Uruguay.....	72,153	1,494,953	Montevideo	F 4	64
Utah, U.S.A.....	84,990	*449,396	Salt Lake City	....	172-173
Venezuela.....	398,594	2,411,952	Caracas	D 2	62
Vermont, U.S.A.....	9,564	*352,428	Montpelier	....	140-141
Victoria, Australia.....	87,884	1,531,529	Melbourne	E 7	56
Virgin Islands (U.S.A.)....	132	26,051	St. Thomas	....	186
Virginia, U.S.A.....	42,627	*2,309,187	Richmond	....	174-175
Wales.....	7,466	2,206,712	.....	....	14-15
Walisch Bay (<i>Br.</i>).....	430	4,398	.....	B 5	60
Washington, U.S.A.....	69,127	*1,356,621	Olympia	....	176-177
Weihaiwei (<i>Br.</i>).....	285	147,177	.....	I 3	55
West Africa, French.....	1,800,566	13,541,611	Dakar	C 5	58
Western Australia, Australia.	975,920	332,213	Perth	C 6	56
West Indies	85,699	8,132,795	.....	....	85
West Virginia, U.S.A.....	24,170	*1,463,701	Charleston	....	178-179
Windward Islands.....	519	178,000	.....	G 4	85
Wisconsin, U.S.A.....	56,066	*2,632,067	Madison	....	180-181
World	196,872,000	1,791,000,000	.....	....	10-11
Wyoming, U.S.A.....	97,914	†206,381	Cheyenne	....	182-183
Yap (<i>Jap. Mand.</i>).....	79	8,613	.....	D 3	56
Yemen.....	73,800	750,000	Sana	E 4	44
Yugoslavia.....	95,628	12,017,323	Belgrade	....	42
Yukon, Canada.....	207,076	3,450	Dawson	F 4	66
Zanzibar Protectorate (<i>Br.</i>)..	1,020	197,000	Zanzibar	G 2	61

* 1920 Census. ** 1926 Census. † 1926 Estimate. ‡ 1925 Census.













Map of England, Pages 14-15; Scotland, 16-17; Wales, 14-15.



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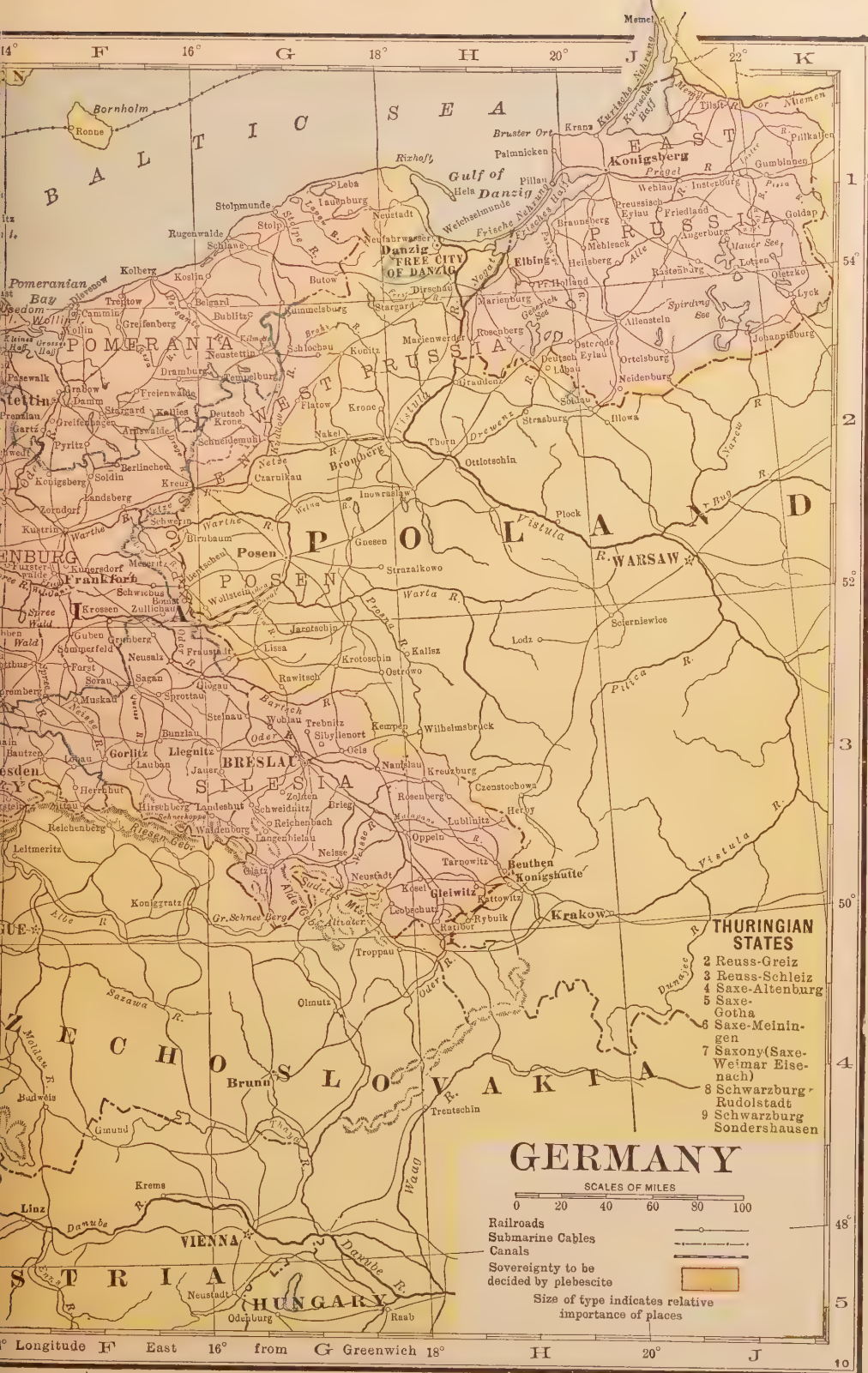


Map of England, Pages 14-15; France, 22-23; Germany, 24-25.





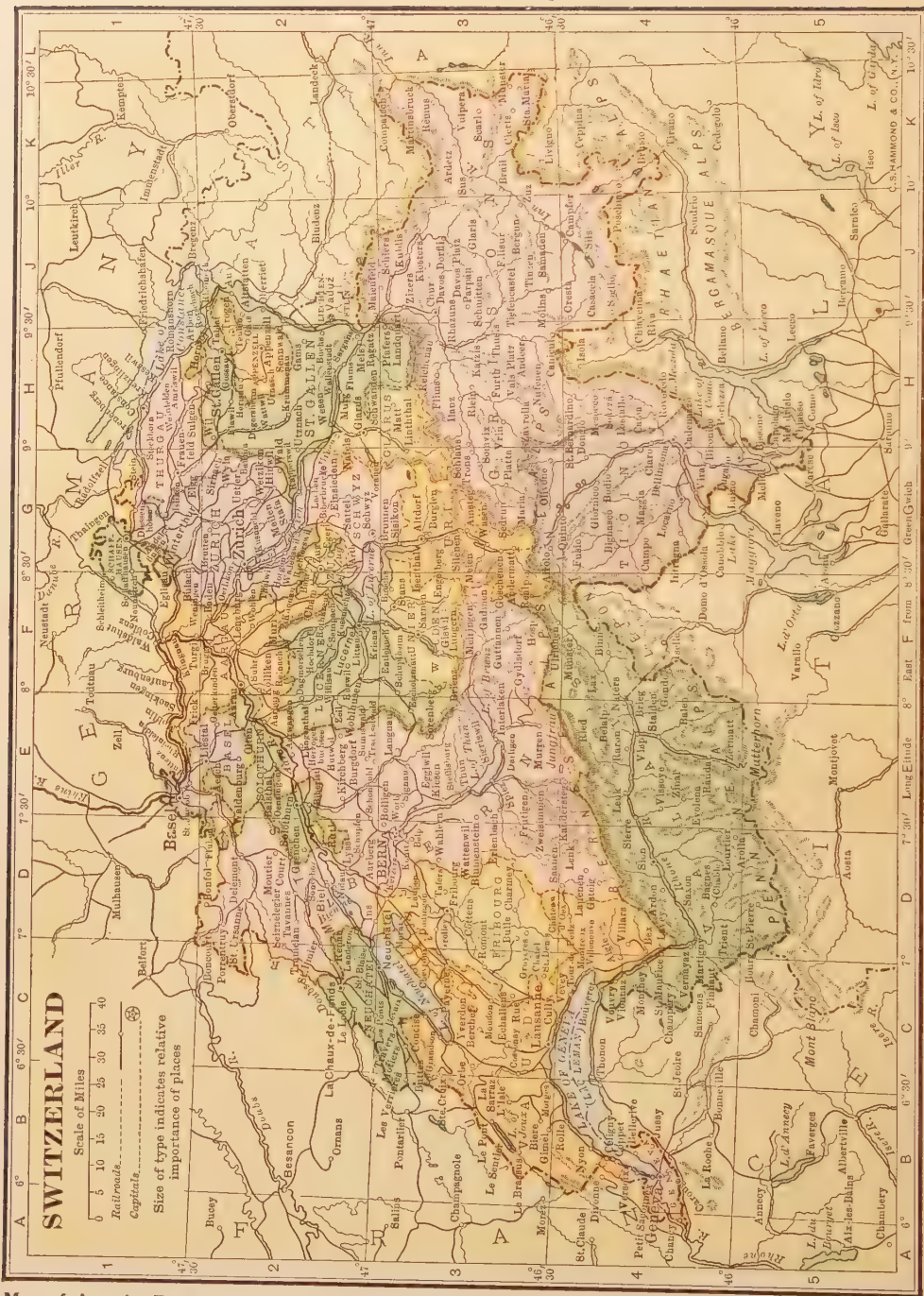
Map of Austria, Pages 34-35; Belgium, 20-21; Czechoslovakia, 38; Denmark, 27; France, 22-23;



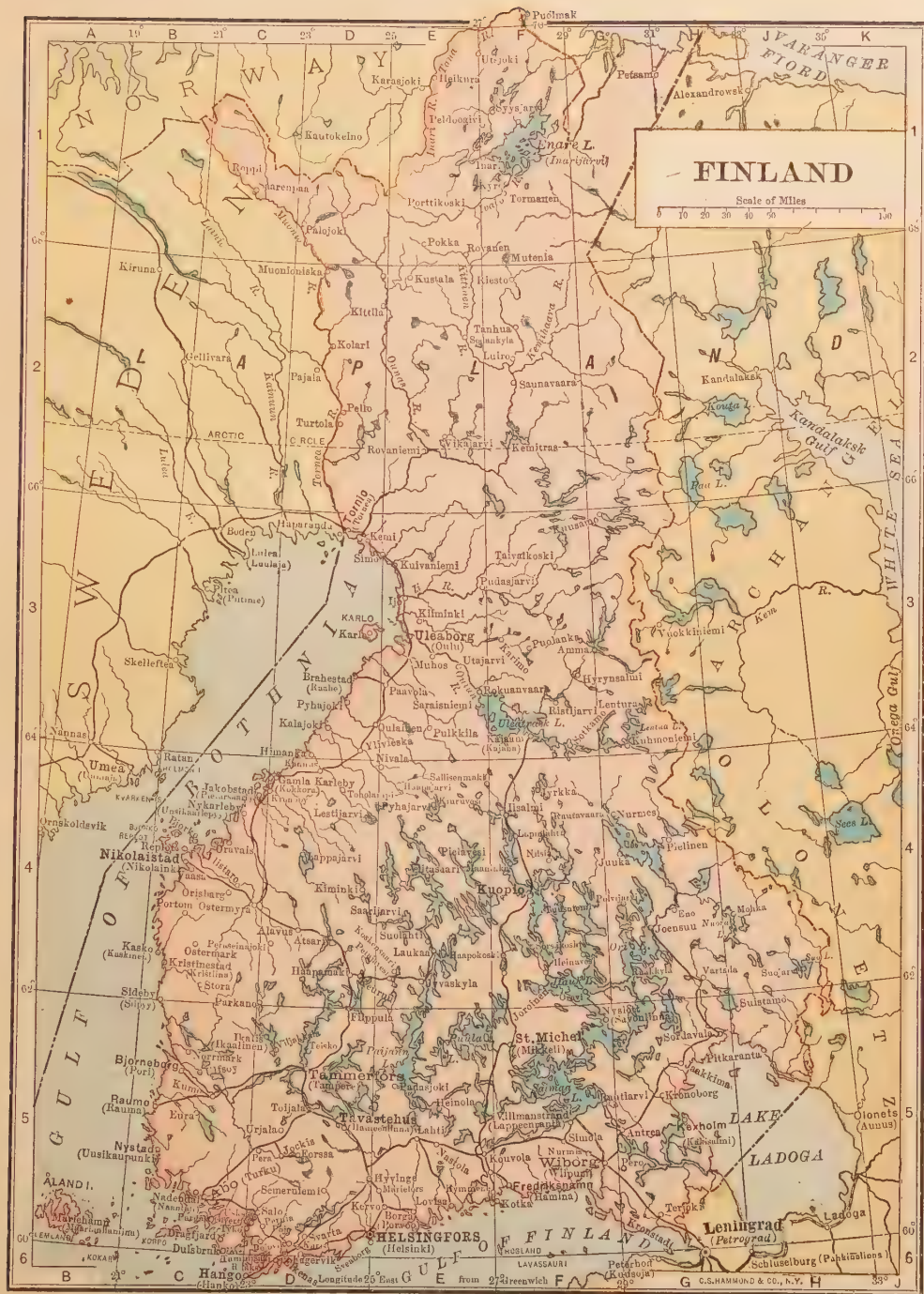
uania, 30; Netherlands, 20-21; Poland, 31; Sweden, 26-27; Switzerland, 28.



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Map of Austria, Pages 34-35; France, 22-23; Germany, 24-25; Italy, 36-37.

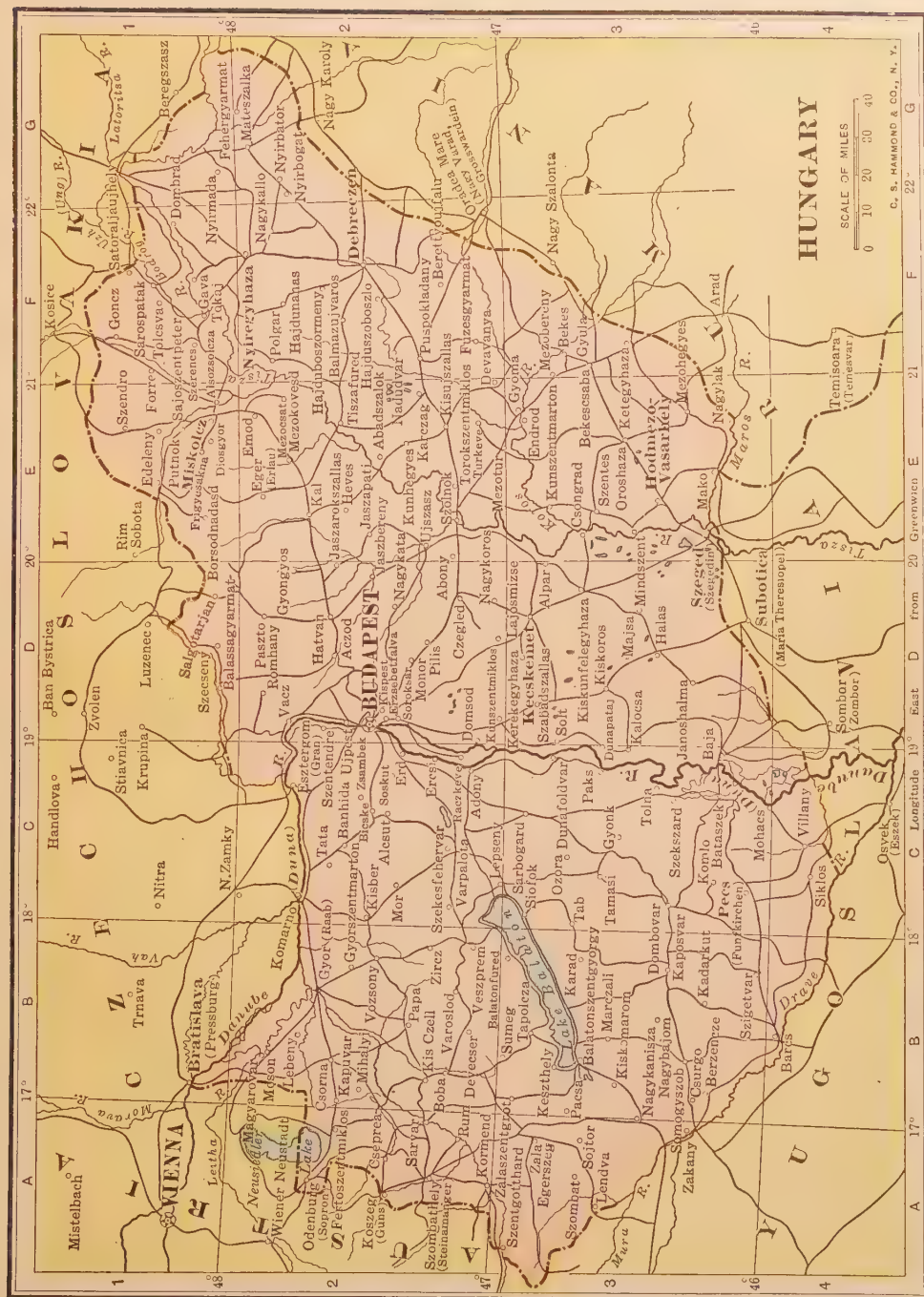


Map of Estonia, Page 30; Norway and Sweden, 26-27; Russia, 32.

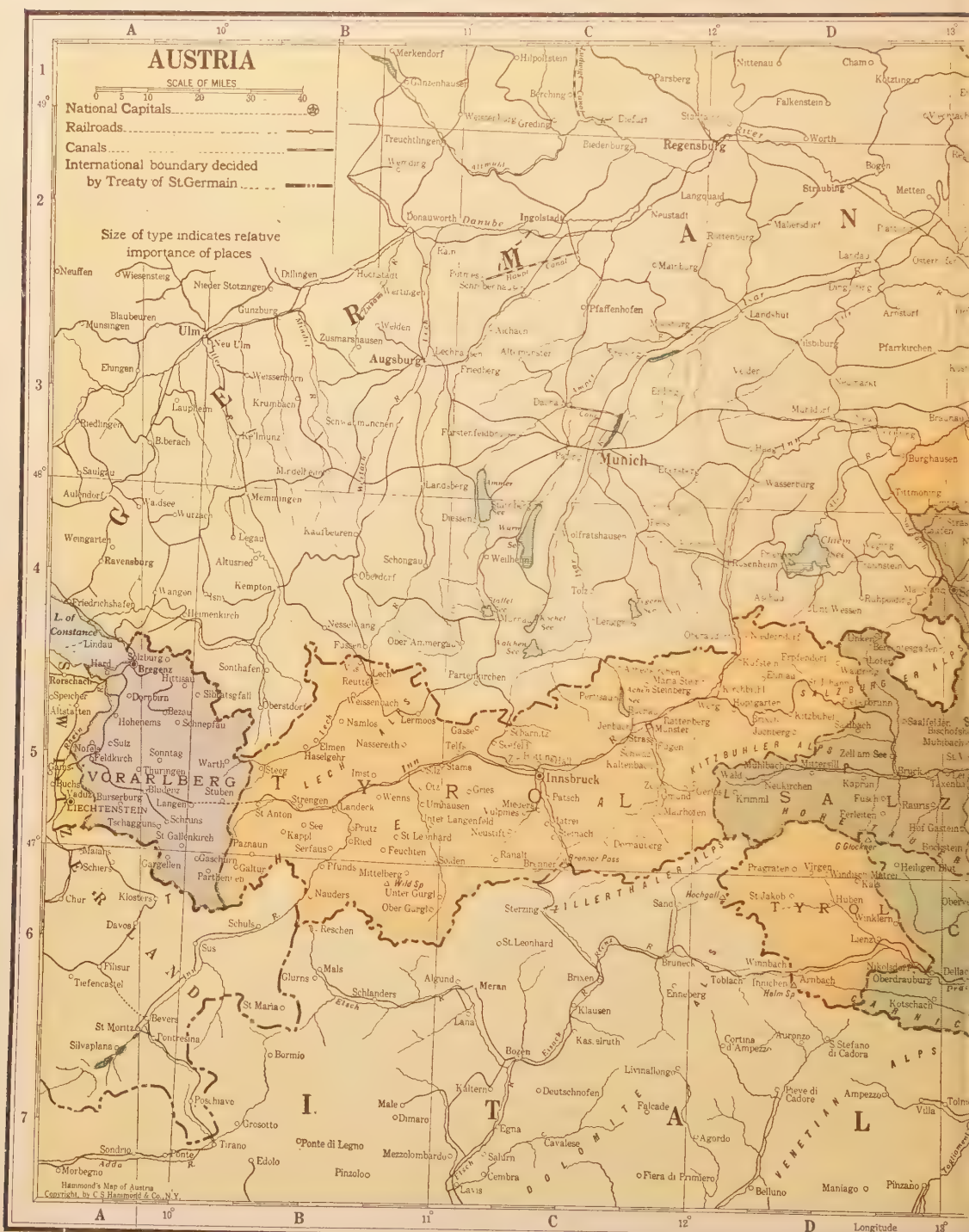




Map of Czechoslovakia, Page 38; Germany, 24-25; Latvia, 30; Lithuania, 30; Rumania, 41; Russia, 32.



Map of Austria, Pages 34-35; Czechoslovakia, 38; Yugoslavia, 42; Rumania, 41.

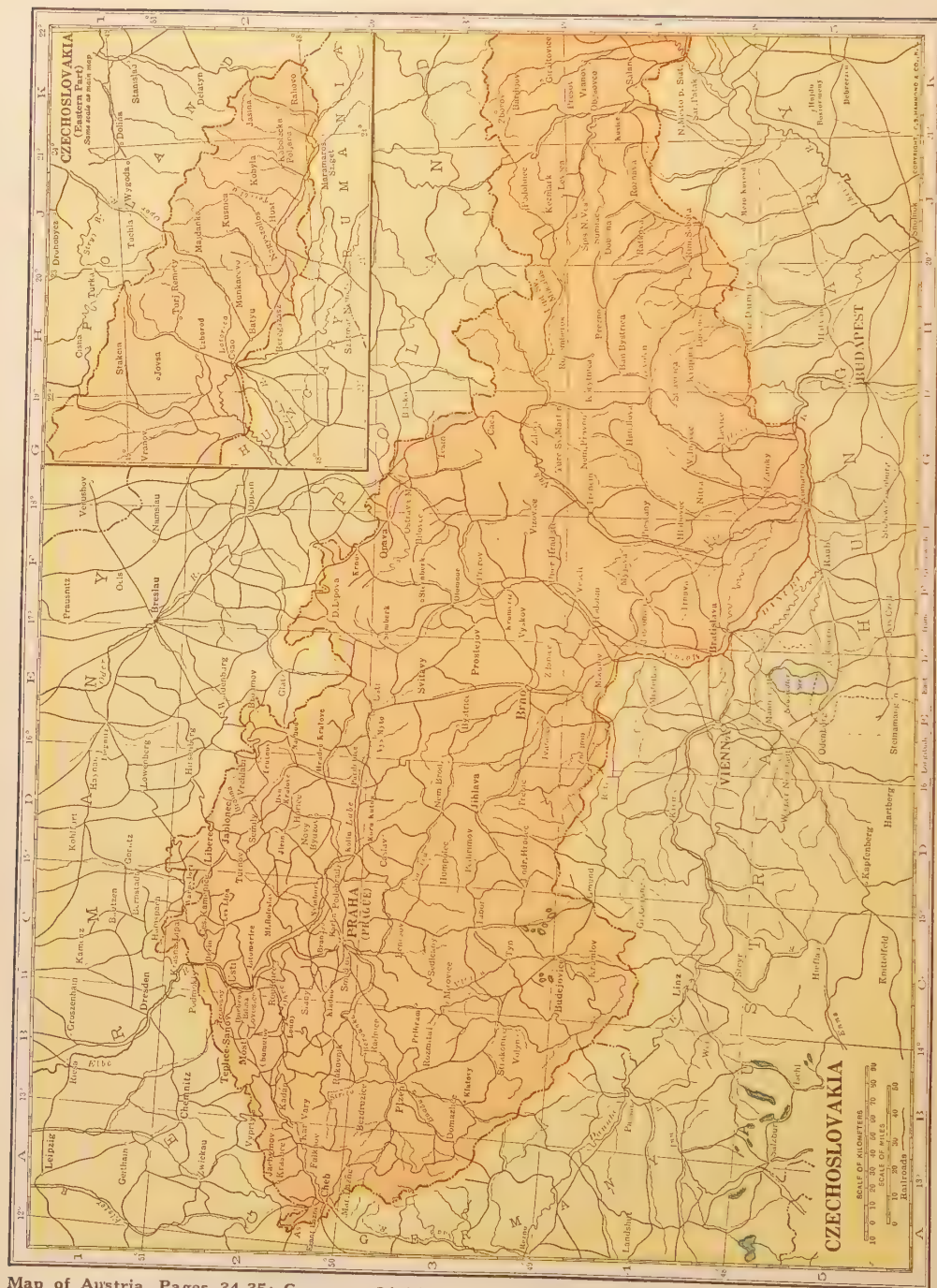








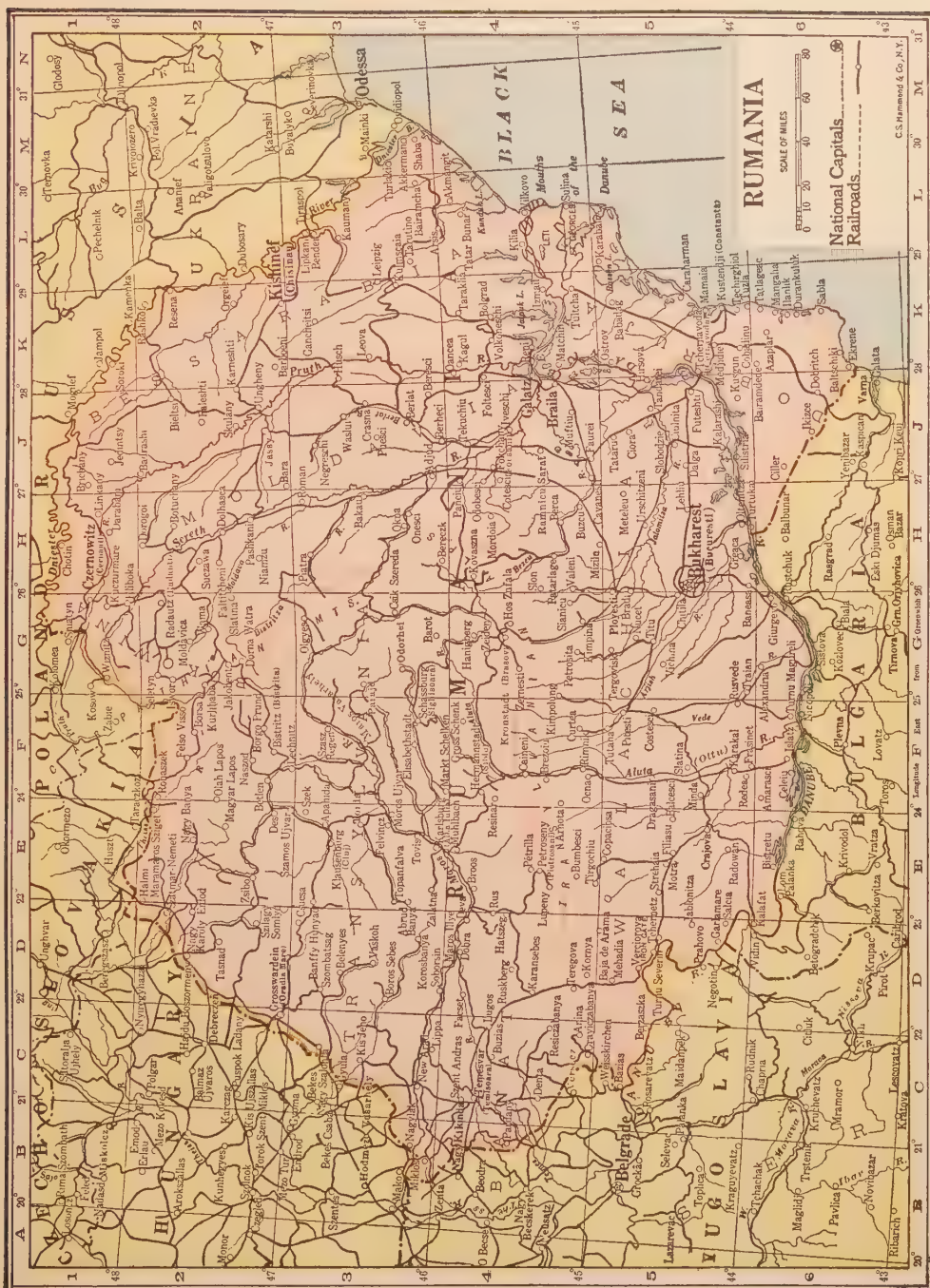
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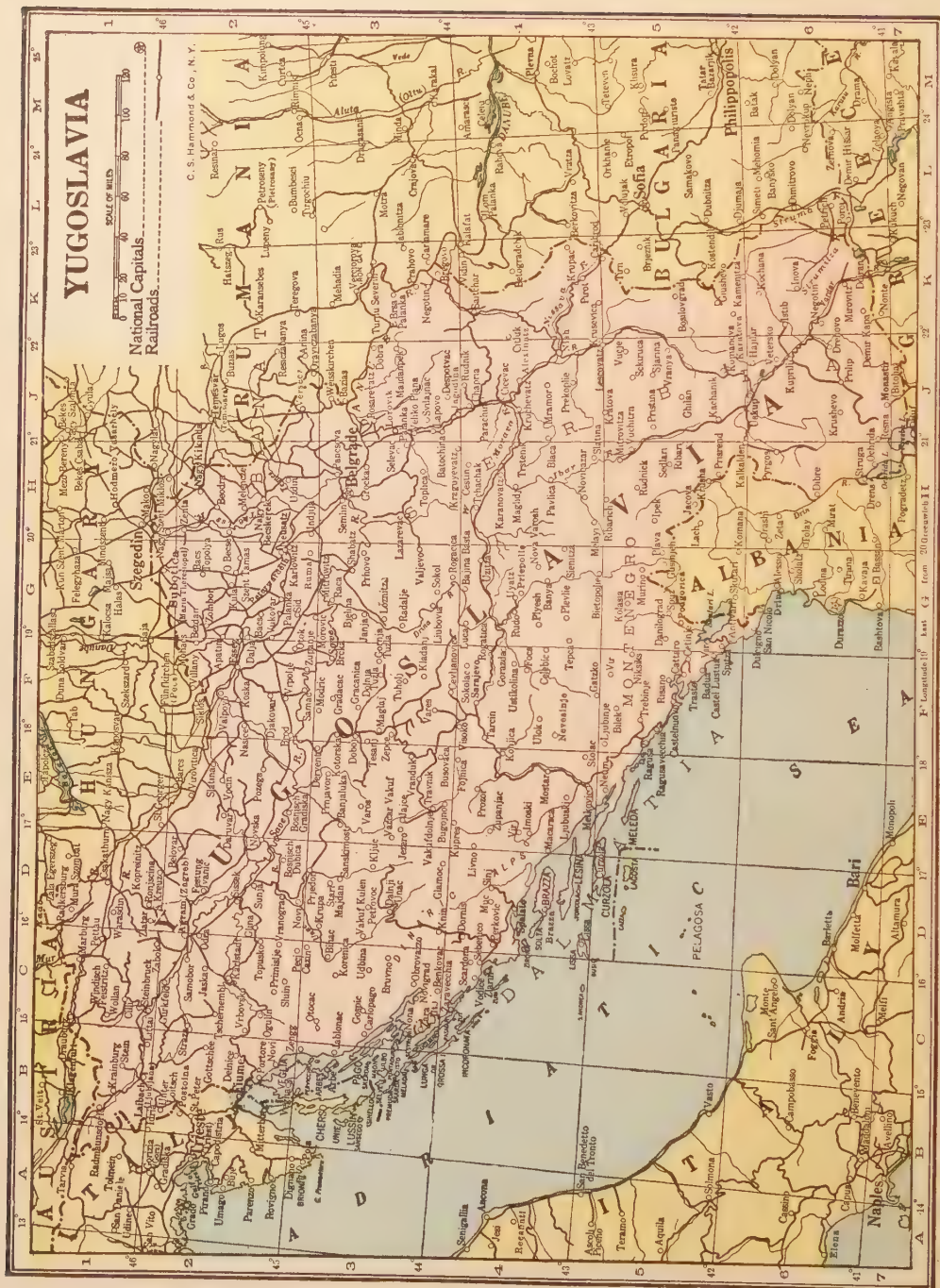
Map of Austria, Pages 34-35; Germany, 24-25; Hungary, 33; Poland, 31; Rumania, 41.

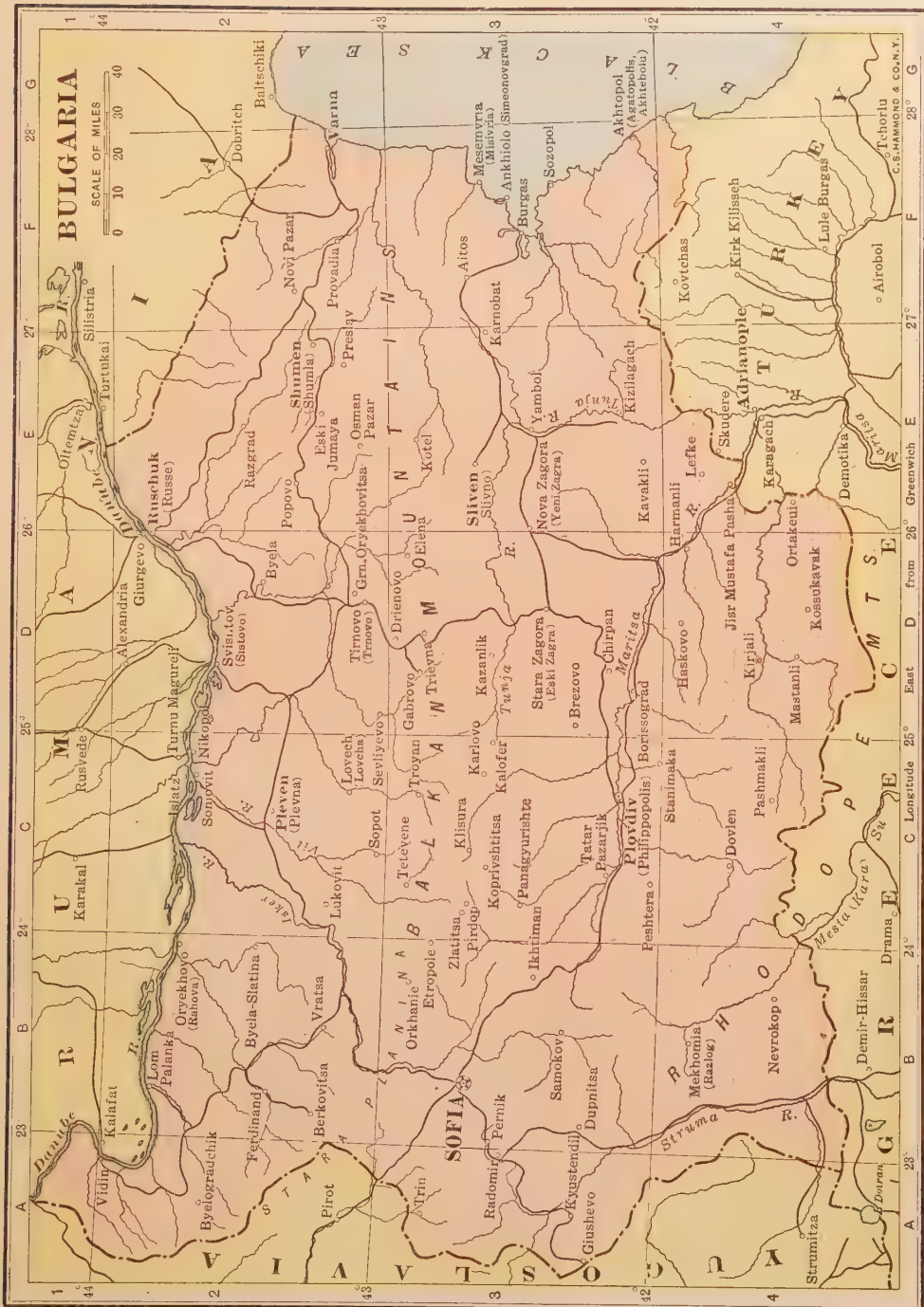


Map of Asia Minor, Pages 46-47; Bulgaria, 43; Yugoslavia, 42.



Map of Bulgaria, Page 43; Czechoslovakia, 38; Hungary, 33; Yugoslavia, 42; Poland, 31; Russia, 32.





Map of Asia Minor, Pages 46-47; Greece, 40; Yugoslavia, 42; Rumania, 41.



Map of Africa, Pages 58-61; Europe, 12-13; Oceania, 56-57.

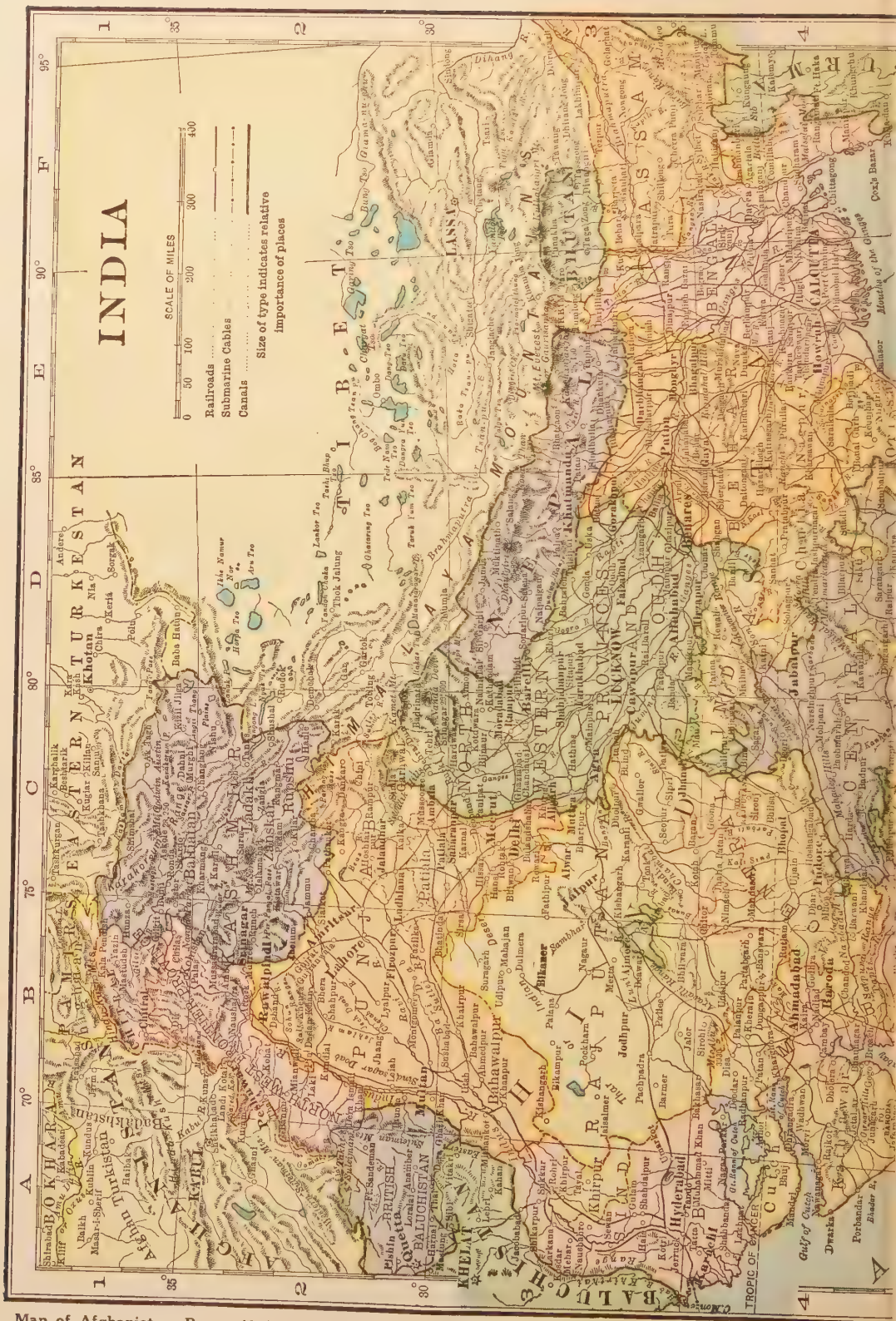




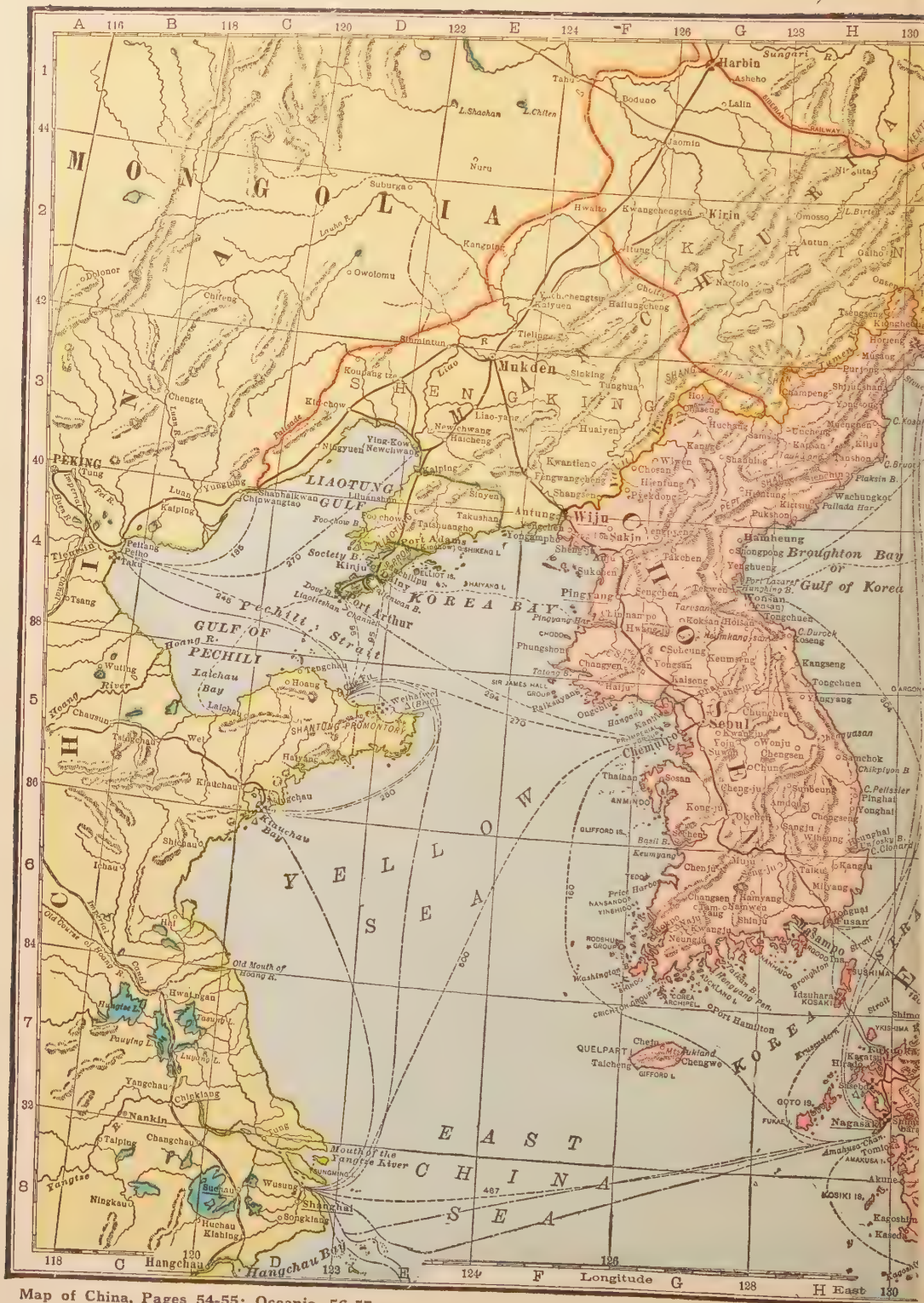




Map of Asia, Pages 44-45; Asia Minor, 46-47; China, 54-55; Europe, 12-13; India, 50-51.

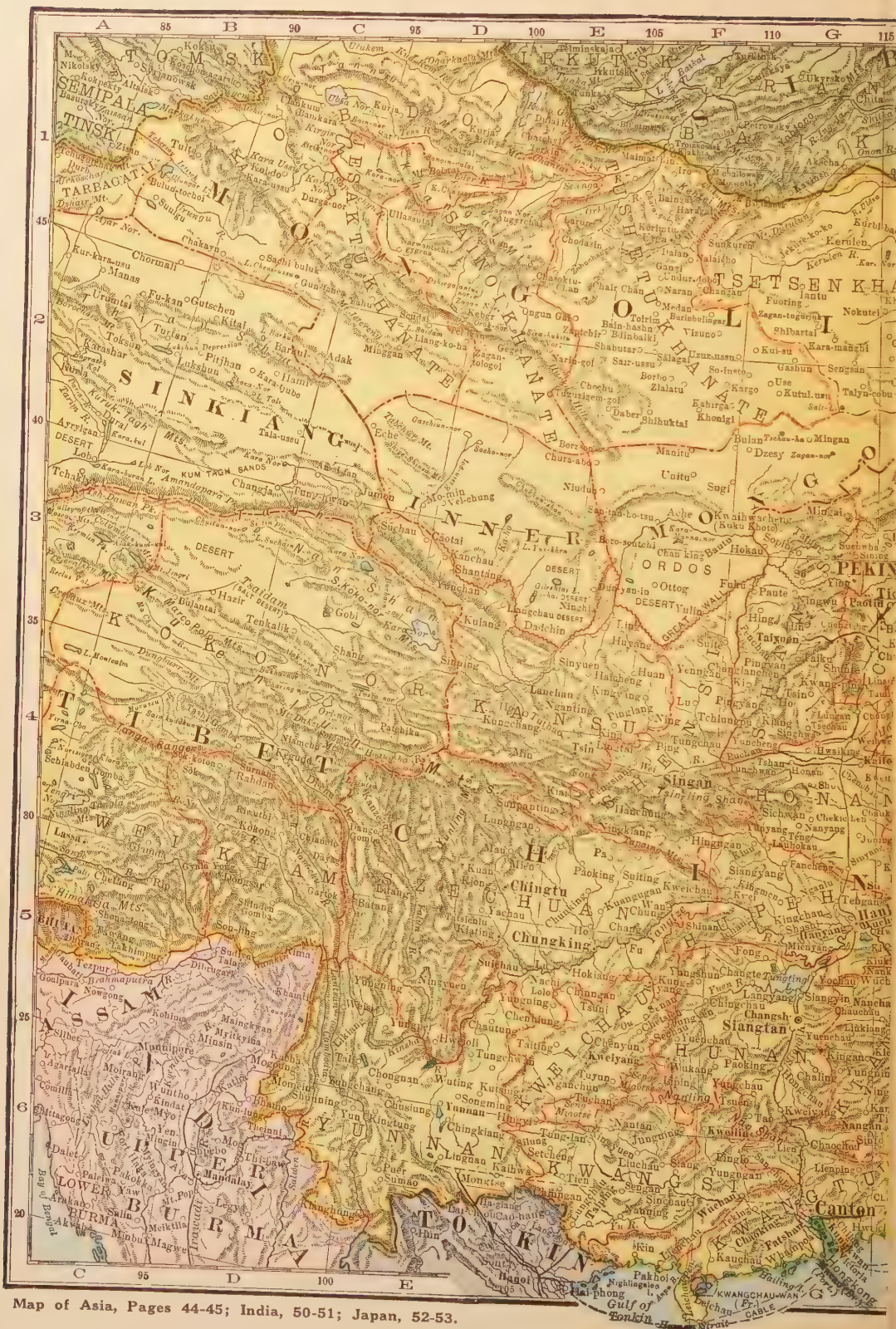


Map of Afghanistan, Pages 48-49; Baluchistan, 48-49; China, 54-55.



Map of China, Pages 54-55; Oceania, 56-57.





Map of Asia, Pages 44-45; India, 50-51; Japan, 52-53.





Map of Asia, Pages 44-45.





Map of Africa, Central and Southern Part, Pages 60-61; Asia, 44-45; Europe, 12-13.





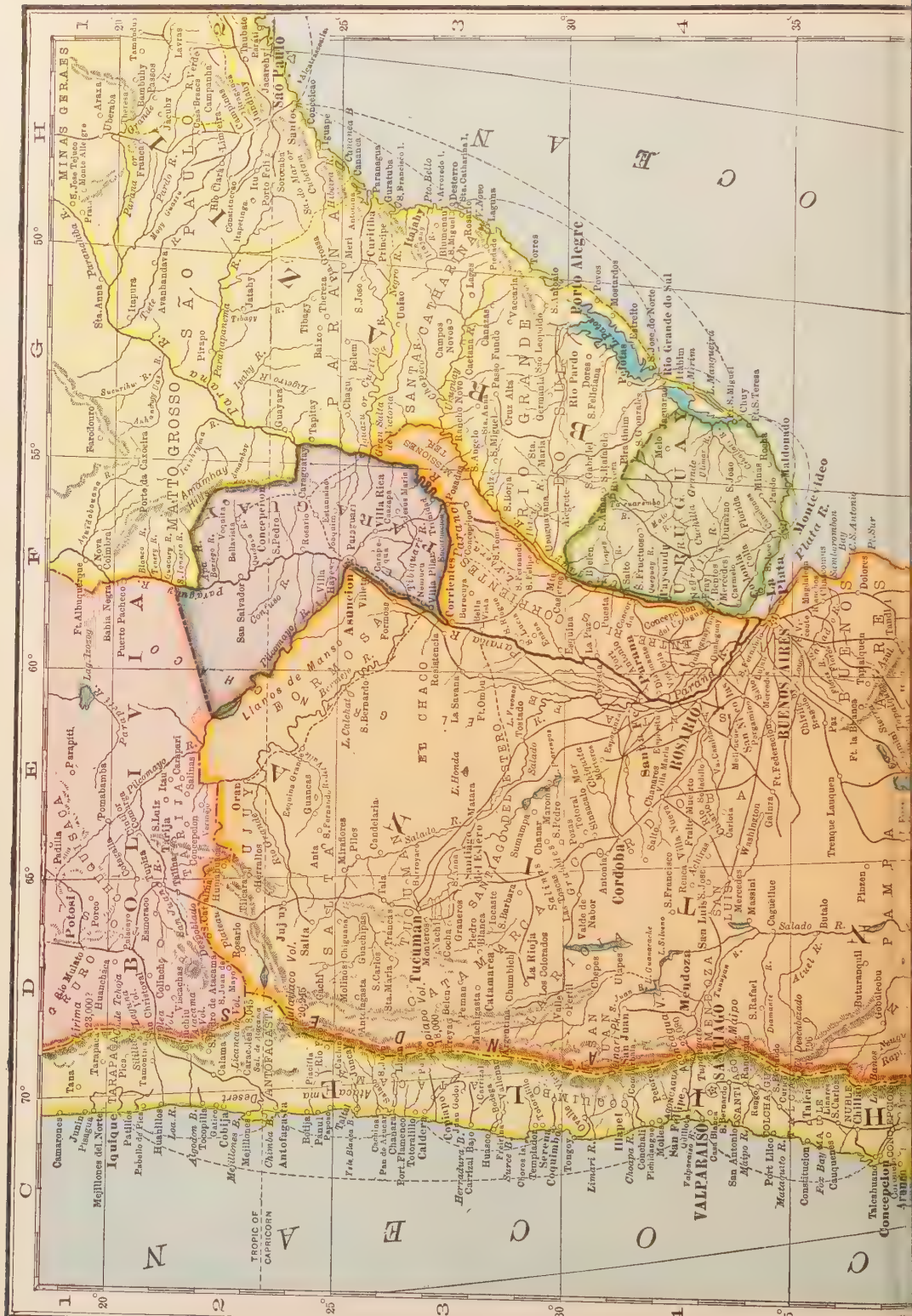
Map of Africa, Northern Part, Pages 58-59.



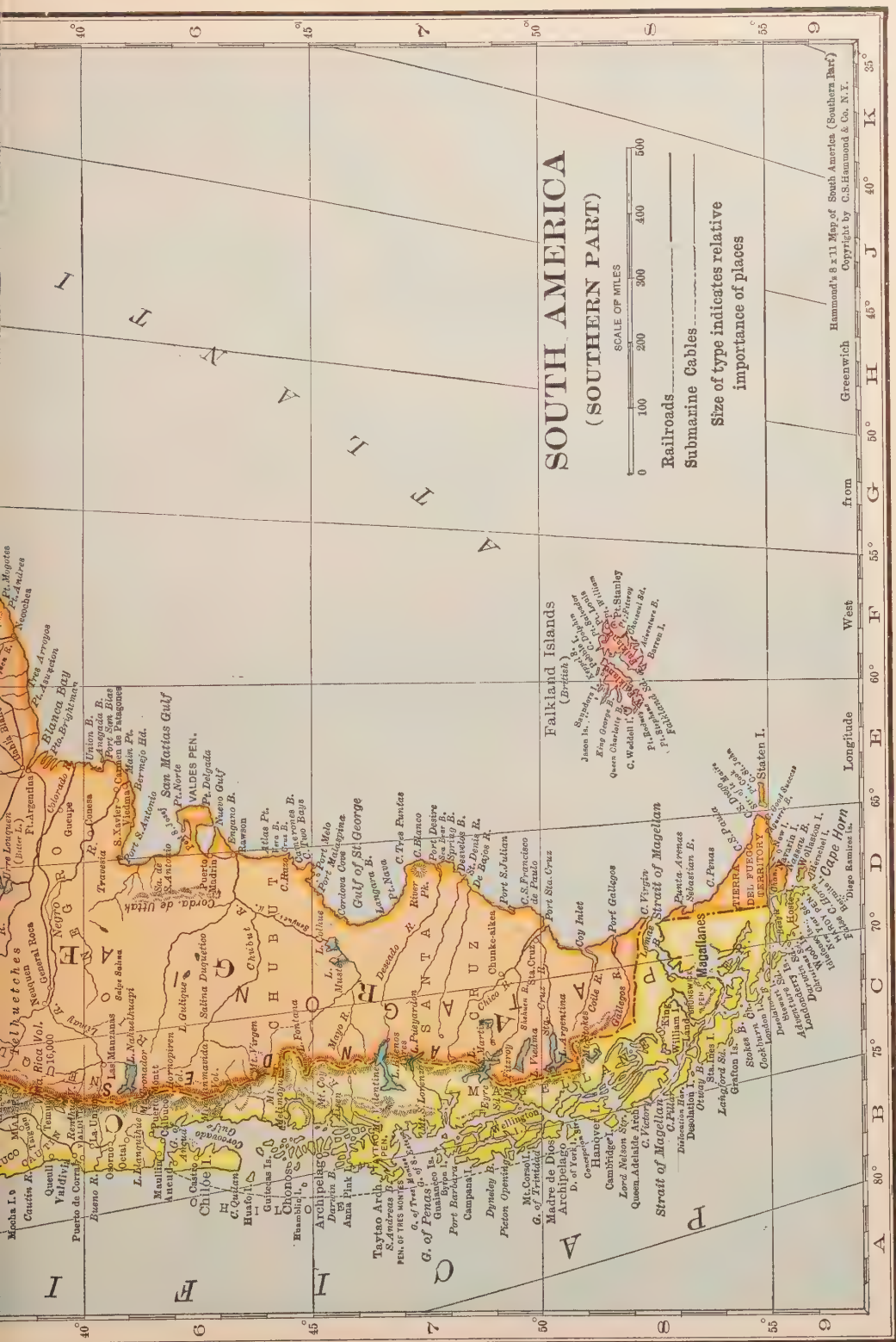


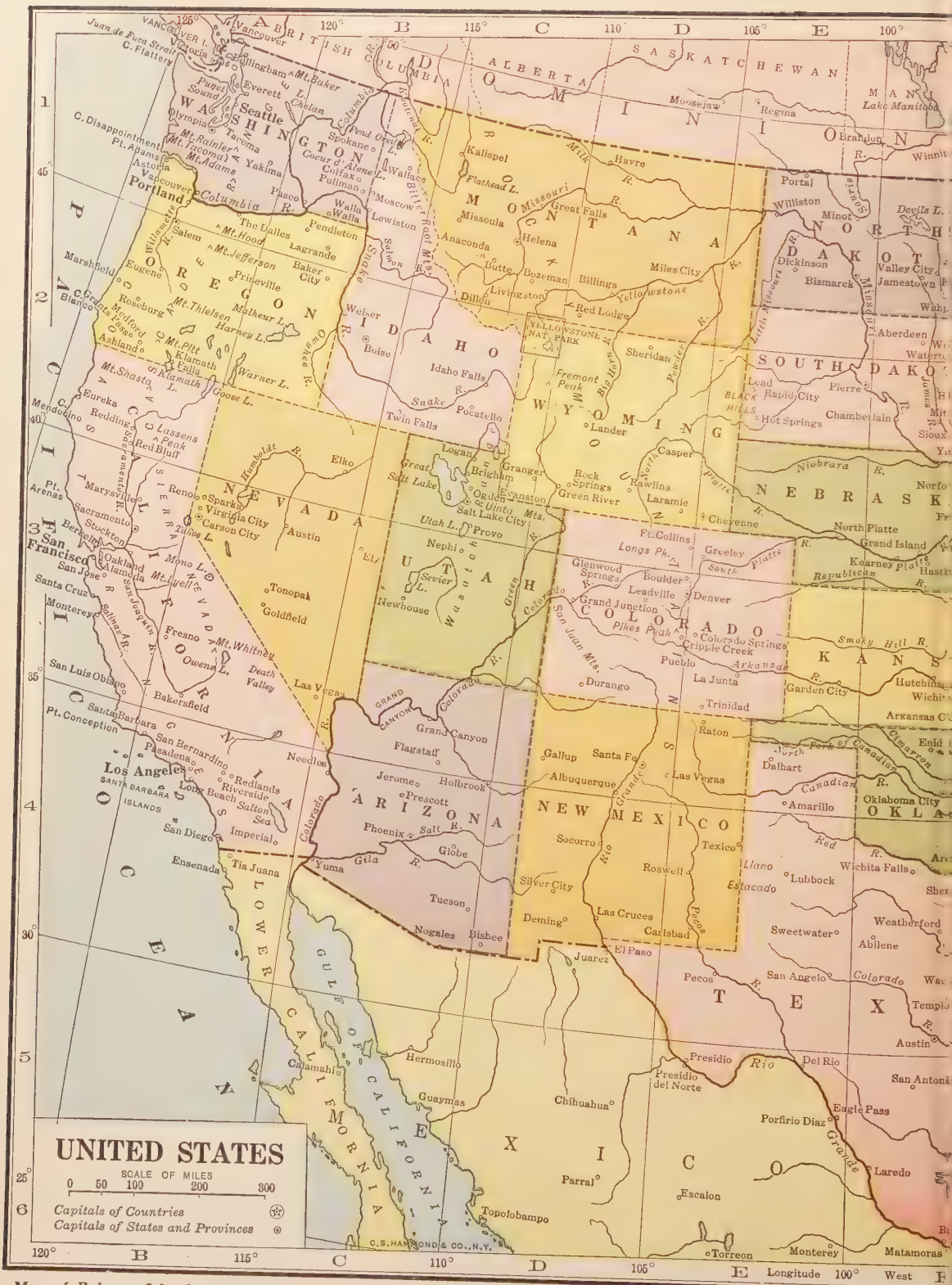
Map of Central America, Page 84; South America, Southern Part, 64-65; West Indies, 85.





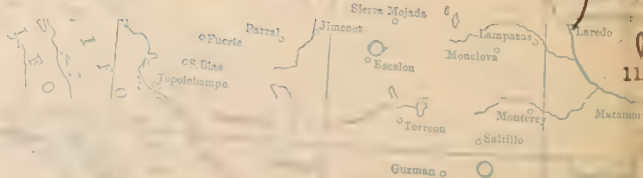
Map of South America, Northern Part, Pages 62-63.

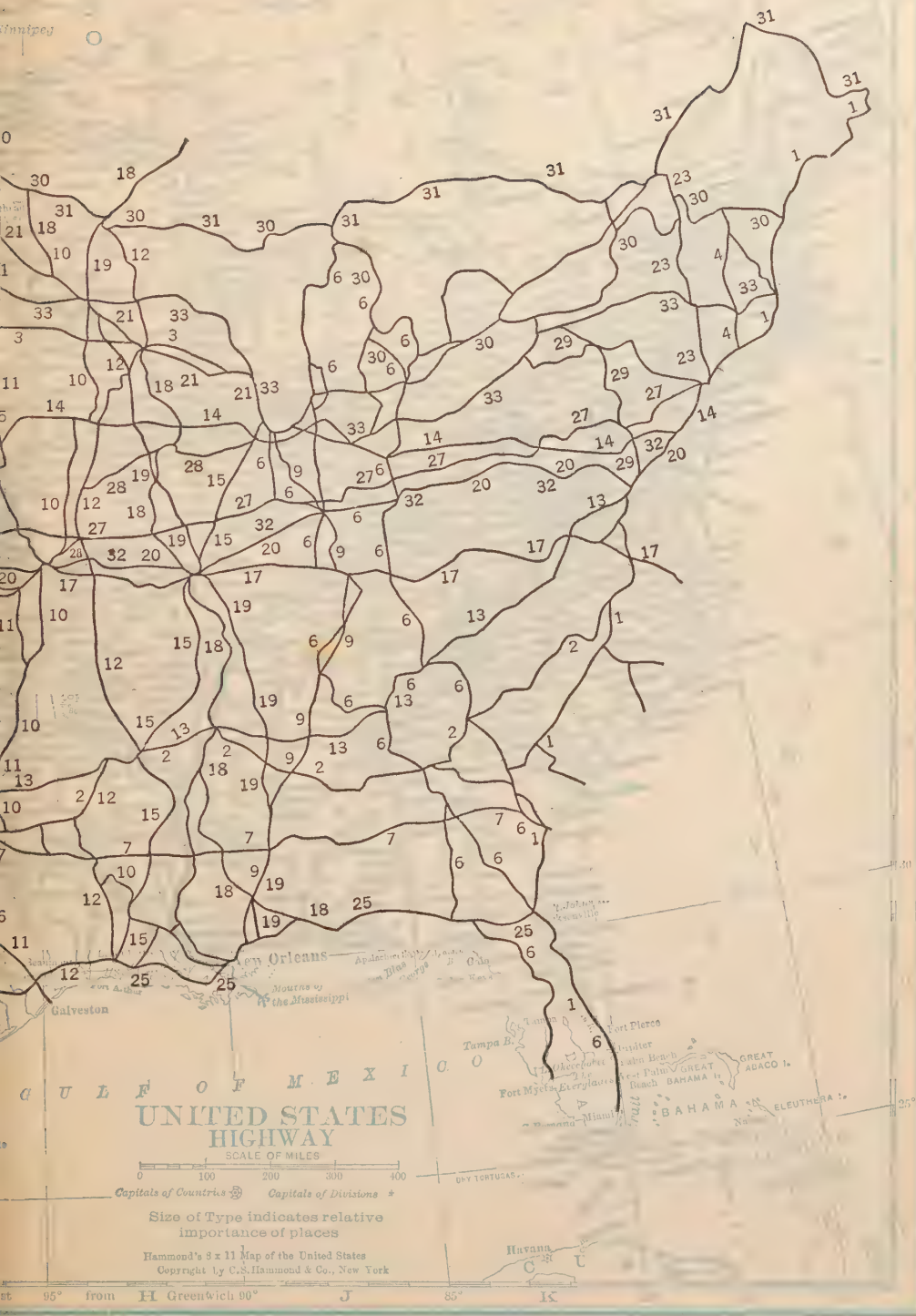


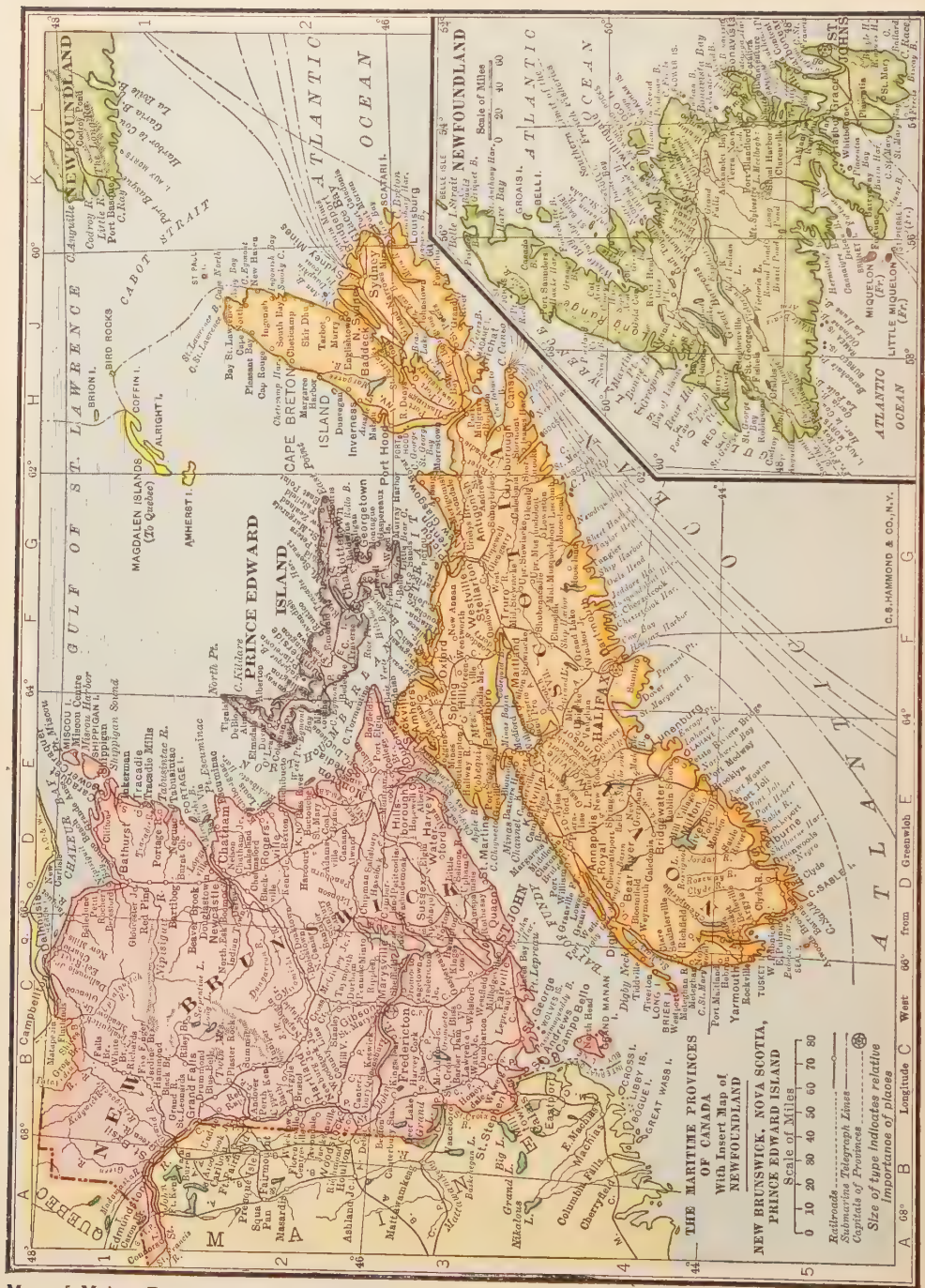




1. Atlantic Highway
2. Bankhead Highway
3. Black and Yellow Trail
4. Connecticut River Route
5. Custer Battlefield Highway
6. Dixie Highway
7. Dixie Overland Highway
8. Evergreen National Highway
9. Jackson Highway
10. Jefferson Highway
11. King of Trails
12. Lakes to Gulf Highway
13. Lee Highway
14. Lincoln Highway
15. Lone Star Route
16. Meridian Highway
17. Midland Trail
18. Mississippi River Scenic Highway
19. Mississippi Valley Highway
20. National Old Trails Road
21. National Parks Highway
22. National Park to Park Highway
23. New York - Montreal Highway
24. Old Oregon Trail
25. Old Spanish Trail
26. Pacific Highway
27. Pikes Peak Ocean to Ocean Highway
28. Southwestern Trail
29. Susquehanna Trail
30. Theodore Roosevelt International Highway
31. Trans - Canada Highway
32. Victory Highway
33. Yellowstone Trail

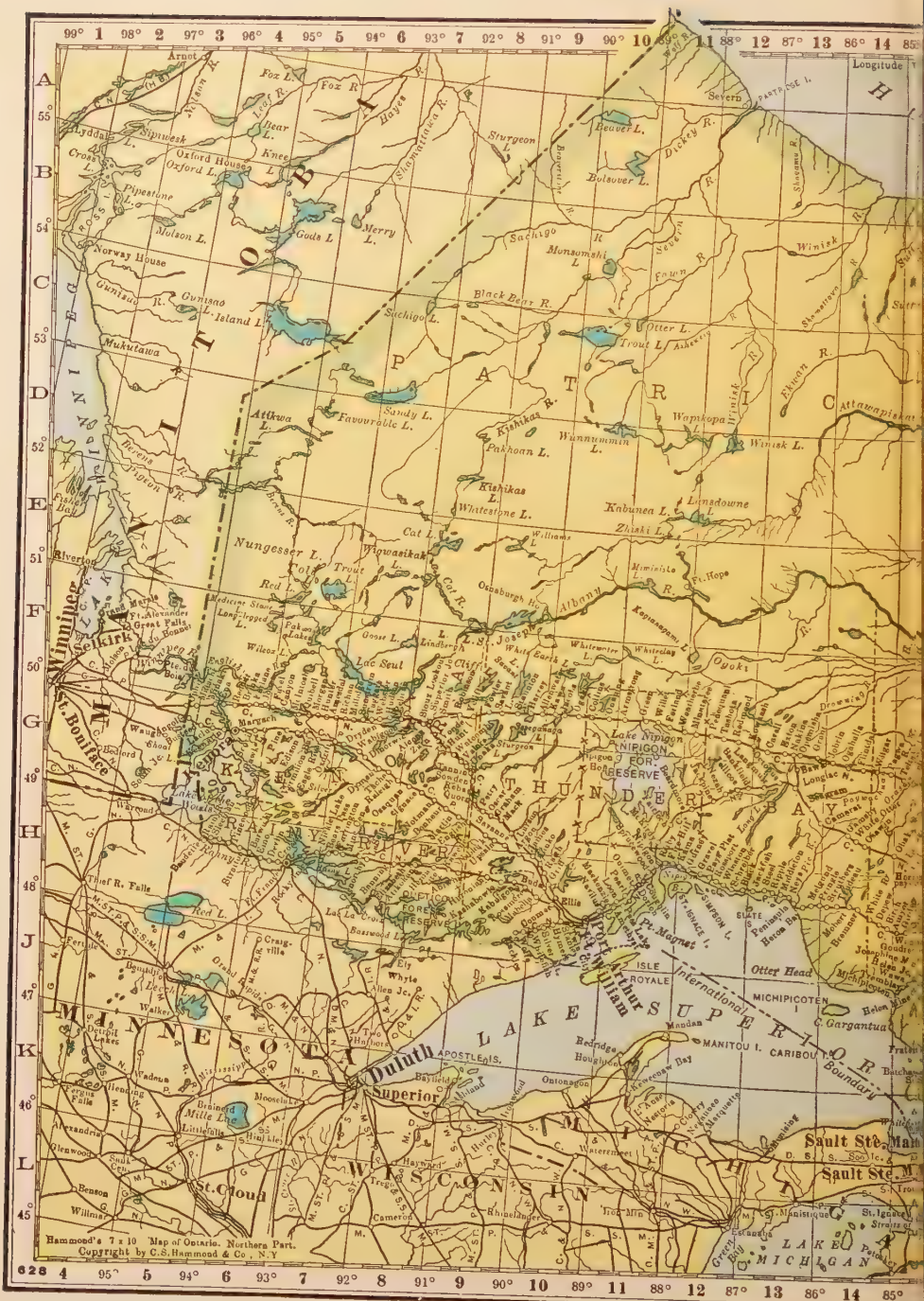








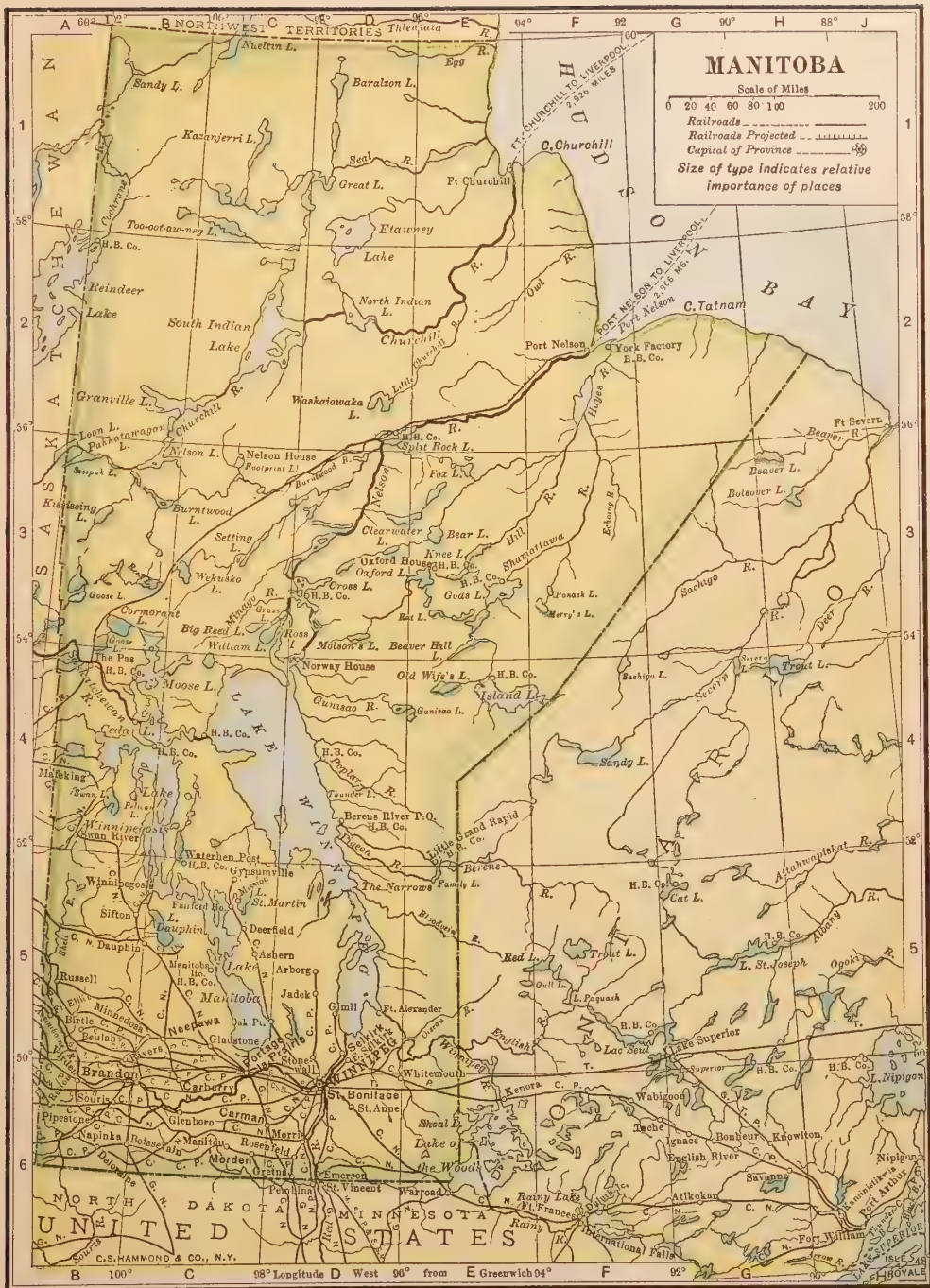
New York, 146-149; Ontario, 76-78; Vermont, 140-141.

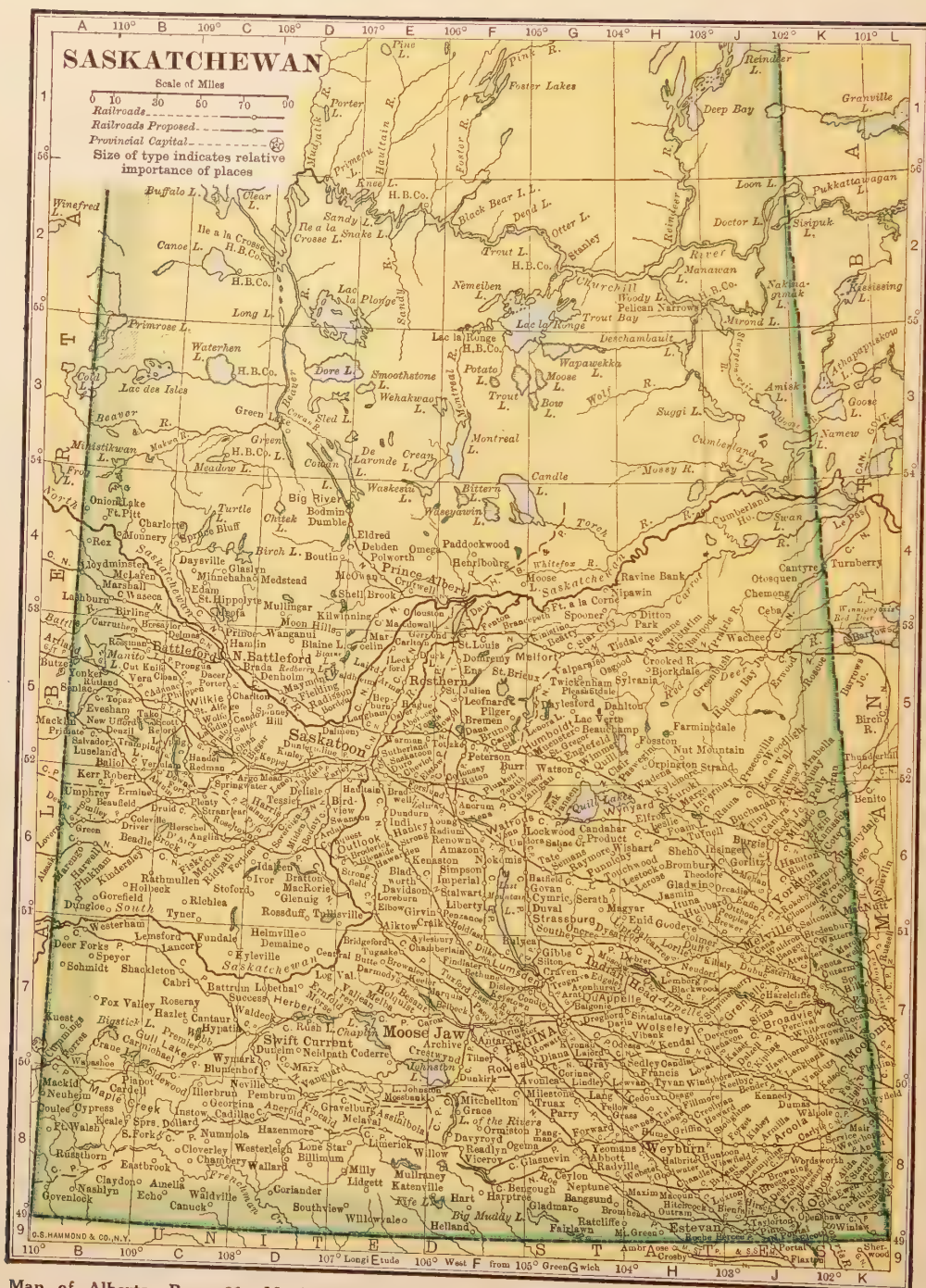


Map of Manitoba, Page 79; Michigan, 126-127; Minnesota, 128-129; New York, 146-149; Ontario

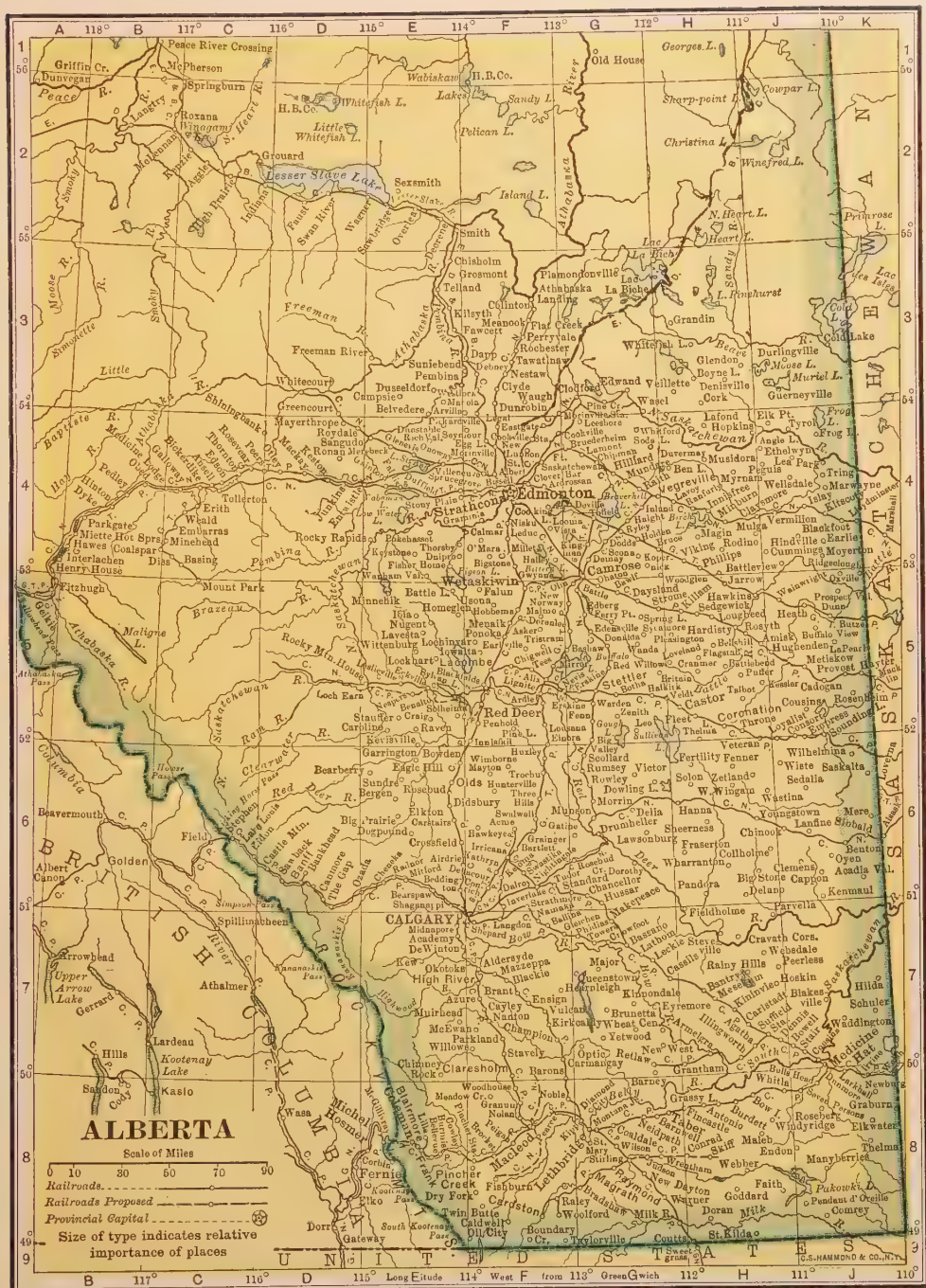


Map of Michigan, Pages 126-127; New York, 146-149; Ohio, 154-155; Ontario, Northern Part, 76-77; Pennsylvania, 160-163; Quebec, 73-75.





Map of Alberta, Page 81; Manitoba, 79; Montana, 134-135; North Dakota, 152-153; Northwest Territories, 70-71.

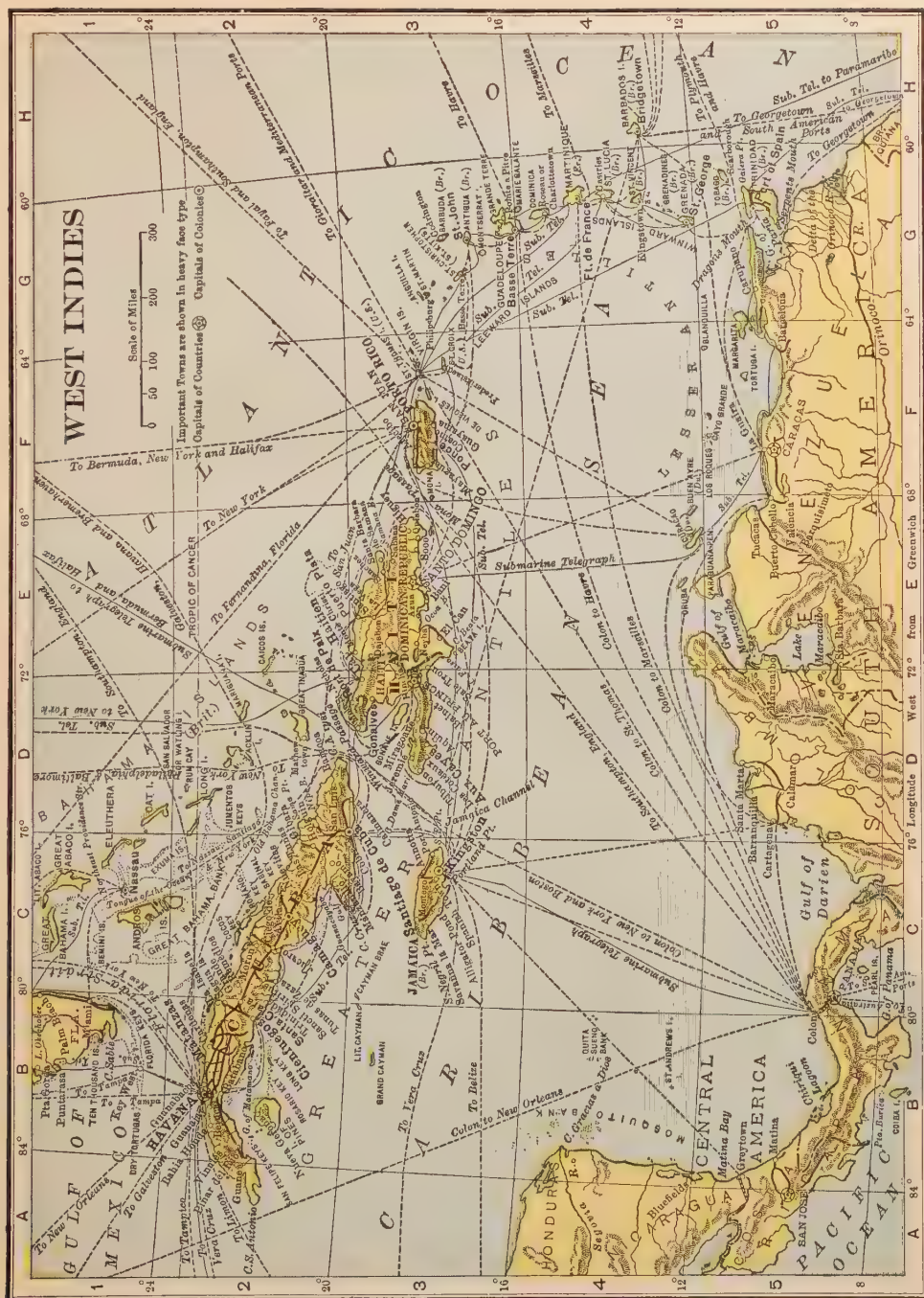




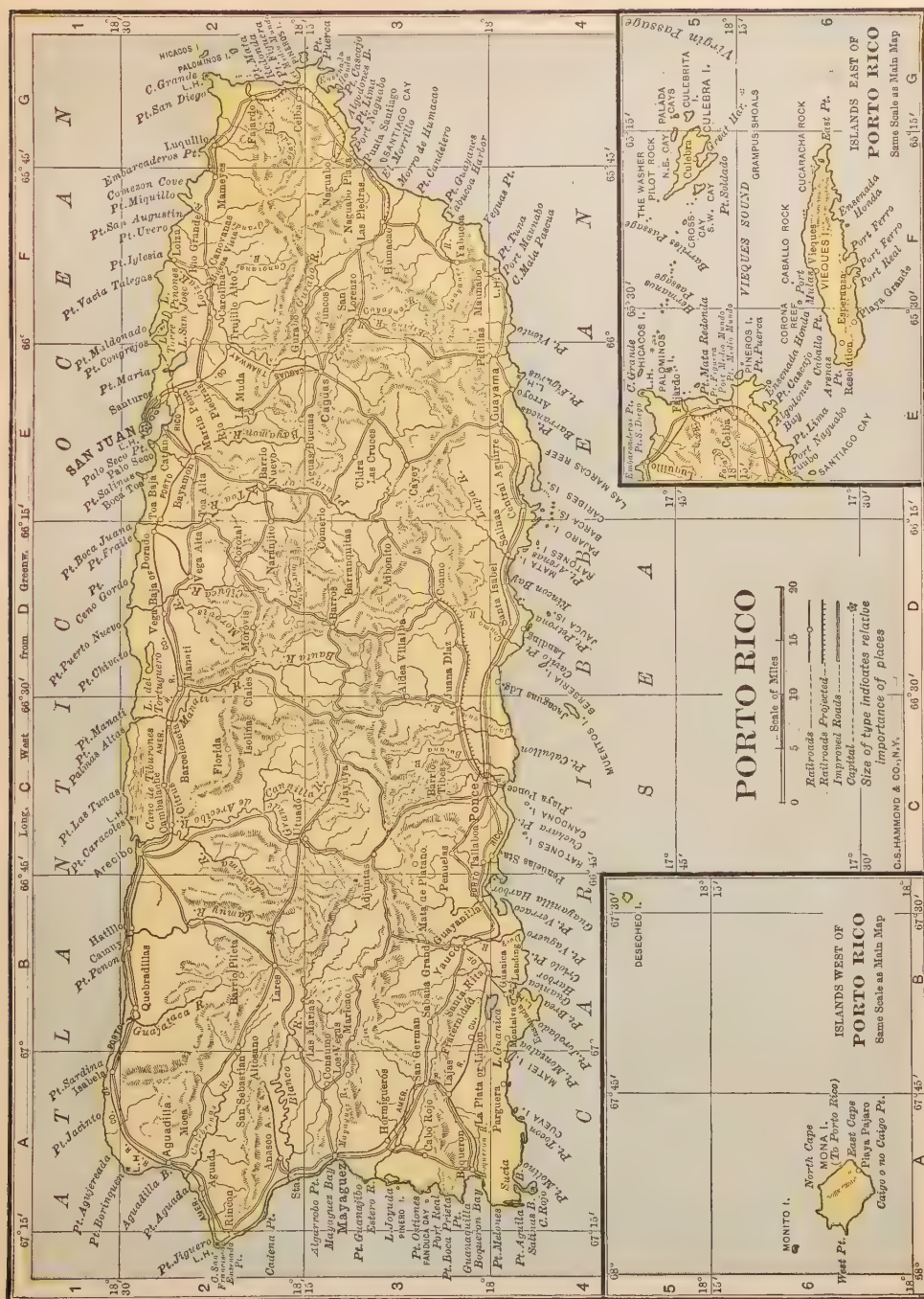
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Map of Mexico, Page 83; South America, 62-65.







Map of West Indies, Page 85.



Map of Asia, Pages 44-45; British Columbia, 82; Yukon, 70.

THE UNITED STATES

STATE	AREA SQ. MI.	POPULATION		PR. CT. INC. 1910- 1920	CAPITAL	POPULATION 1920	CHIEF CITY OTHER THAN CAPITAL	POPULATION 1920
		1910	1920					
Alabama...	51,998	2,138,093	2,348,174	9.8	Montgomery	43,464	Birmingham	178,806
Arizona...	113,956	204,354	334,162	63.5	Phoenix	29,053	Tucson	20,292
Arkansas...	53,335	1,574,449	1,752,204	11.3	Little Rock	65,142	Fort Smith	28,870
California...	158,297	2,377,549	3,426,861	44.1	Sacramento	65,908	Los Angeles	576,673
Colorado...	103,948	799,024	939,629	17.6	Denver	256,491	Pueblo	43,050
Connecticut...	4,965	1,114,756	1,380,631	23.9	Hartford	138,036	New Haven	162,537
Delaware...	2,370	202,322	223,003	10.2	Dover	4,042	Wilmington	110,168
District of Columbia...	70	331,069	437,571	32.2				
Florida...	58,666	752,619	968,470	28.7	Tallahassee	5,637	Jacksonville	91,558
Georgia...	59,265	2,609,121	2,895,832	11.0	Atlanta	200,616	Savannah	83,252
Idaho...	83,888	325,594	431,866	32.6	Boise	21,393	Pocatello	15,001
Illinois...	56,665	5,638,591	6,485,280	15.0	Springfield	59,183	Chicago	2,701,705
Indiana...	36,354	2,700,876	2,930,390	8.5	Indianapolis	314,194	Fort Wayne	86,549
Iowa...	56,147	2,224,771	2,404,021	8.1	Des Moines	126,468	Sioux City	71,227
Kansas...	82,158	1,690,949	1,769,527	4.6	Topeka	50,022	Kansas City	101,177
Kentucky...	40,598	2,289,905	2,416,630	5.5	Frankfort	9,805	Louisville	234,891
Louisiana...	48,506	1,656,388	1,798,509	8.6	Baton Rouge	21,782	New Orleans	387,219
Maine...	33,040	742,371	768,014	3.5	Augusta	14,114	Portland	69,272
Maryland...	12,327	1,295,346	1,449,661	11.9	Annapolis	11,214	Baltimore	733,826
Massachusetts...	8,266	3,366,416	3,852,356	14.4	Boston	748,060	Worcester	179,754
Michigan...	57,980	2,810,173	3,668,412	30.5	Lansing	57,327	Detroit	993,678
Minnesota...	84,682	2,075,708	2,387,125	15.0	St. Paul	234,698	Minneapolis	380,582
Mississippi...	46,865	1,797,114	1,790,618	-0.4	Jackson	22,817	Meridian	23,399
Missouri...	69,420	3,293,335	3,404,055	3.4	Jefferson City	14,490	St. Louis	772,897
Montana...	146,997	376,053	548,889	46.0	Helena	12,037	Butte	41,611
Nebraska...	77,520	1,192,214	1,296,372	8.7	Lincoln	54,948	Omaha	191,601
Nevada...	110,690	81,875	77,407	-5.5	Carson City	1,685	Reno	12,016
New Hampshire...	9,341	430,572	443,083	2.9	Concord	22,167	Manchester	78,384
New Jersey...	8,224	2,537,167	3,155,900	24.4	Trenton	119,289	Newark	414,524
New Mexico...	122,634	327,301	360,350	10.1	Santa Fe	7,236	Albuquerque	15,157
New York...	49,204	9,113,614	10,385,227	14.0	Albany	113,344	New York	5,620,048
North Carolina...	52,426	2,206,287	2,559,123	16.0	Raleigh	24,418	Winston-Salem	48,395
North Dakota...	70,837	577,056	646,872	12.1	Bismarck	7,122	Fargo	21,961
Ohio...	41,400	4,767,121	5,759,394	20.8	Columbus	237,031	Cleveland	796,841
Oklahoma...	70,057	1,657,155	2,028,283	22.4	Oklahoma City	17,295	Tulsa	72,075
Oregon...	96,699	672,765	783,389	16.4	Salem	91,679	Portland	258,288
Pennsylvania...	45,126	7,665,111	8,720,017	13.8	Harrisburg	75,917	Philadelphia	1,823,779
Rhode Island...	1,248	542,610	604,397	11.4	Providence	237,595	Pawtucket	64,248
South Carolina...	30,989	1,515,400	1,683,724	11.1	Columbia	37,524	Charleston	67,957
South Dakota...	77,615	583,888	636,547	9.0	Pierre	3,209	Sioux Falls	25,202
Tennessee...	42,022	2,184,789	2,337,885	7.0	Nashville	118,342	Memphis	162,351
Texas...	265,896	3,896,542	4,663,228	19.7	Austin	34,876	San Antonio	161,379
Utah...	84,990	373,351	449,396	20.4	Salt Lake City	118,110	Ogden	32,804
Vermont...	9,564	355,956	352,428	-1.0	Montpelier	7,125	Burlington	22,779
Virginia...	42,627	2,061,612	2,309,187	12.0	Richmond	171,667	Norfolk	115,777
Washington...	69,127	1,141,990	1,356,621	18.8	Olympia	7,795	Seattle	315,312
West Virginia...	24,170	1,221,119	1,463,701	19.9	Charleston	39,608	Wheeling	56,208
Wisconsin...	56,069	2,333,860	2,632,067	12.8	Madison	38,378	Milwaukee	457,147
Wyoming...	97,914	148,965	194,402	33.2	Cheyenne	13,829	Casper	11,447
Continental U. S. ...	3,026,789	91,972,266	105,710,620	14.9	Washington	437,571		
Alaska...	590,884	64,356	55,036		Juneau	3,058	Ketchikan	2,458
Guam...	210	11,806	13,275		Agaña	7,432		
Hawaii...	6,449	191,909	255,912		Honolulu	83,327	Hilo	10,431
Panama Canal Zone...	527	62,810a	22,858					
Philippine Islands...	115,026	7,635,426b	10,350,640d		Manila	285,306	Iloilo	20,406
Porto Rico...	3,435	1,118,012	1,299,809		San Juan	71,443	Ponce	41,912
Samoa...	77	7,251a	8,056		Popogago			
St. Croix, St. John and St. Thomas Islands...	132	27,086c	26,051e		St. Thomas	7,747		
Persons in military and naval service stationed abroad...		55,608	117,238					
Outlying possessions...	716,740							
United States...	3,743,529		117,859,495					

A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

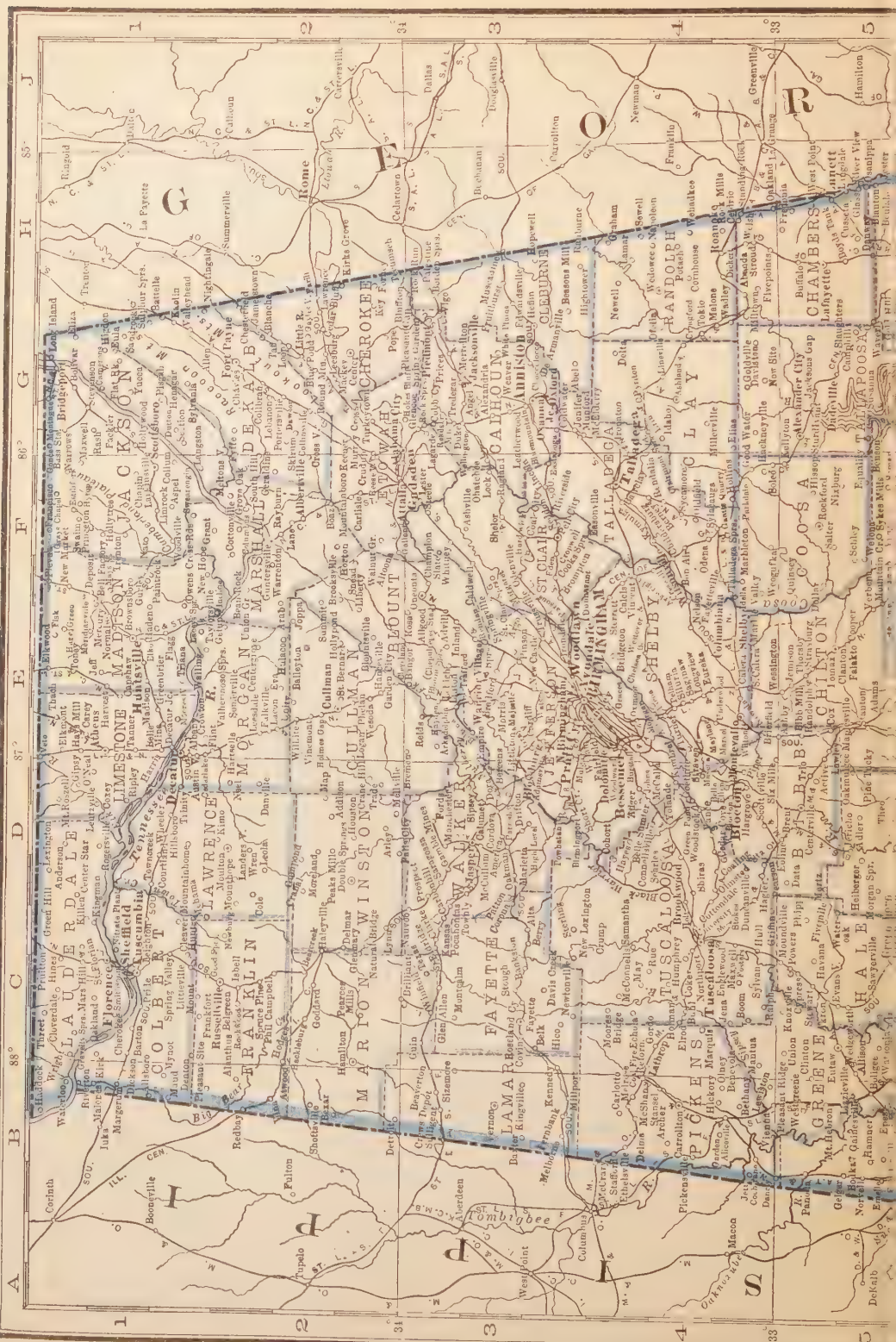
a1912 b1903

c1911, d1918, e1917.

UNITED STATES CENSUS BUREAU ESTIMATES

The following estimates of population are made by the United States Bureau of the Census as of July 1, 1928. The result of an official state census taken in 1925 is indicated by *. For states which showed a decrease in population between 1910 and 1920, the population in 1920 is given, these states are indicated by **.

Alabama	2,573,000	Iowa	2,428,000	Nebraska	1,408,000	Rhode Island	716,000
Arizona	474,000	Kansas	1,835,000	Nevada	**77,407	South Carolina	1,864,000
Arkansas	1,944,000	Kentucky	2,553,000	New Hampshire	456,000	South Dakota	704,000
California	4,556,000	Louisiana	1,950,000	New Jersey	3,821,000	Tennessee	2,502,000
Colorado	1,090,000	Maine	795,000	New Mexico	396,000	Texas	5,487,000
Connecticut	1,667,000	Maryland	1,616,000	New York	11,550,000	Utah	531,000
Delaware	244,000	Massachusetts	4,290,000	North Carolina	2,938,000	Vermont	**352,428
Dist. of Columbia	552,000	Michigan	4,591,000	North Dakota	*641,192	Virginia	2,575,000
Florida	1,411,000	Minnesota	2,722,000	Ohio	6,826,000	Washington	1,587,000
Georgia	3,203,000	Mississippi	**1,790,618	Oklahoma	2,426,000	West Virginia	1,724,000
Idaho	546,000	Missouri	3,523,000	Oregon	902,000	Wisconsin	2,953,000
Illinois	7,396,000	Montana	548,889	Pennsylvania	9,854,000	Wyoming	247,000
Indiana	3,176,000						



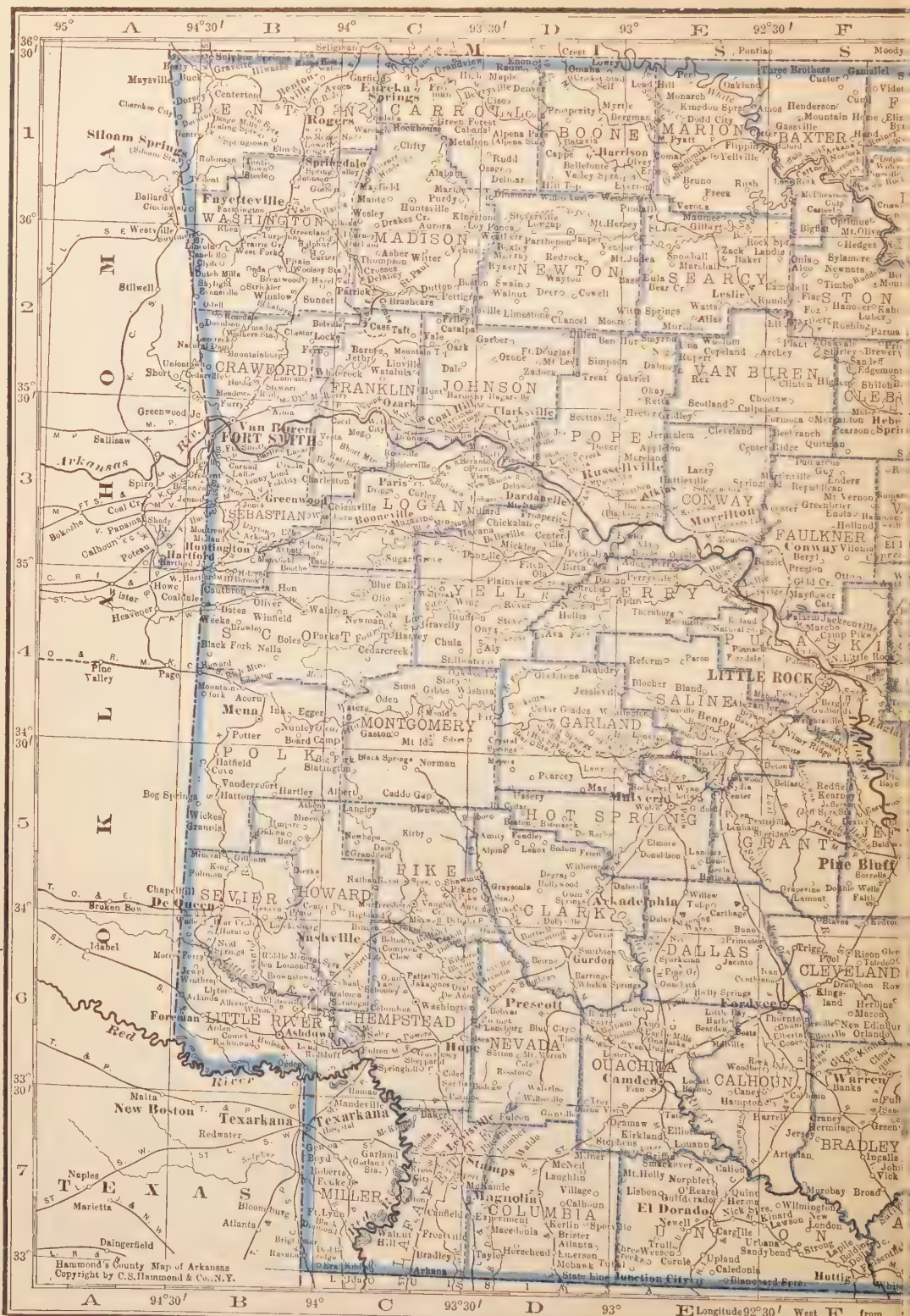
Map of Florida, Pages 102-103; Georgia, 104-105; Mississippi, 130-131; Tennessee, 168-169.



Map of California, Pages 96-97; Colorado, 98-99; Mexico. 83; Nevada, 138-139; New Mexico,

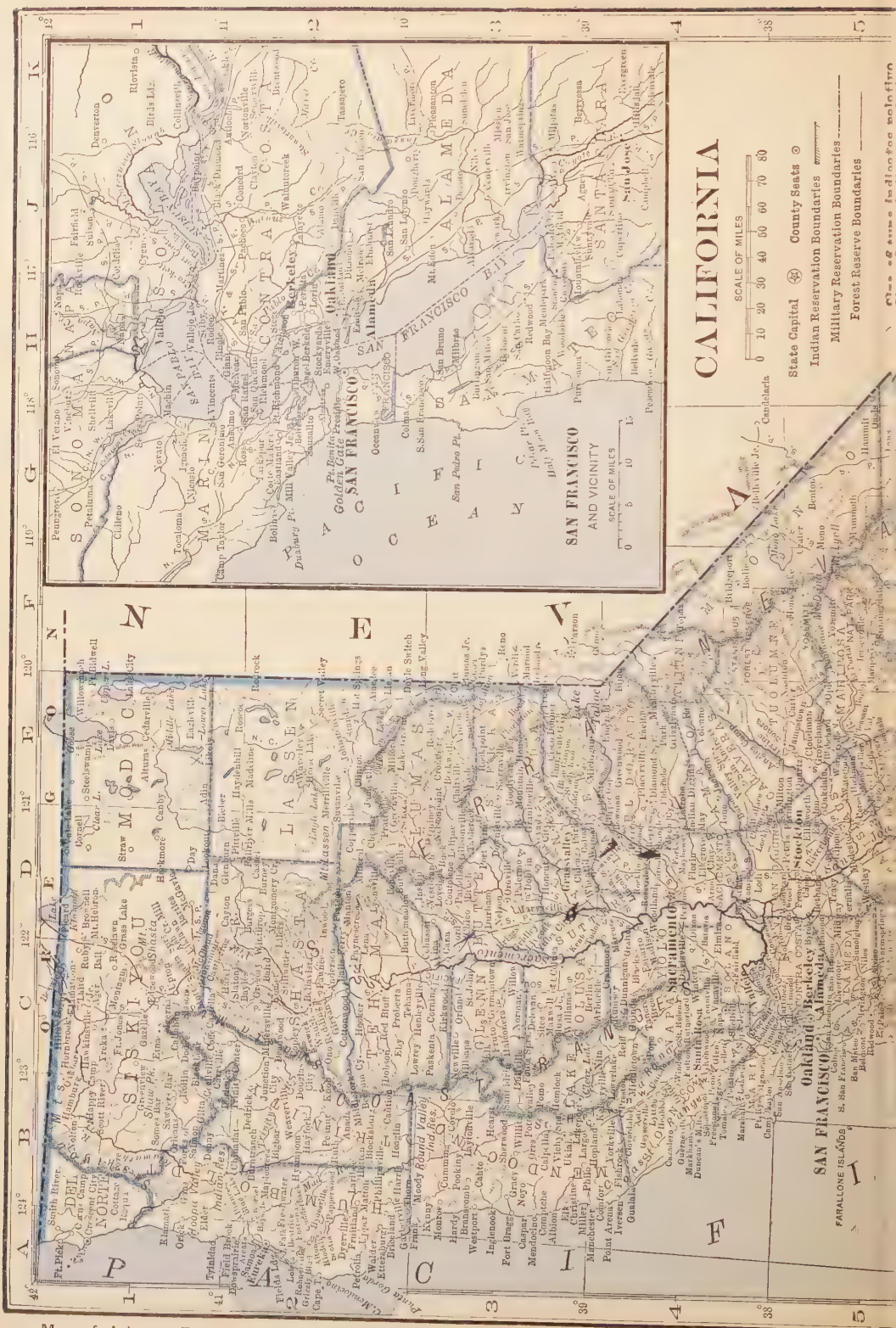


144-145; Utah, 172-173.

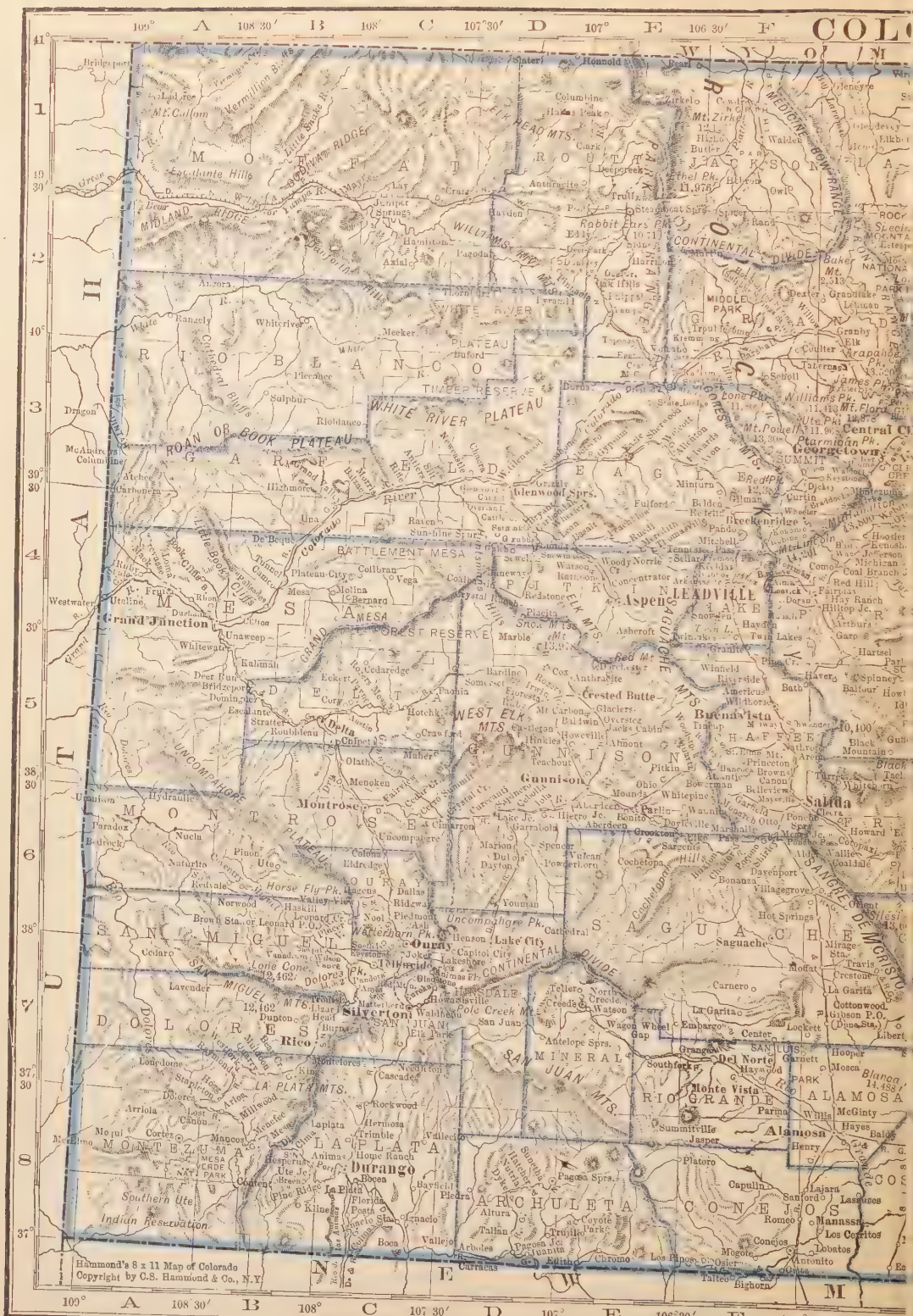




Tennessee, 168-169; Texas, 170-171.



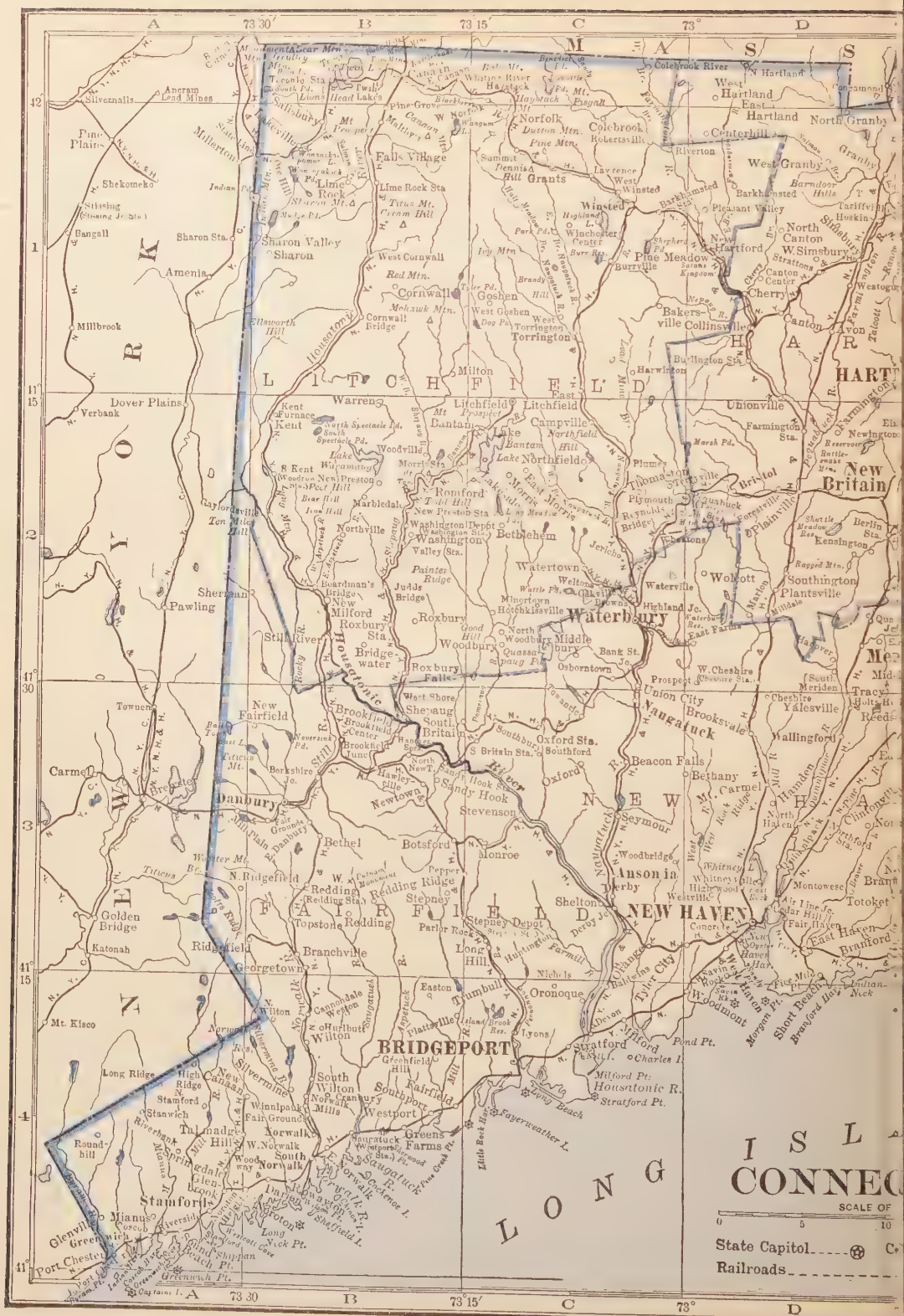
Map of Arizona, Pages 92-93; Mexico, 83; Nevada, 138-139; Oregon, 158-159.



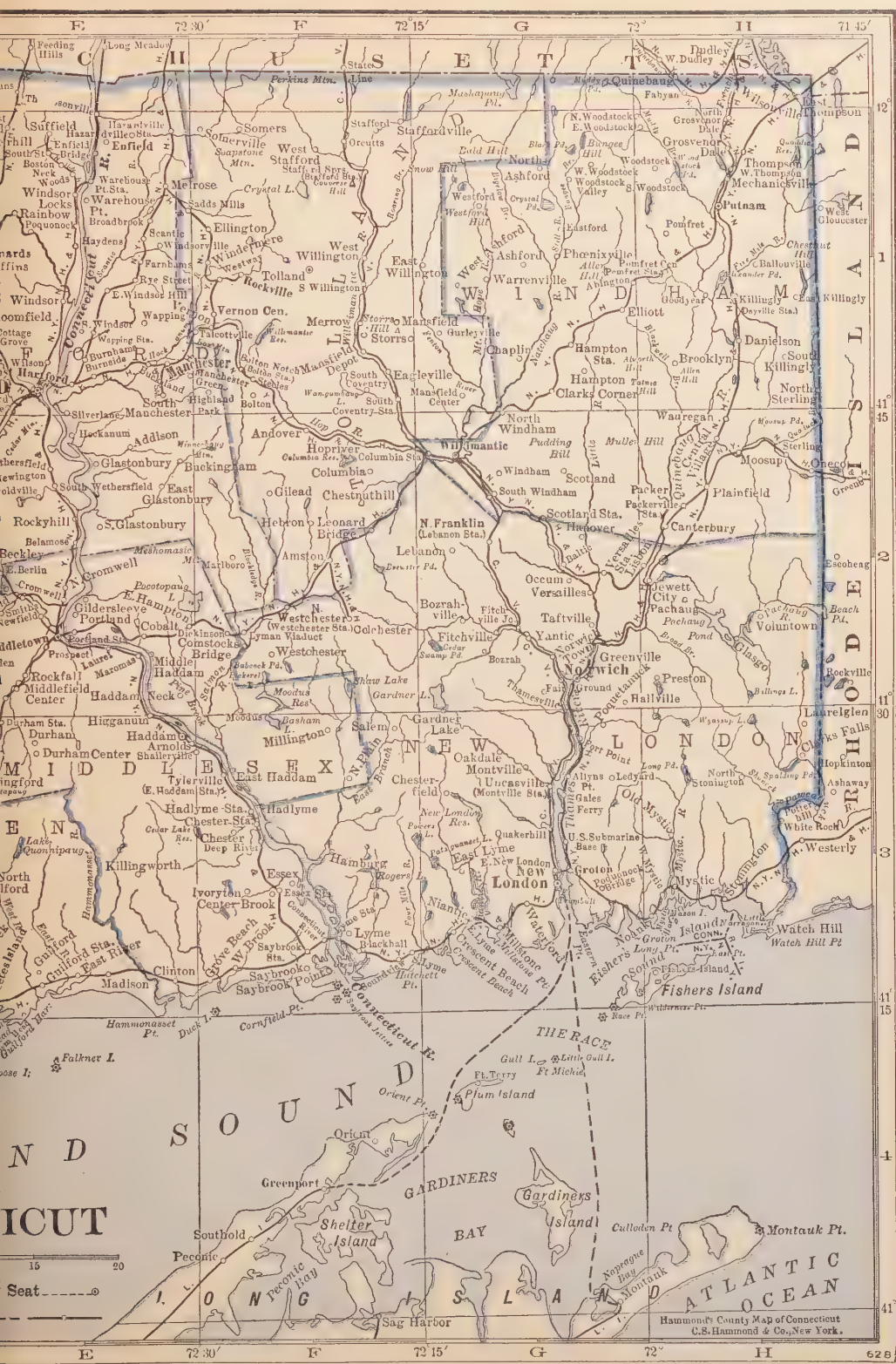
Map of Kansas, Pages 114-115; Nebraska, 136-137; New Mexico, 144-145; Oklahoma, 156-157;

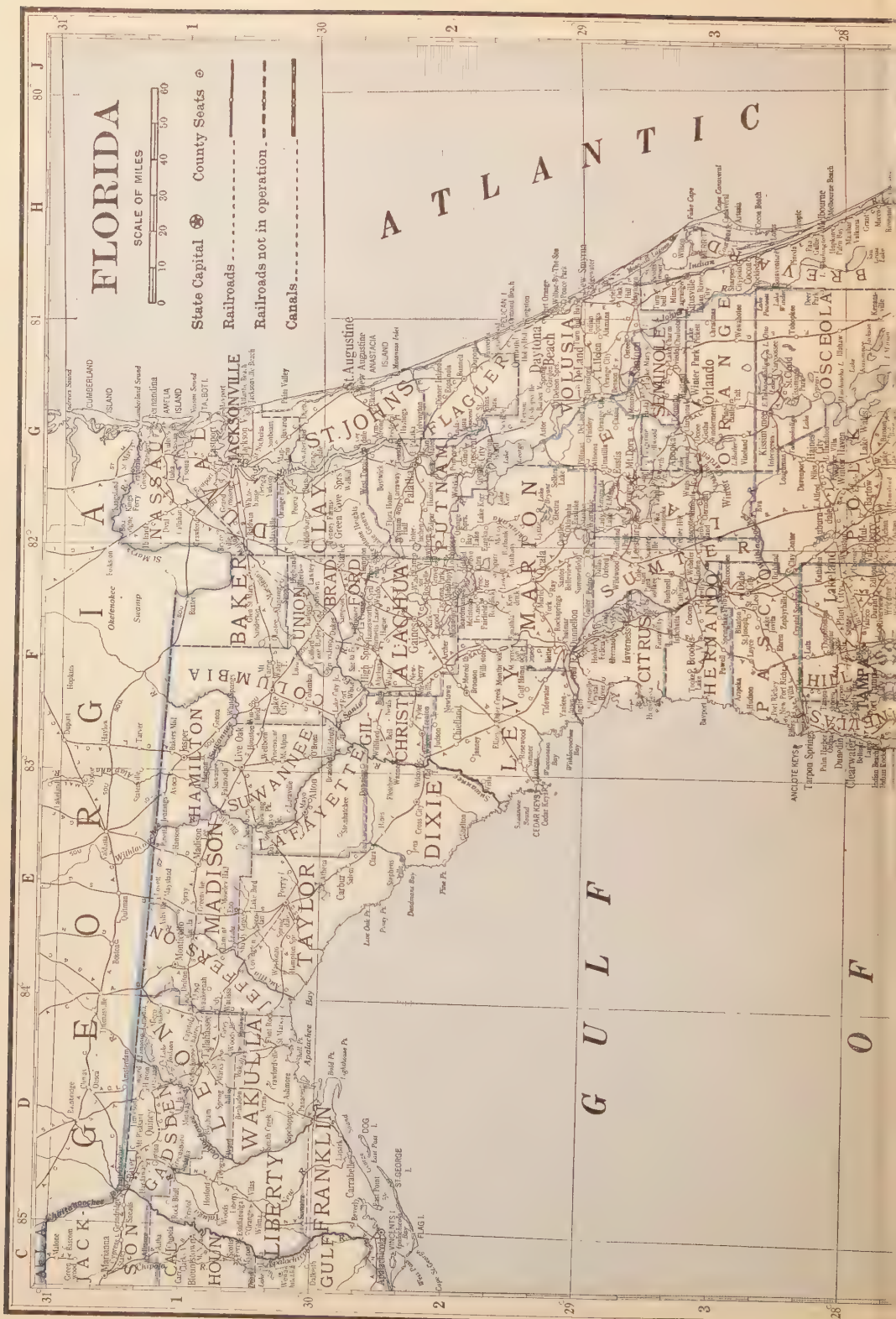


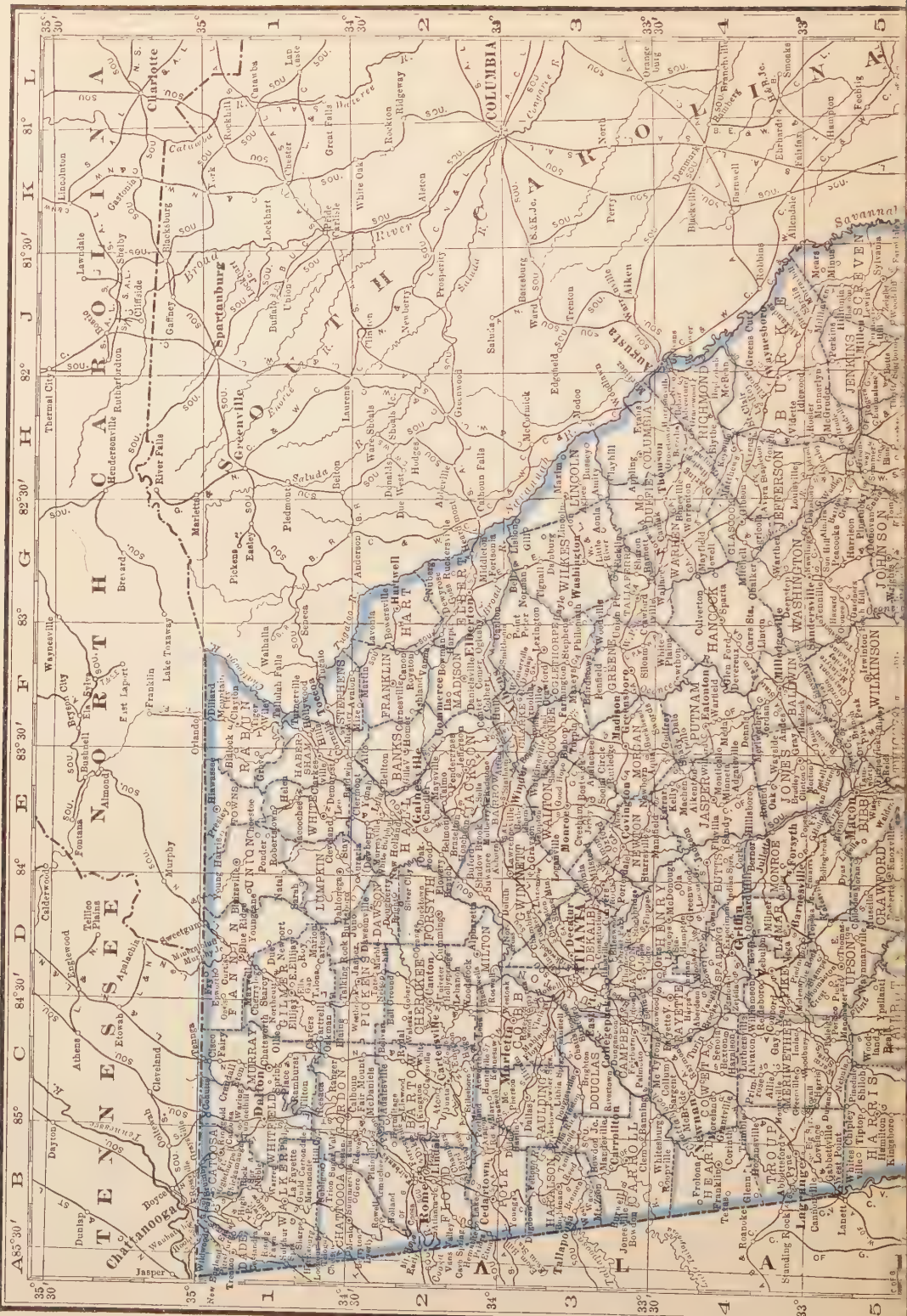
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Map of Massachusetts, Pages 124-125; New York, 146-147; New York, Southeastern Part, 148-149;





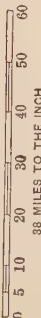


Map of Alabama, Pages 90-91; Florida, 102-103; North Carolina, 150-151; South Carolina, 164-165;



GEORGIA

SCALE OF MILES

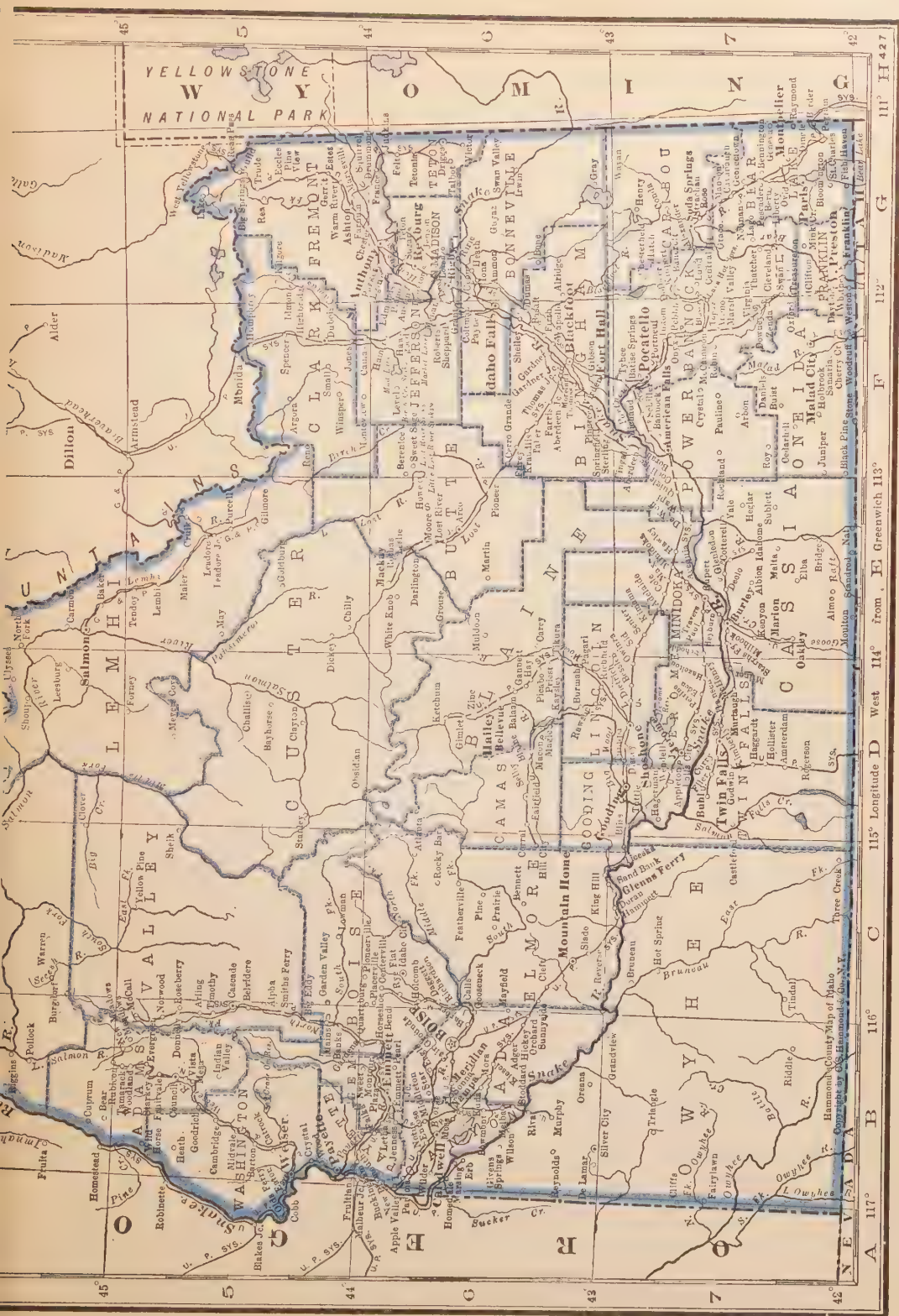


State Capitals County Seats

Railroads

Railroads not in operation

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172-173; Washington, 176-177; Wyoming, 182-183.

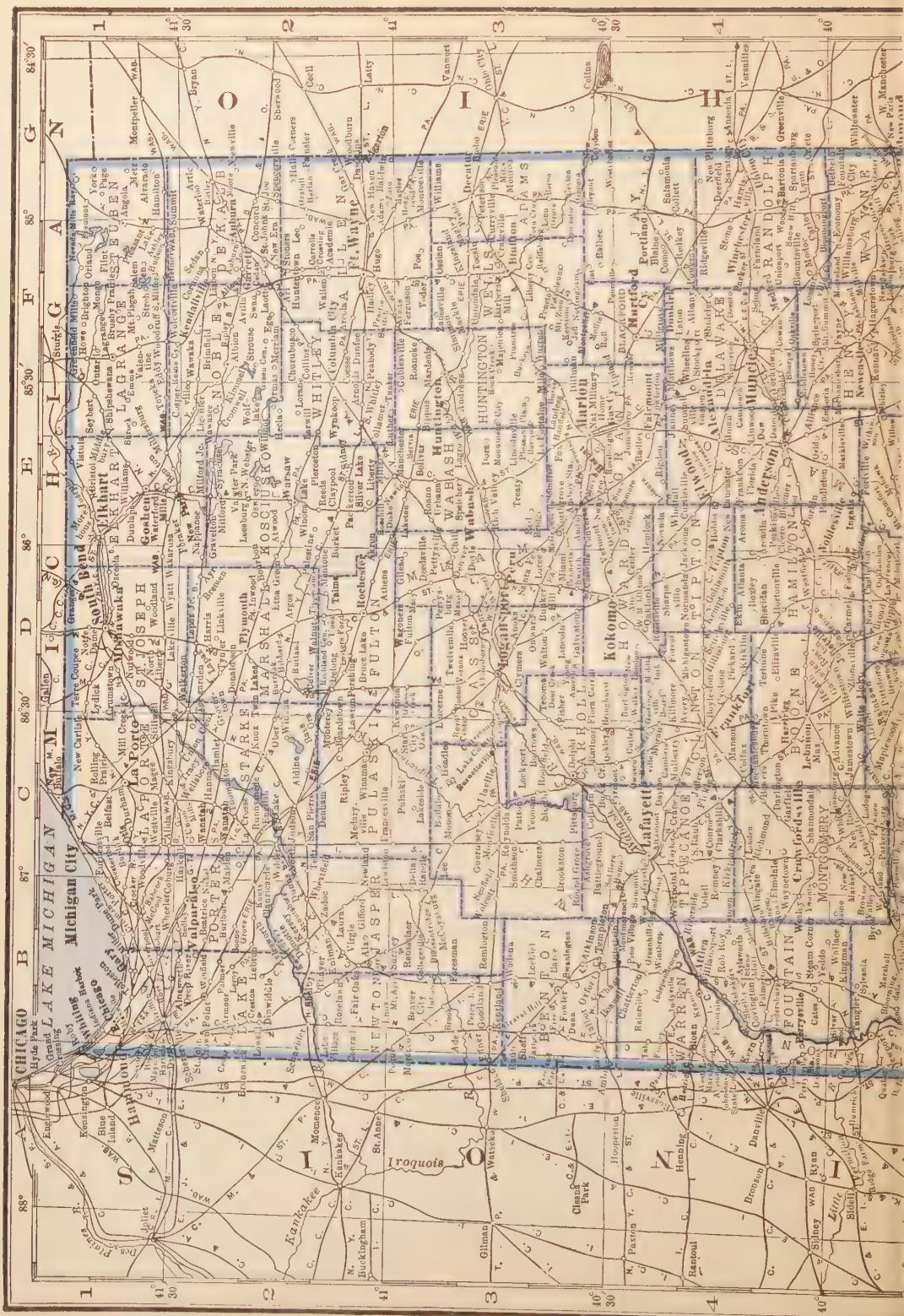


Map of Indiana, Pages 110-111; Iowa, 112-113; Kentucky, 116-117; Missouri, 132-133; Wisconsin,



ILLINOIS
State Capital @ County Seats @
Size of type indicates relative
importance of places

SCALE OF MILES
10 5 0 10 20 30 40 50 60
Hammond's 8 x 11 Map of Illinois
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Map of Illinois, Pages 108-109; Kentucky, 116-117; Michigan, 126-127; Ohio, 154-155.

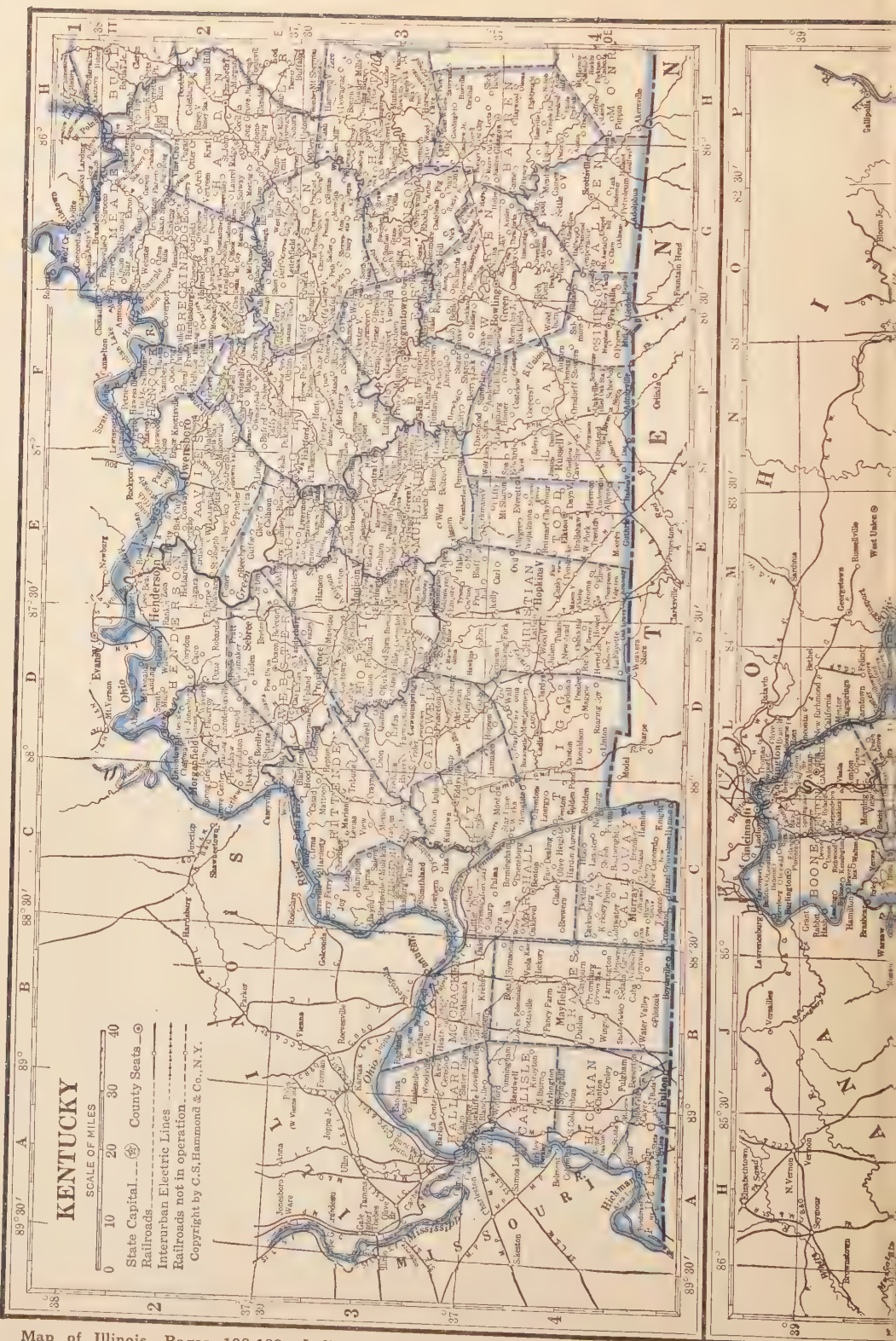




Dakota, 166-167; Wisconsin, 180-181.



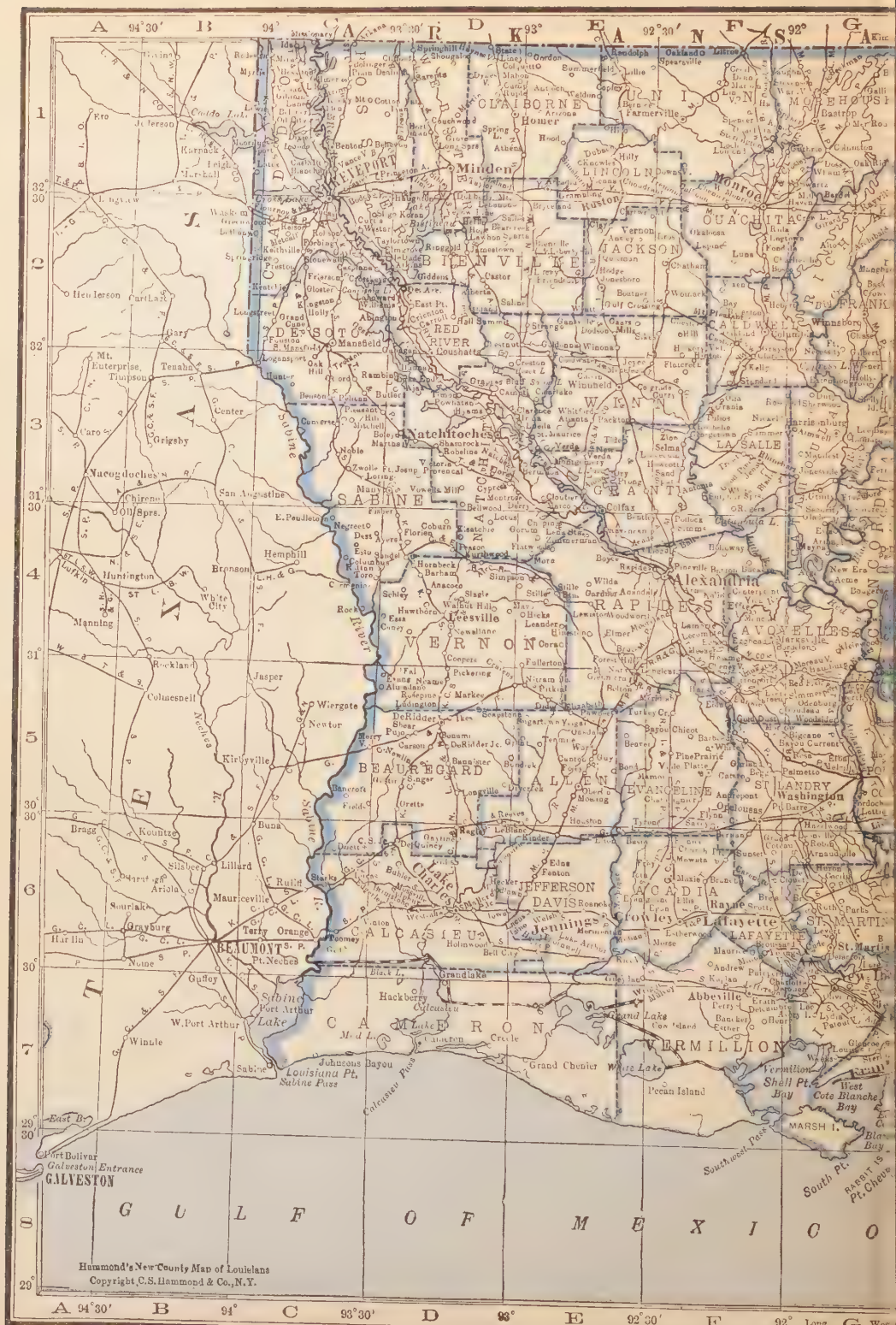




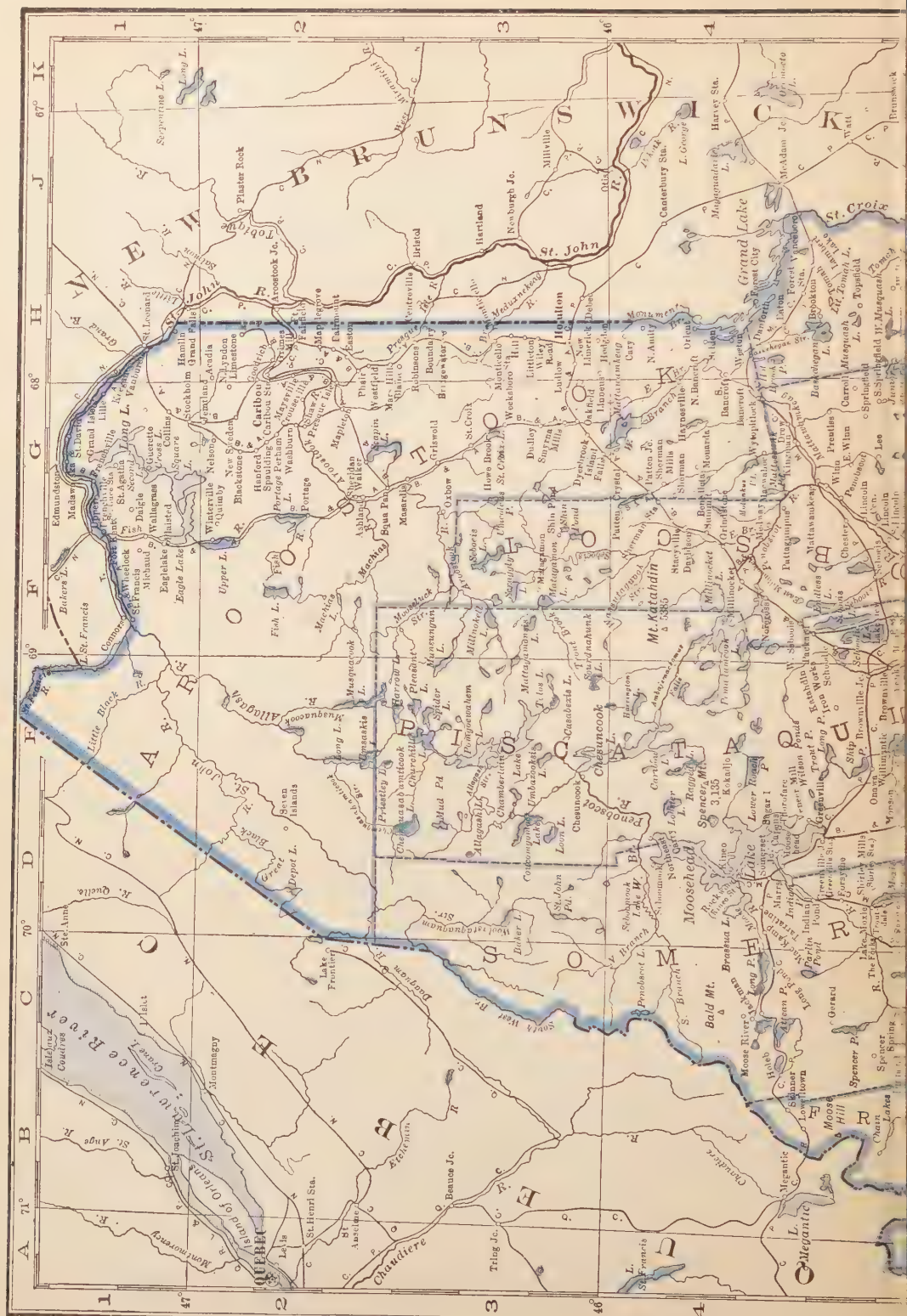
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Map of Arkansas, Pages 94-95; Mississippi, 130-131; Texas, 170-171.



Map of New Brunswick, Page 72; New Hampshire, 140-141; Quebec, 73-75.



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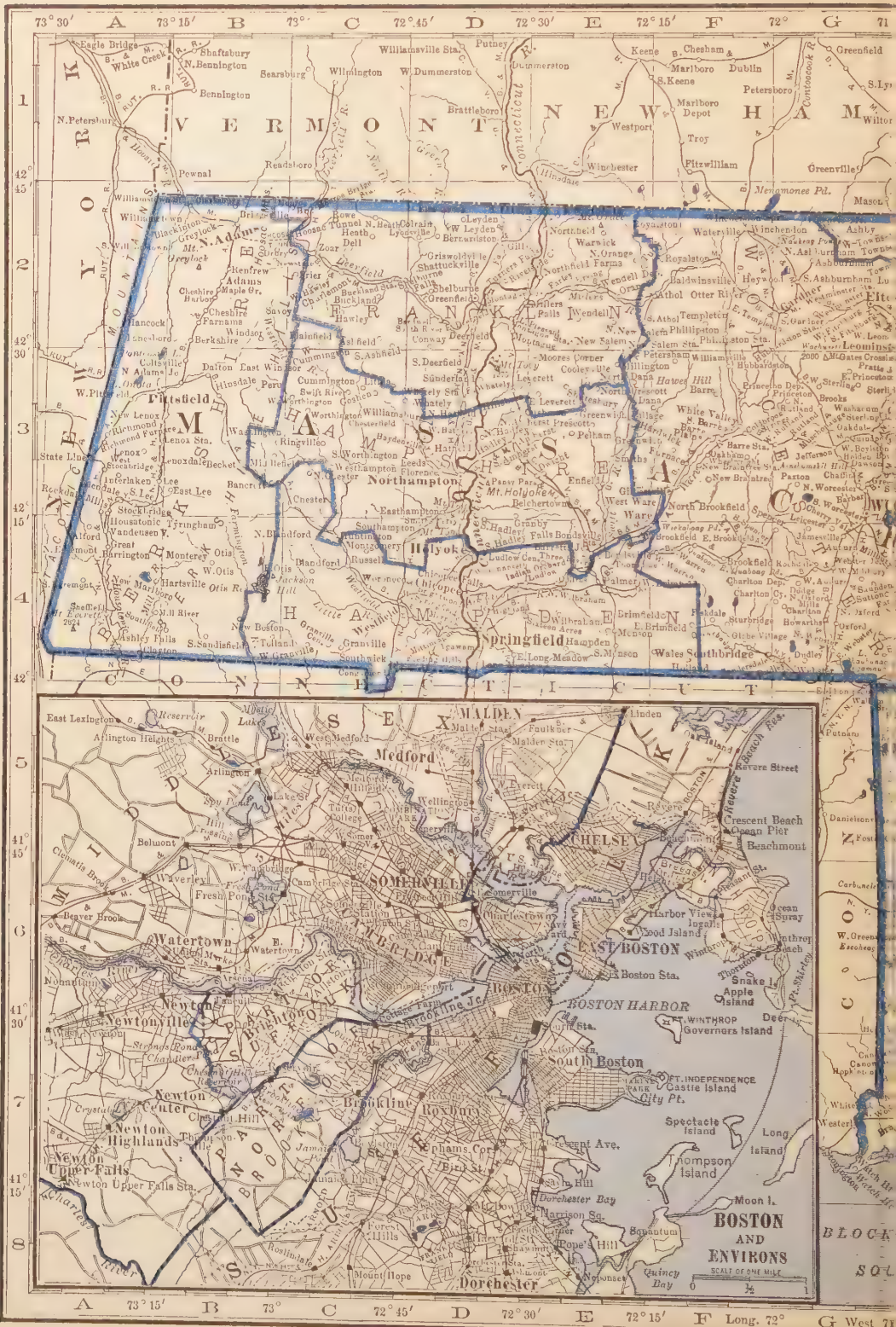
MAINE

State Capital County Seats
Railroads
Railroads not in operation

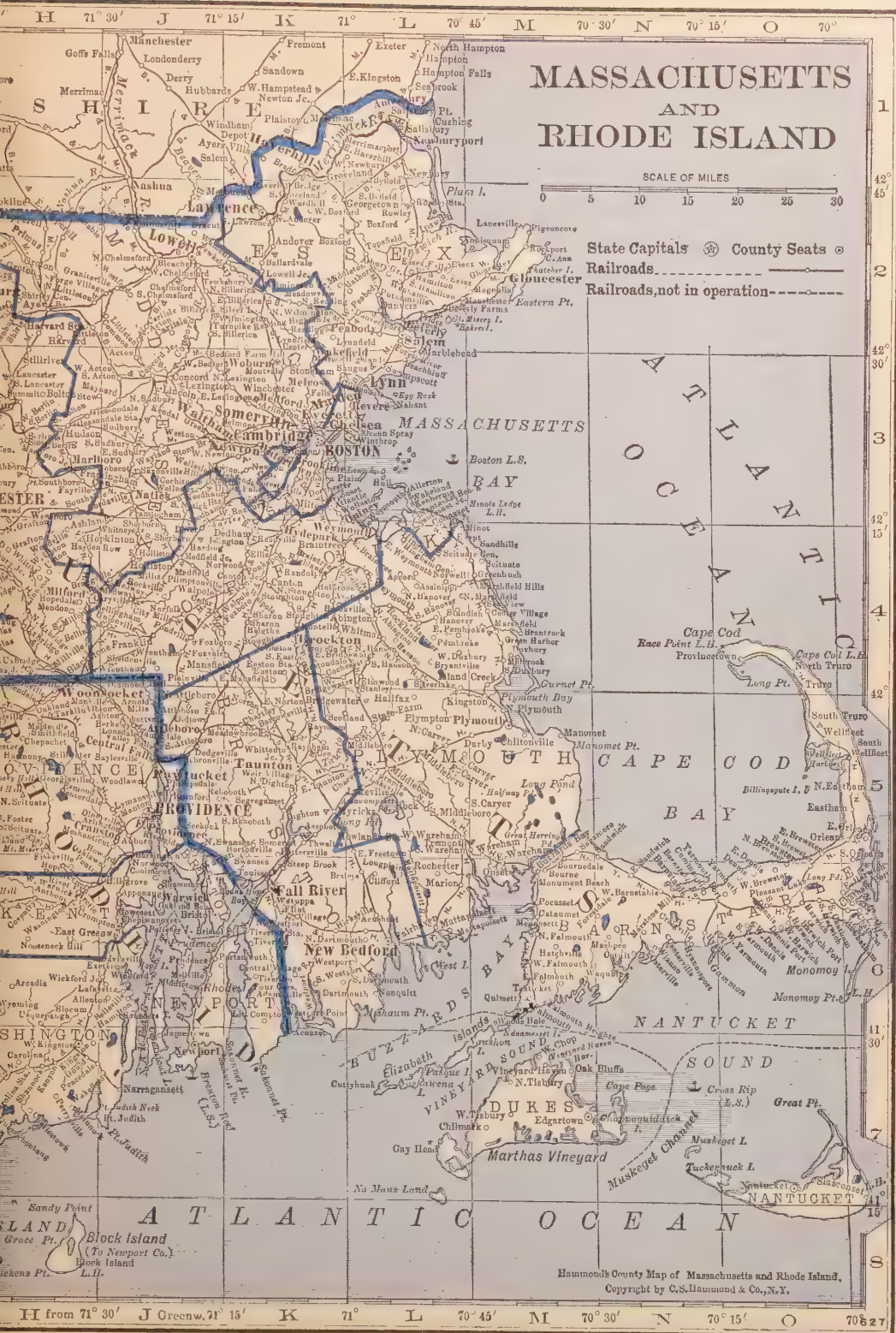




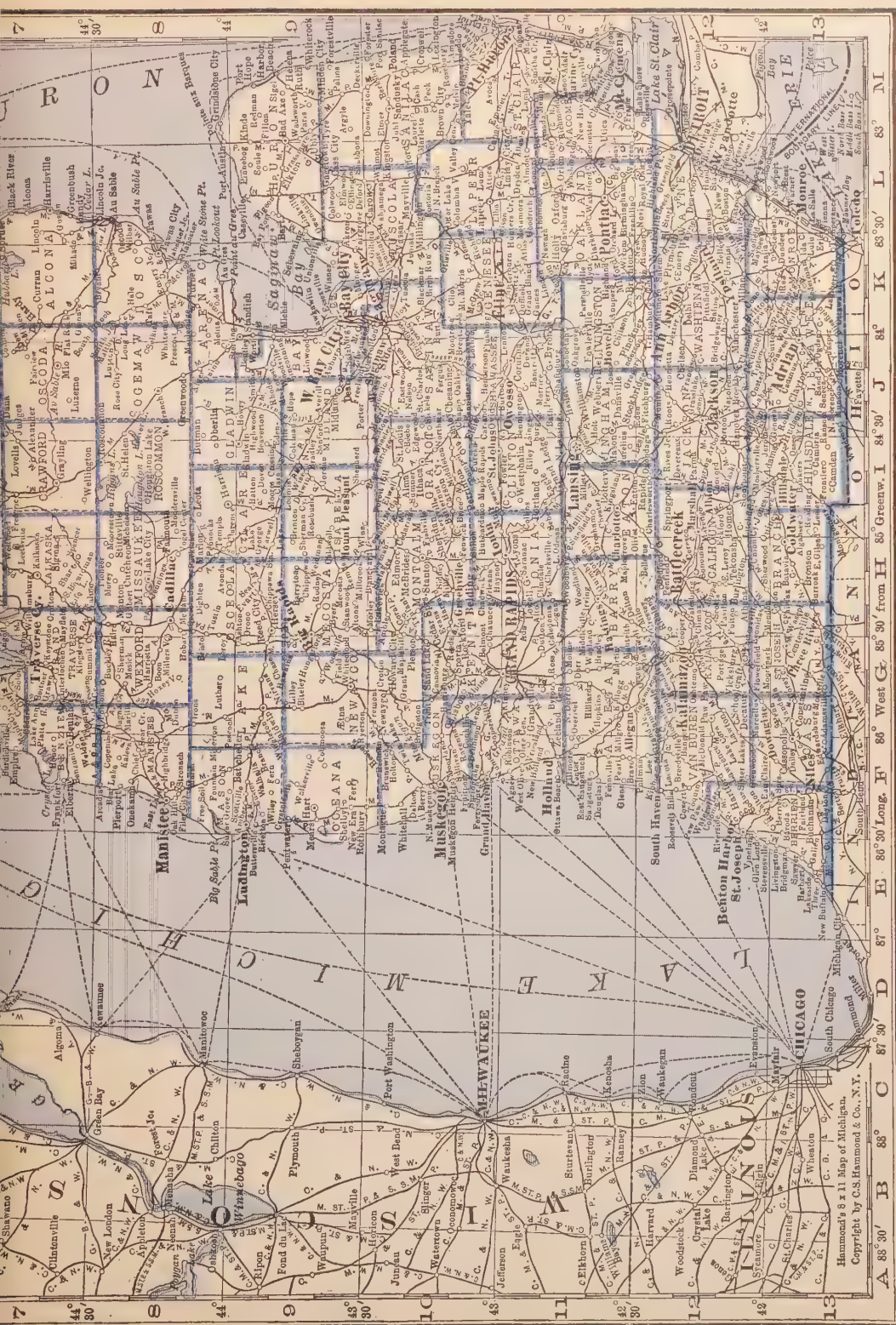
Map of New Jersey, Pages 142-143; Pennsylvania, 160-161; Virginia, 174-175; West Virginia, 178-179.



Map of Connecticut, Pages 100-101; New Hampshire, 140-141; New York, 146-147; New York,

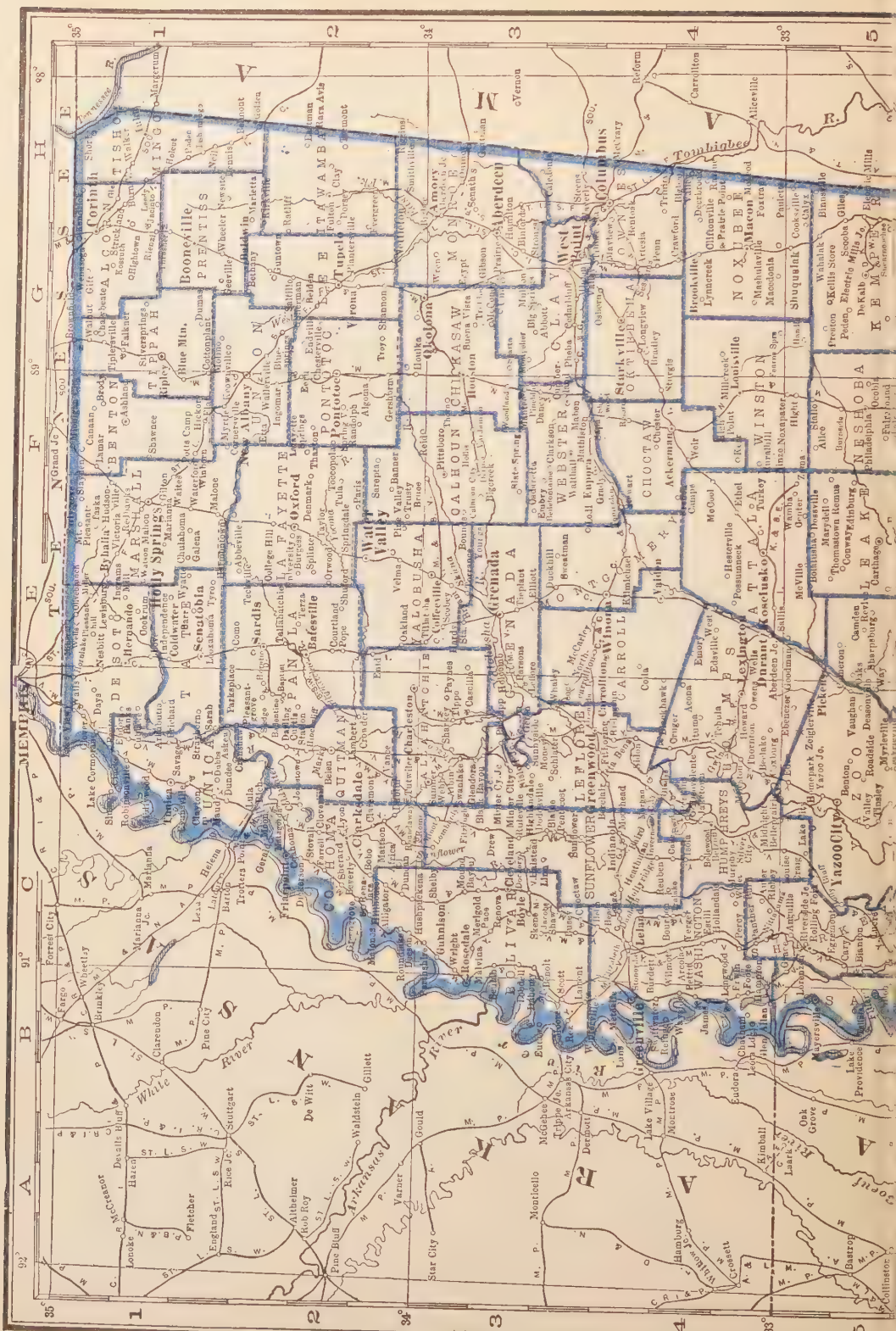


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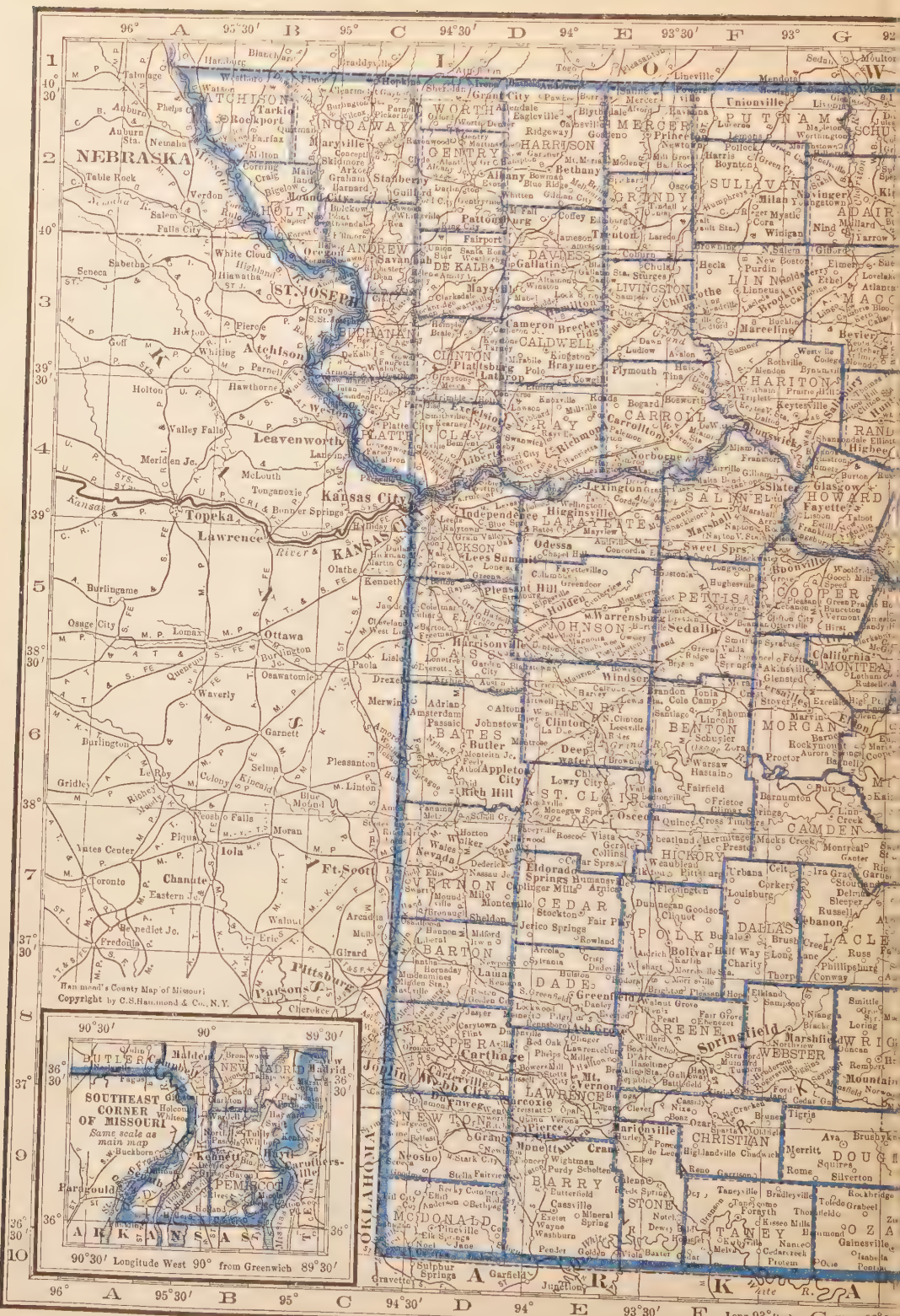




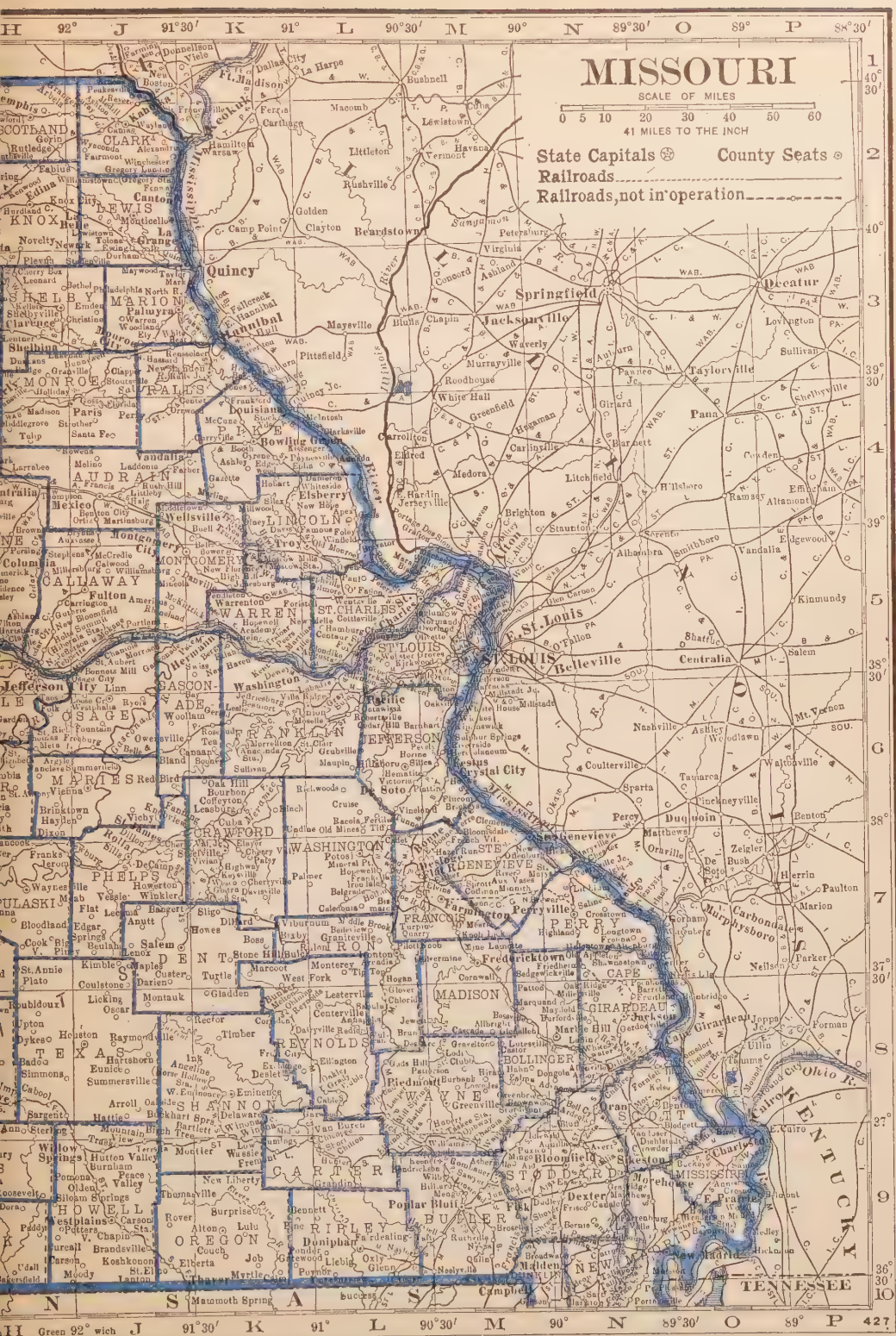
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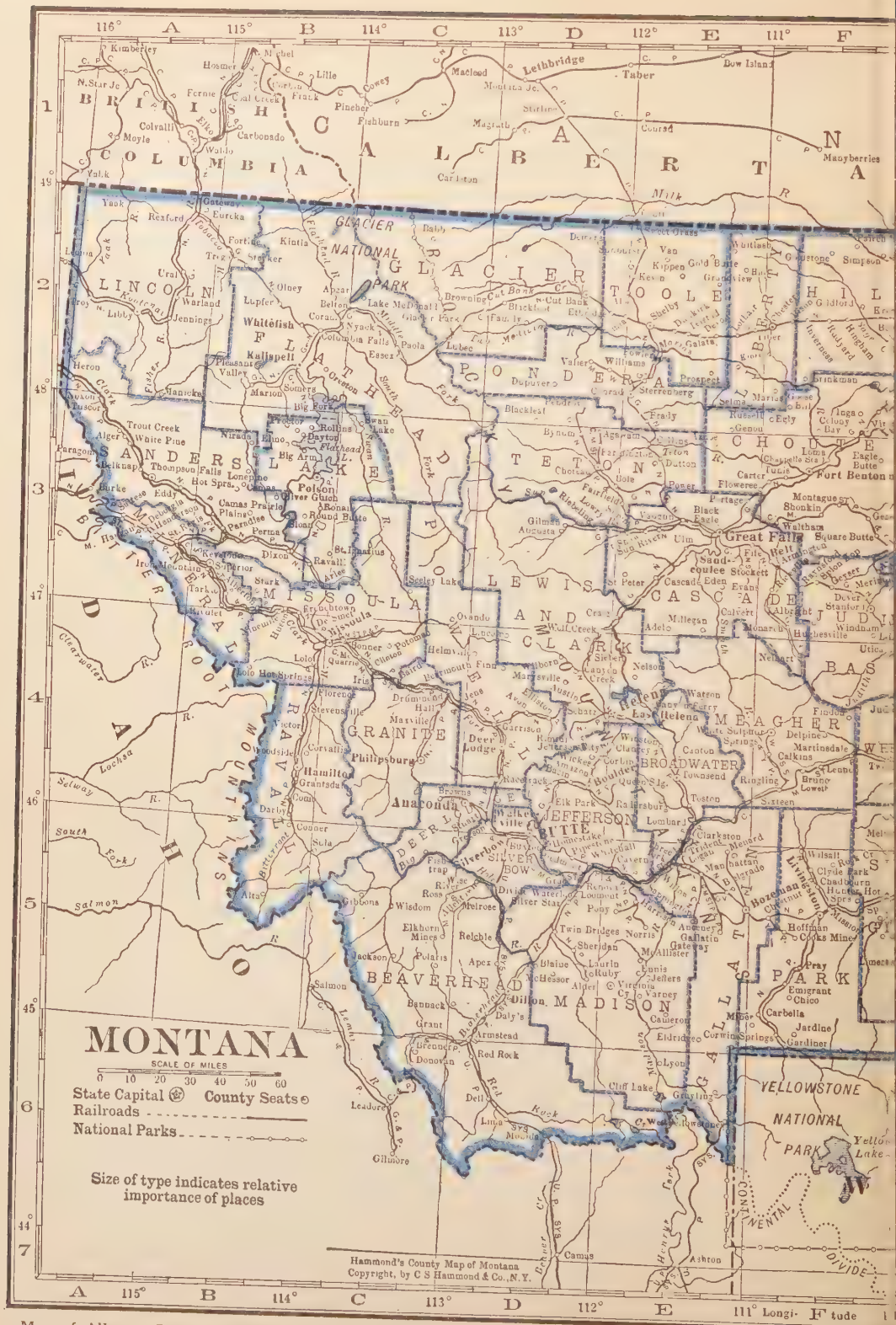
Hammett's County Map of Mississippi
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Map of Arkansas, Pages 94-95; Illinois, 108-109; Iowa, 112-113; Kansas, 114-115; Kentucky,



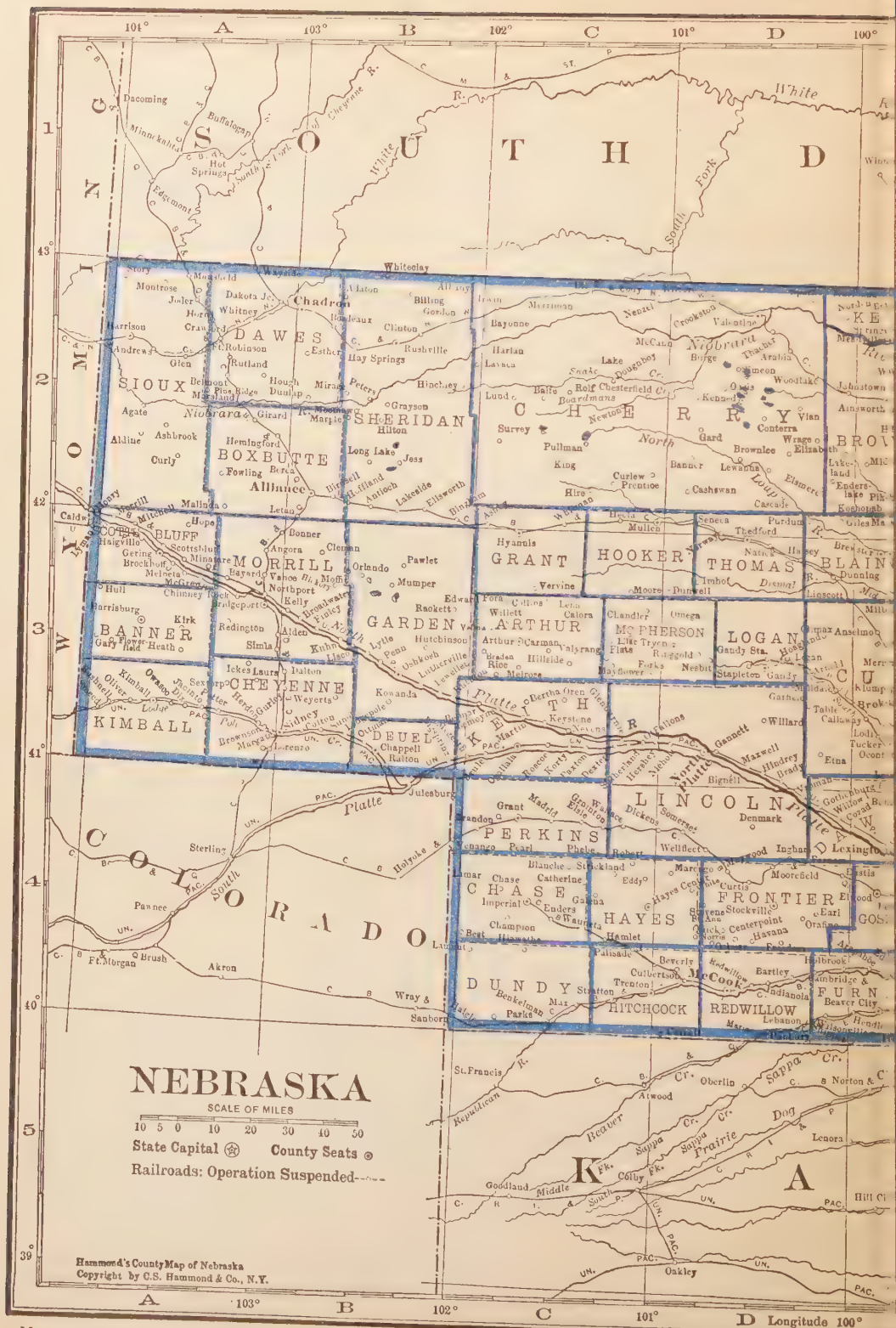
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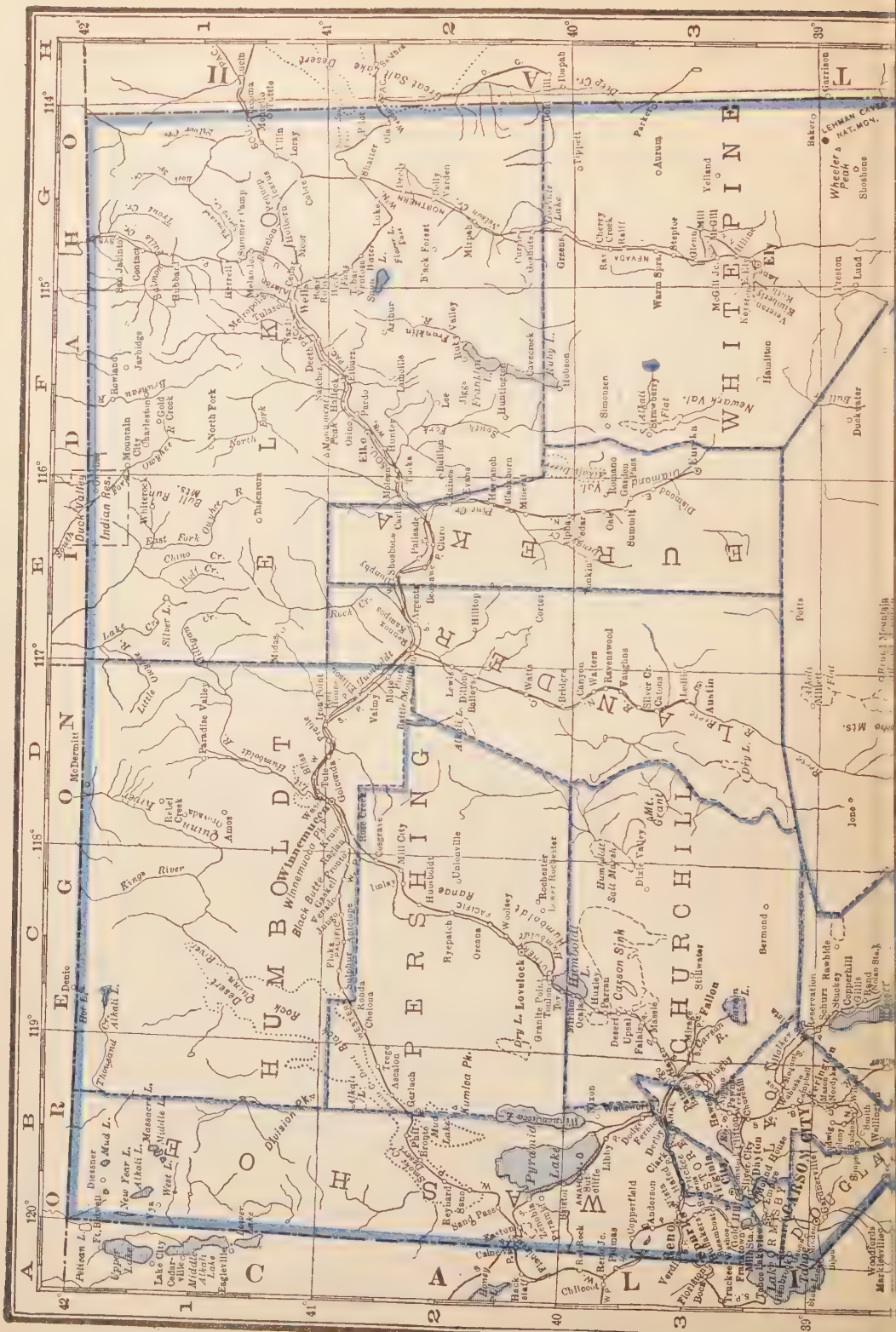


wan, 80; South Dakota, 166-167; Wyoming, 182-183.

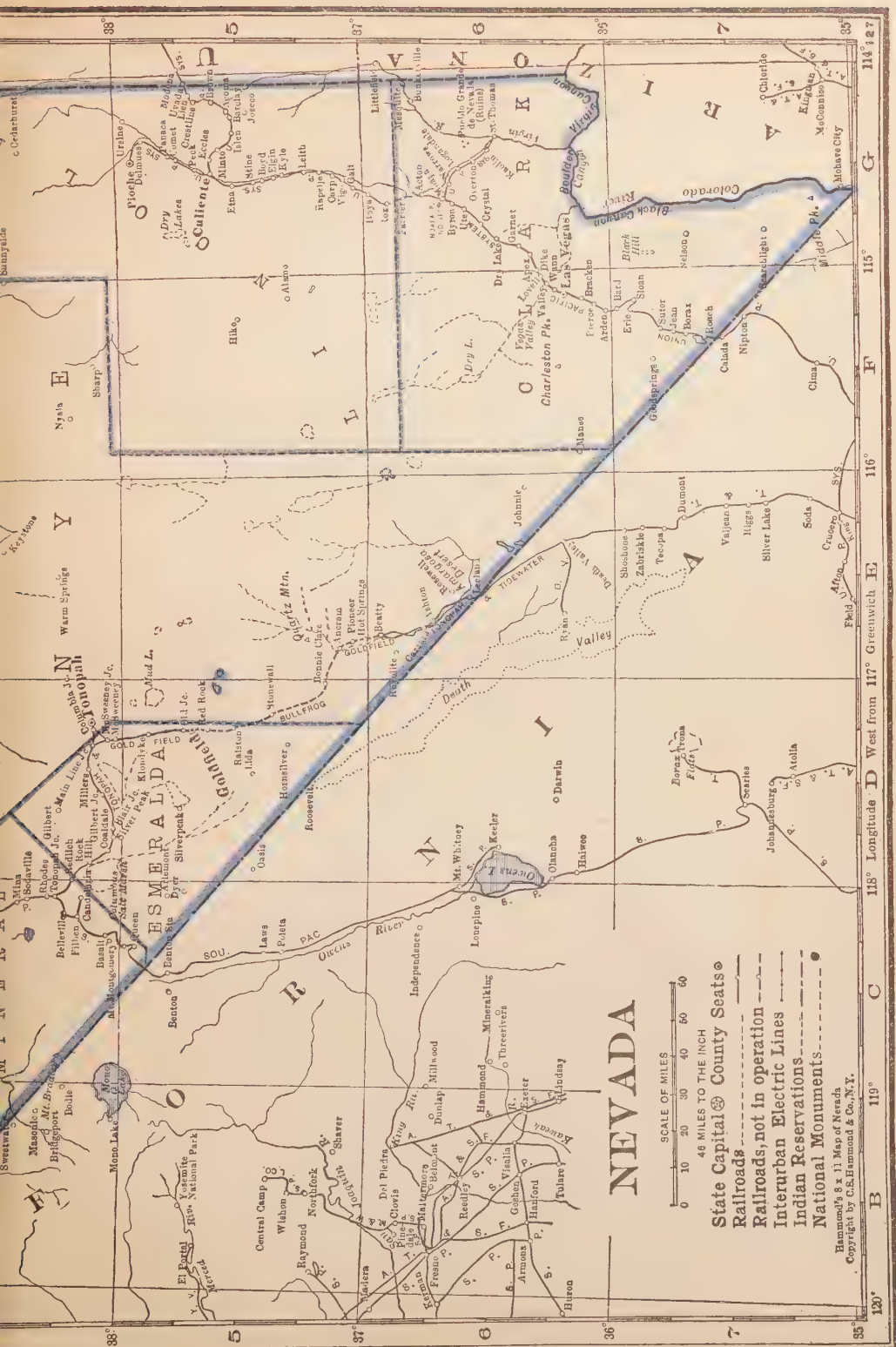


Map of Colorado, Pages 98-99; Iowa, 112-113; Kansas, 114-115; Missouri, 132-133; South Dakota,

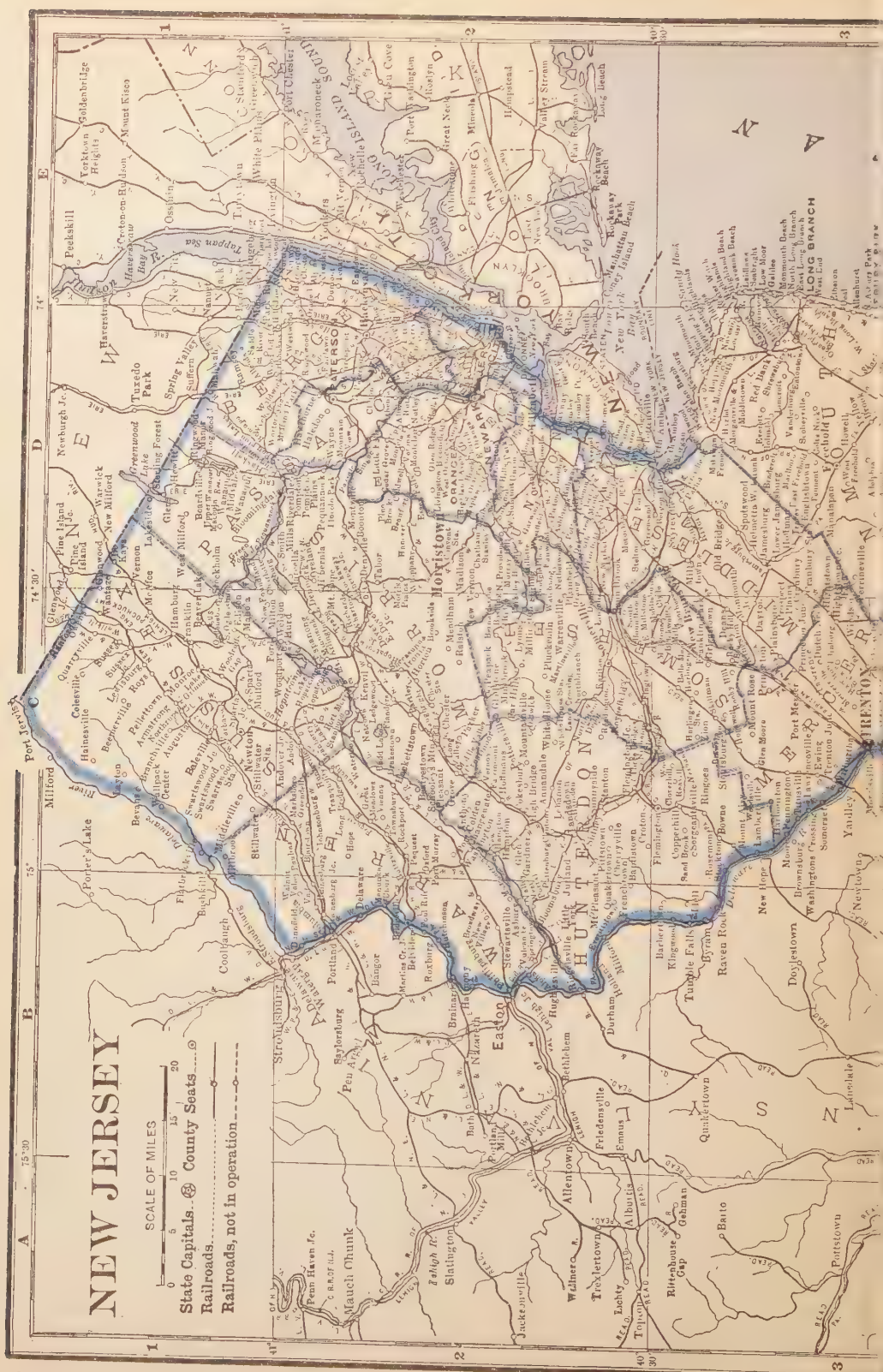




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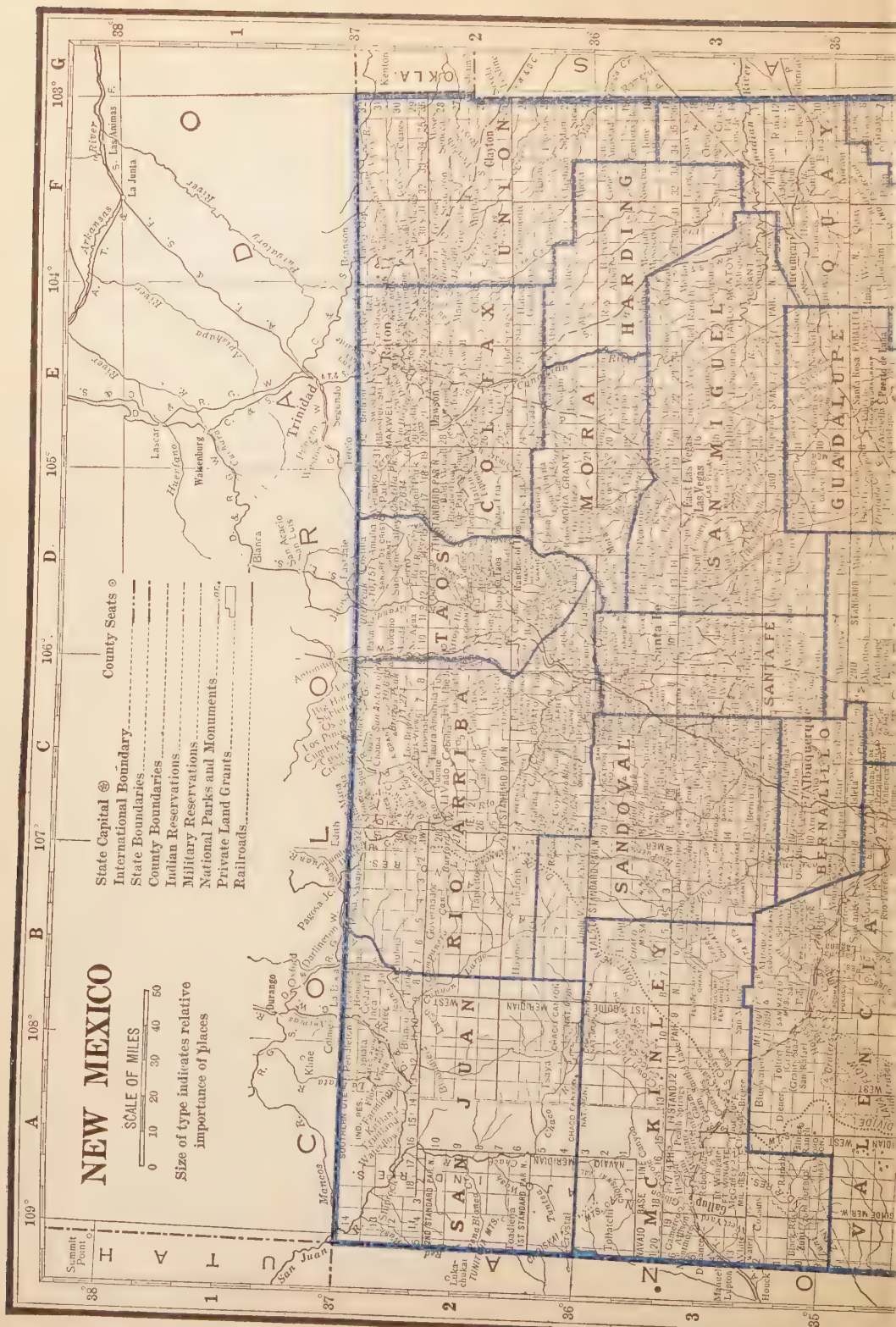


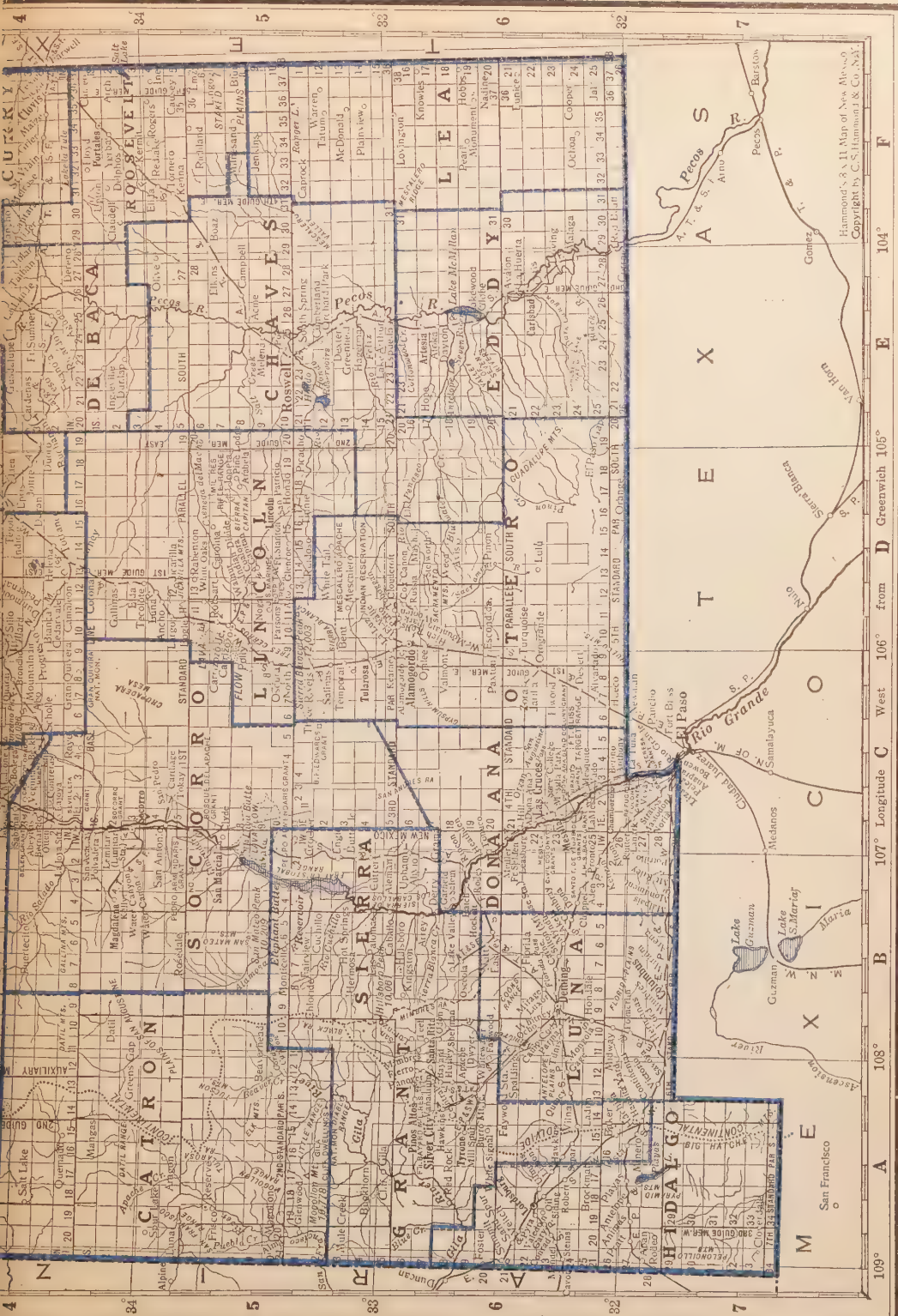




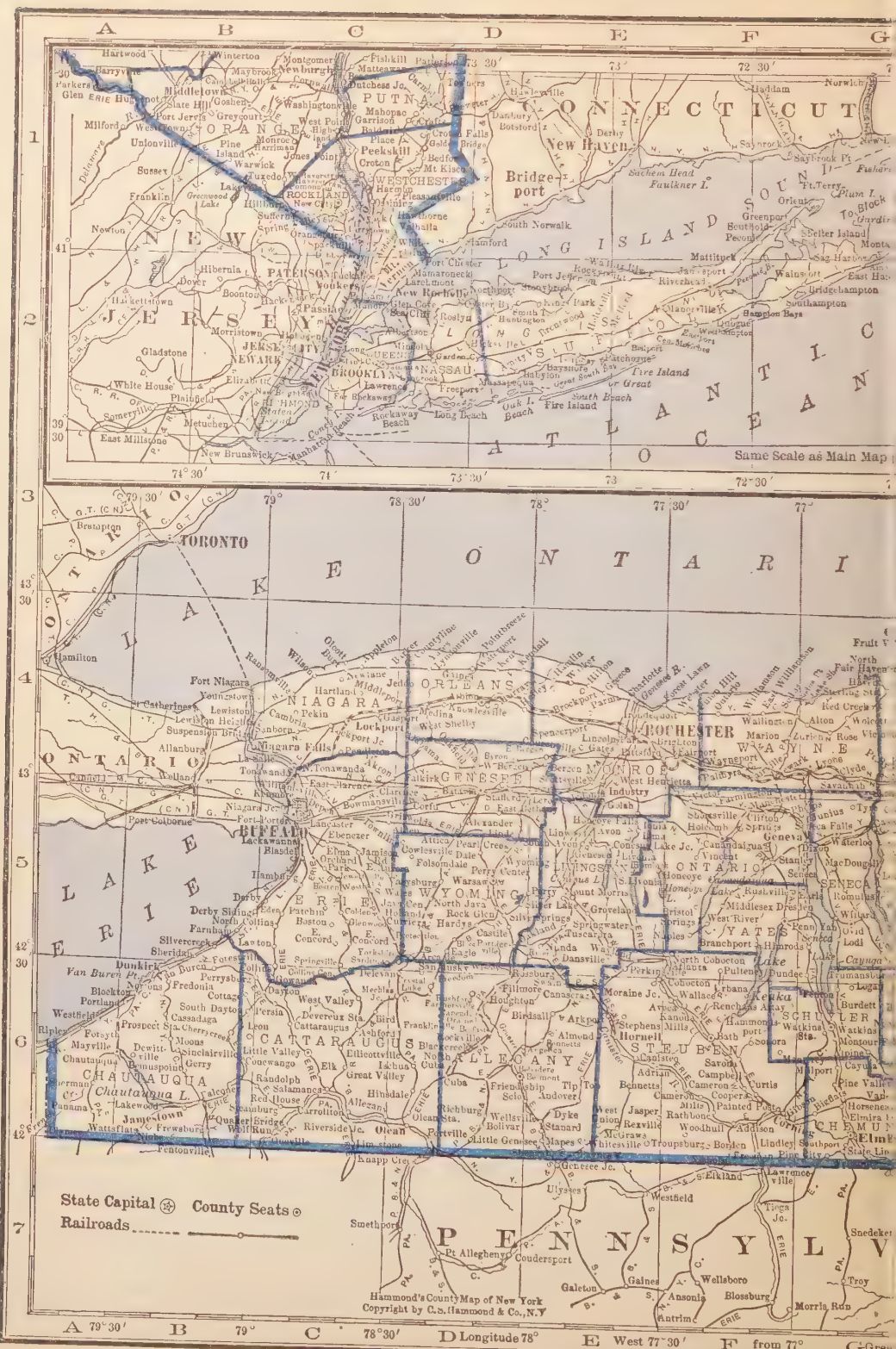


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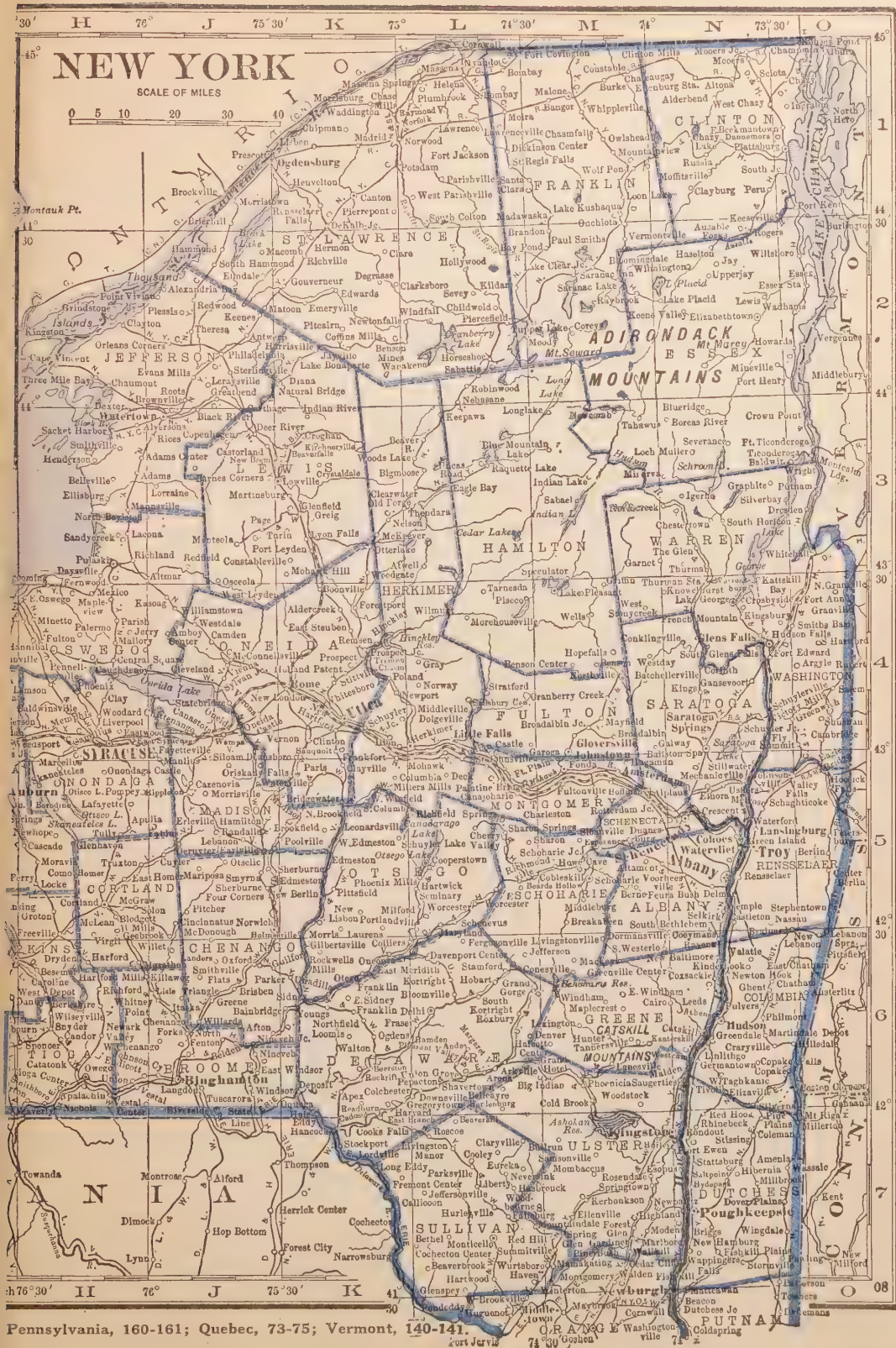




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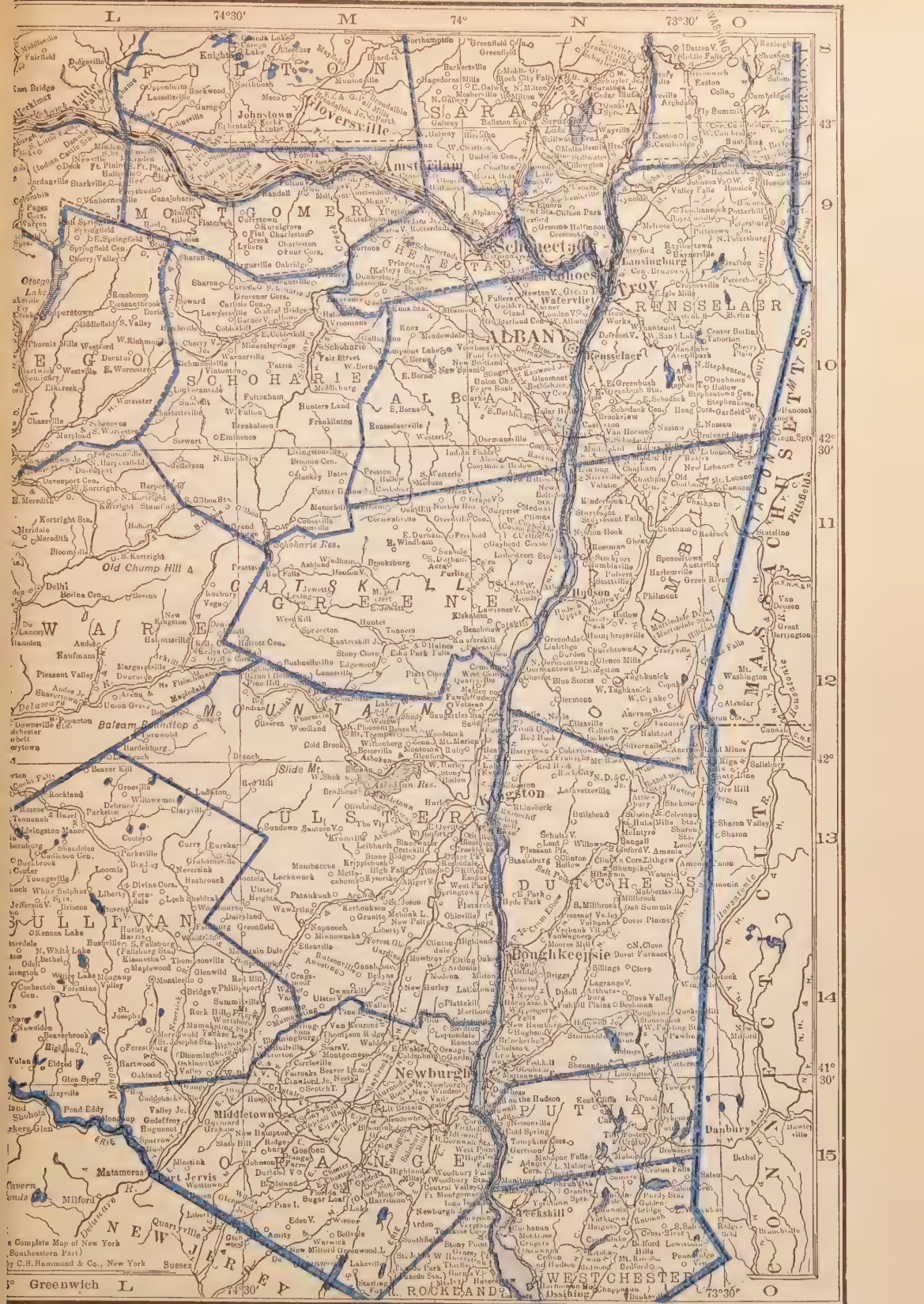


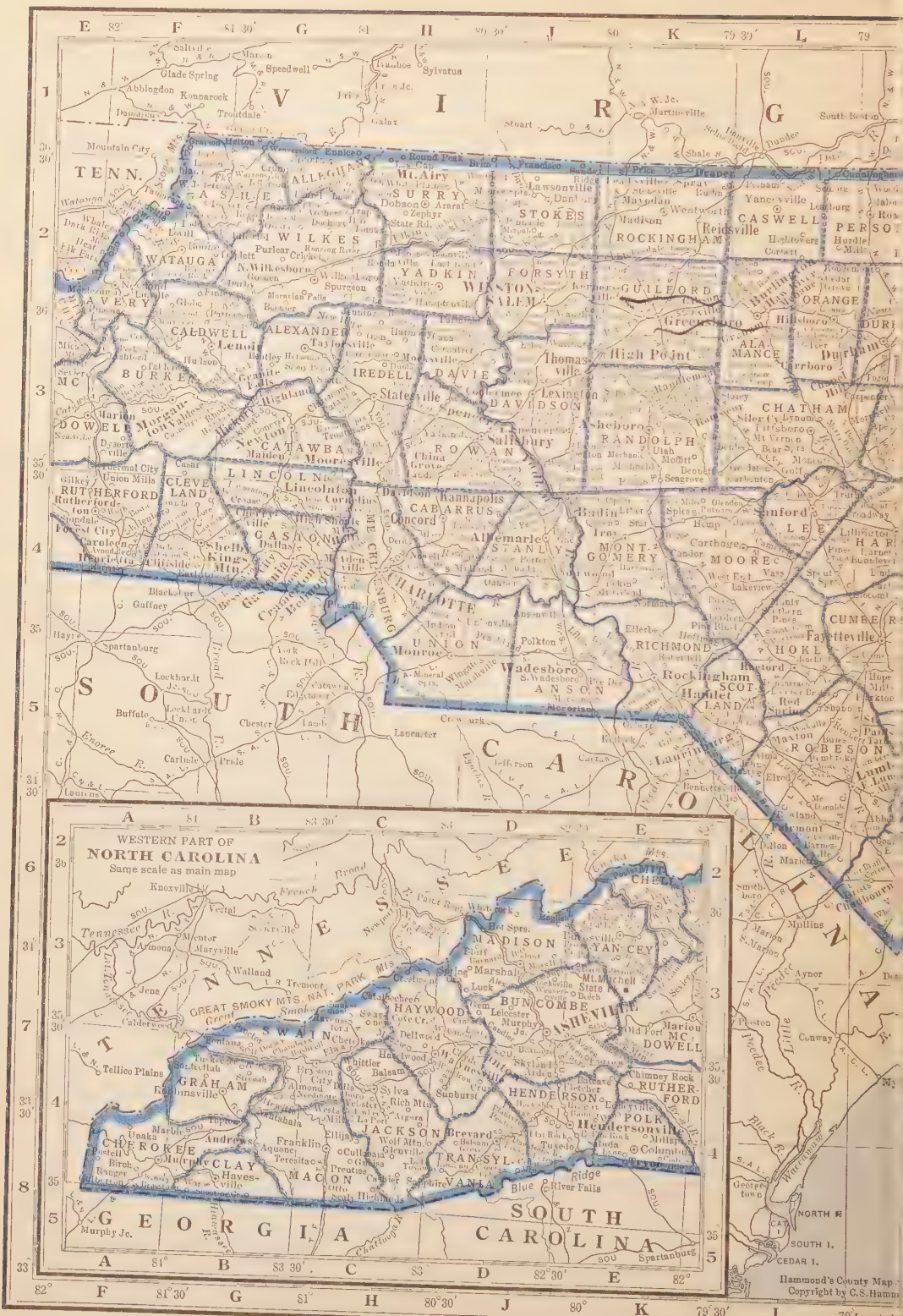
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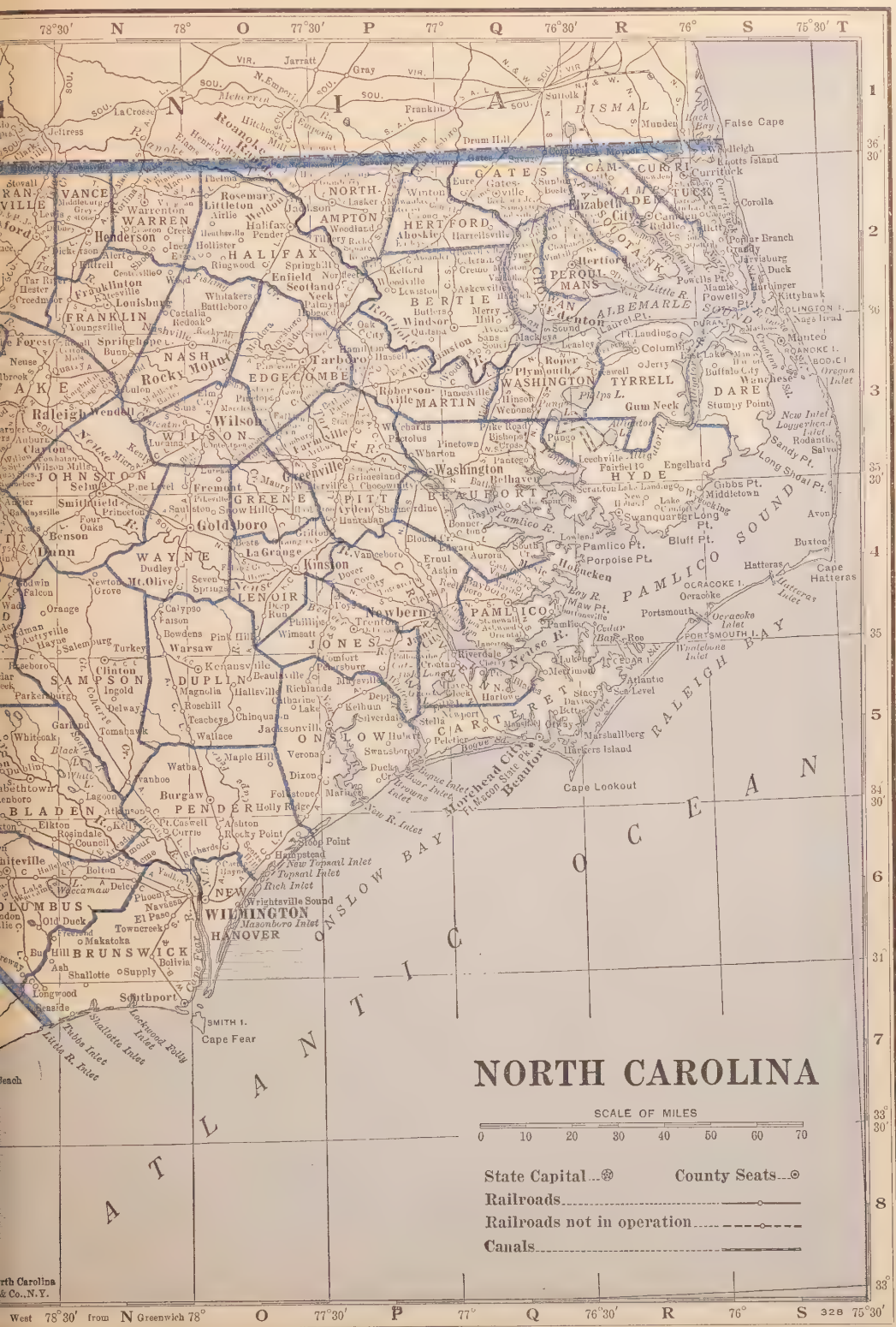


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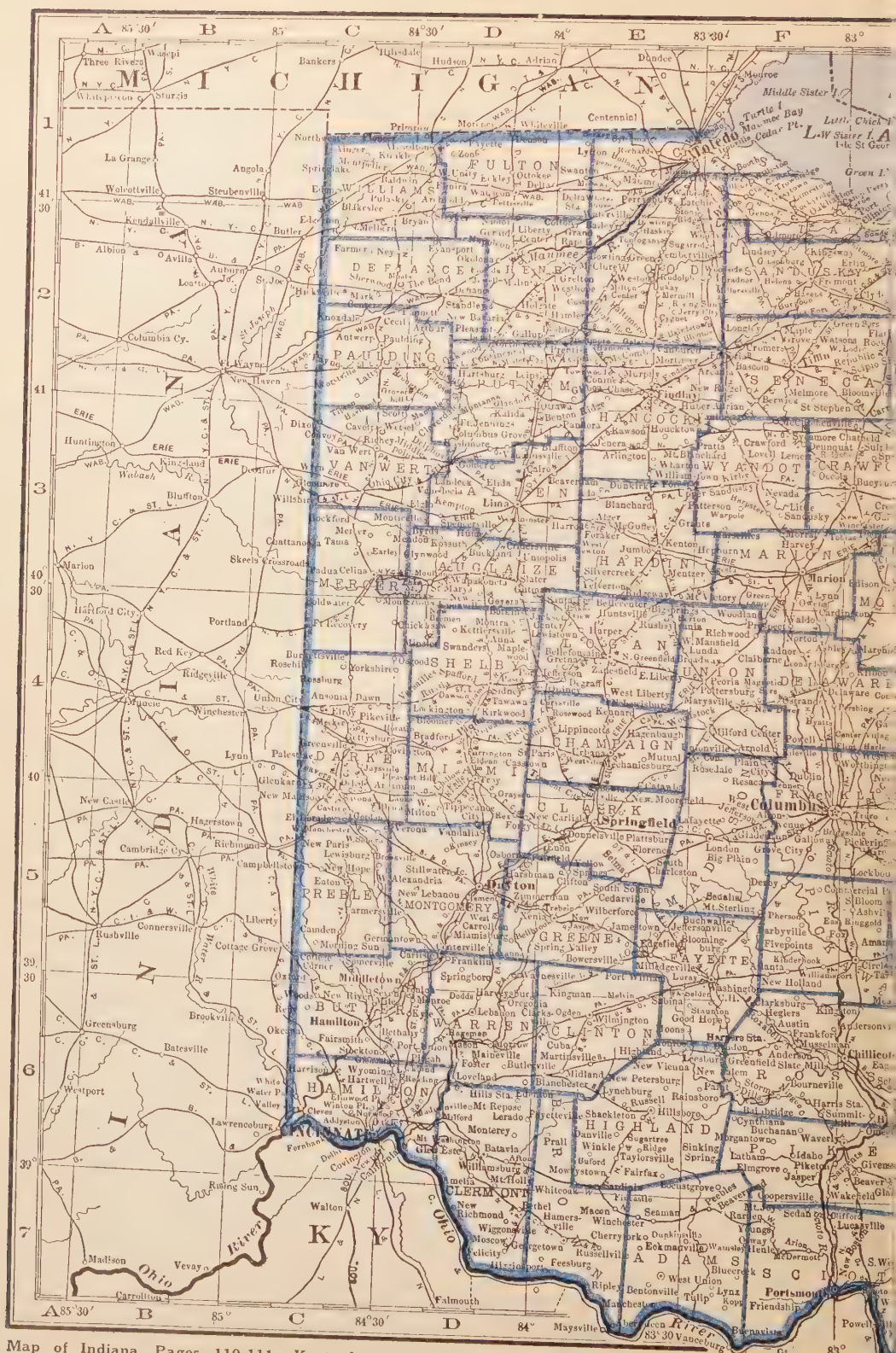




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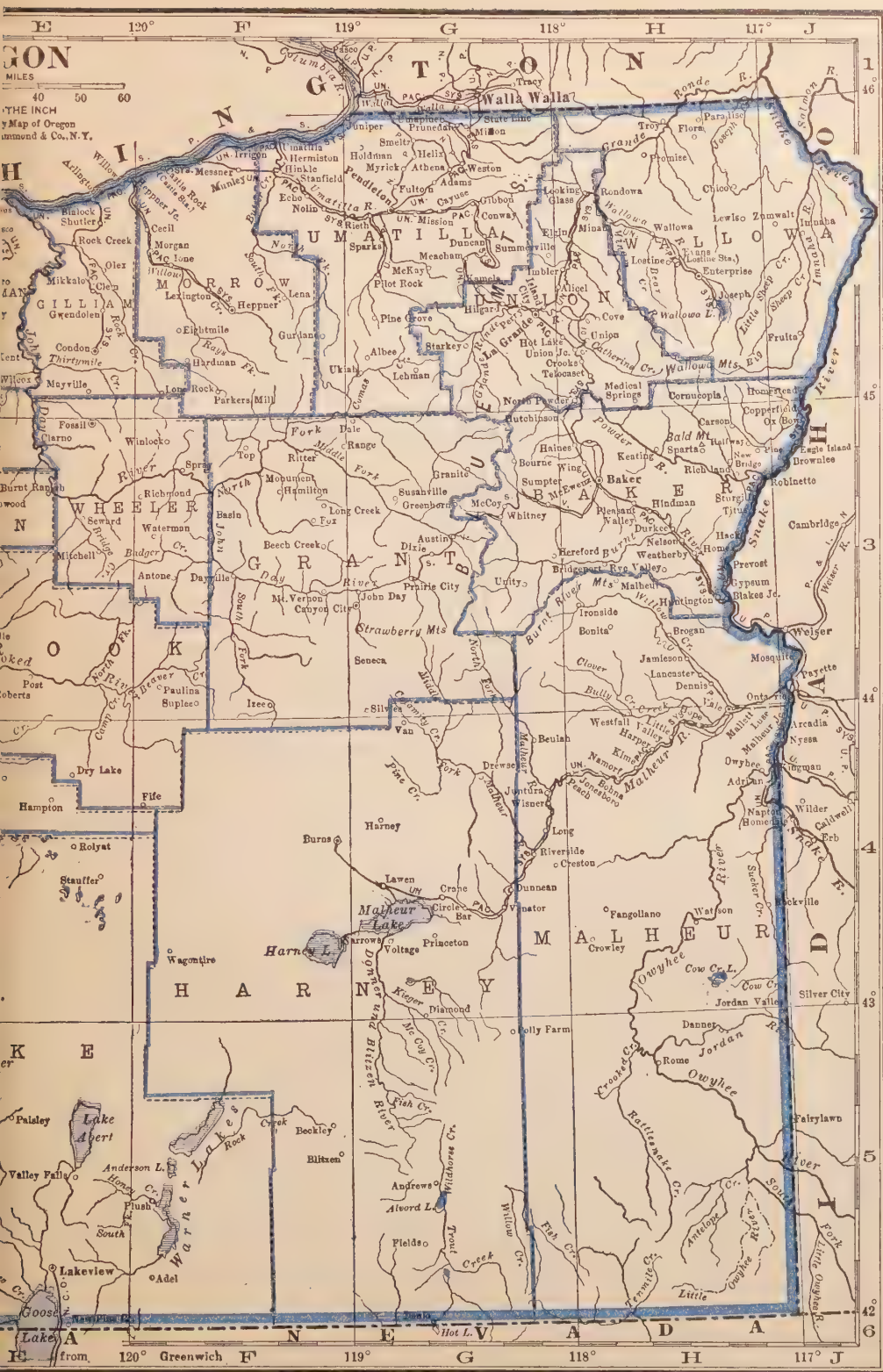


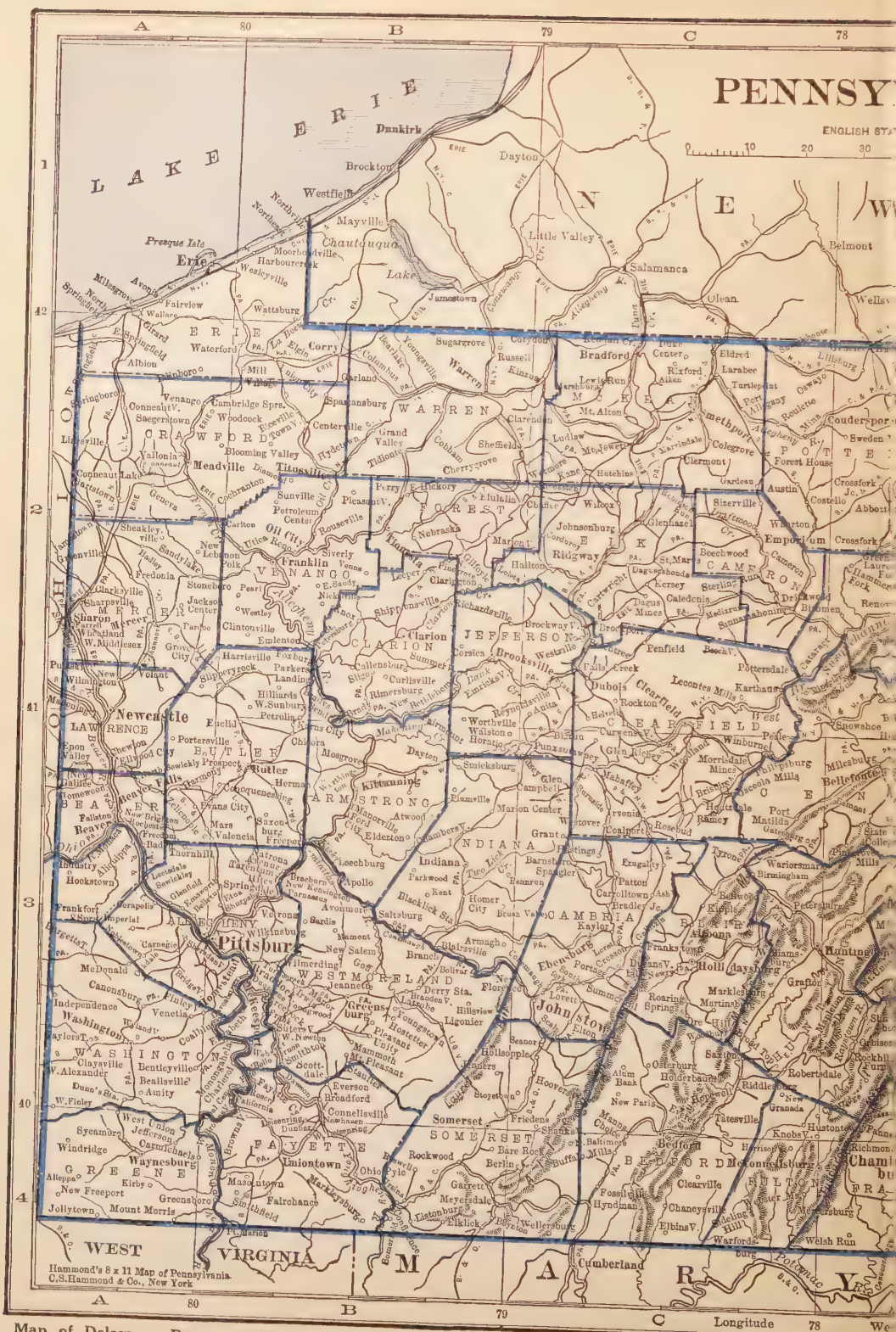
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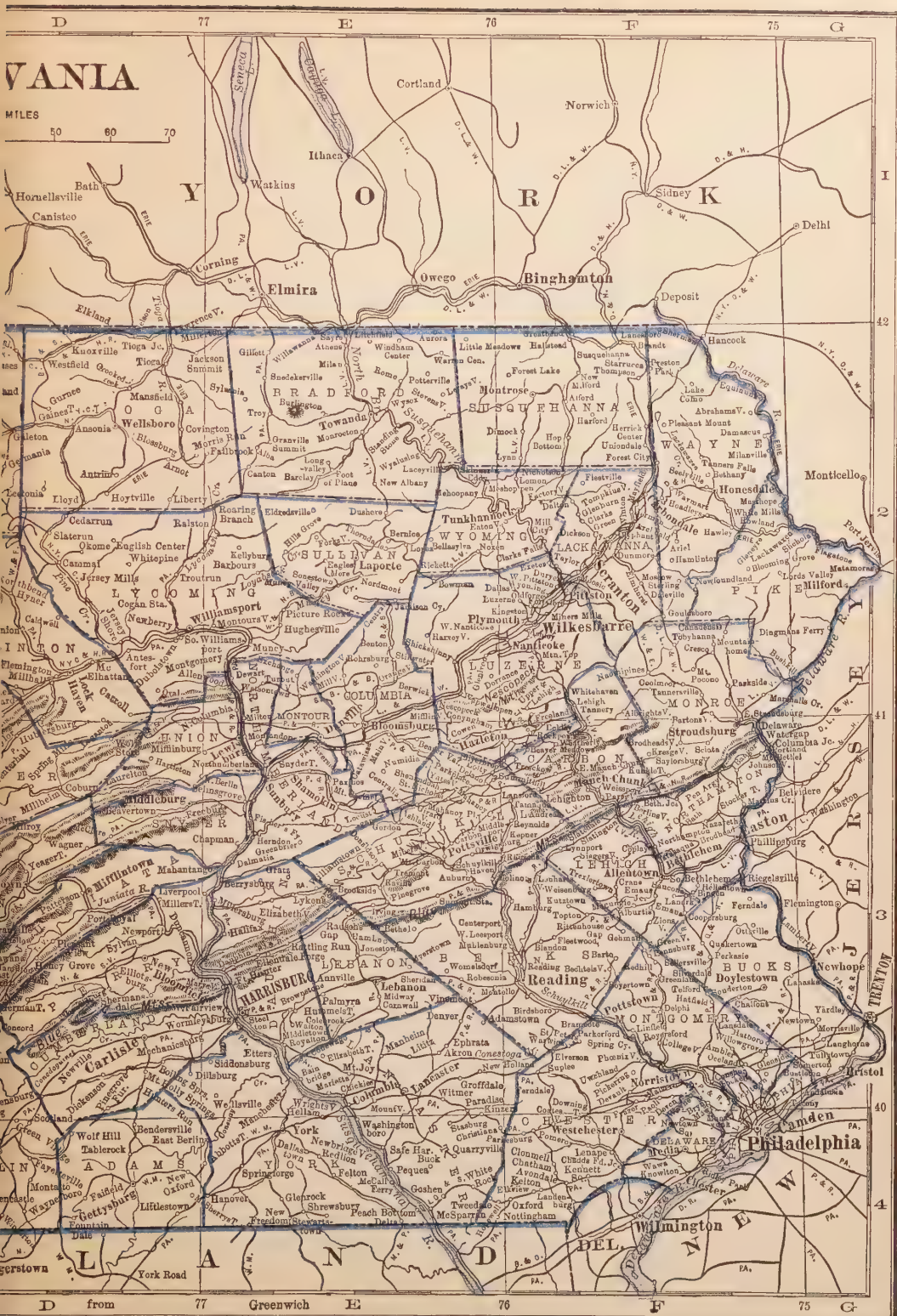




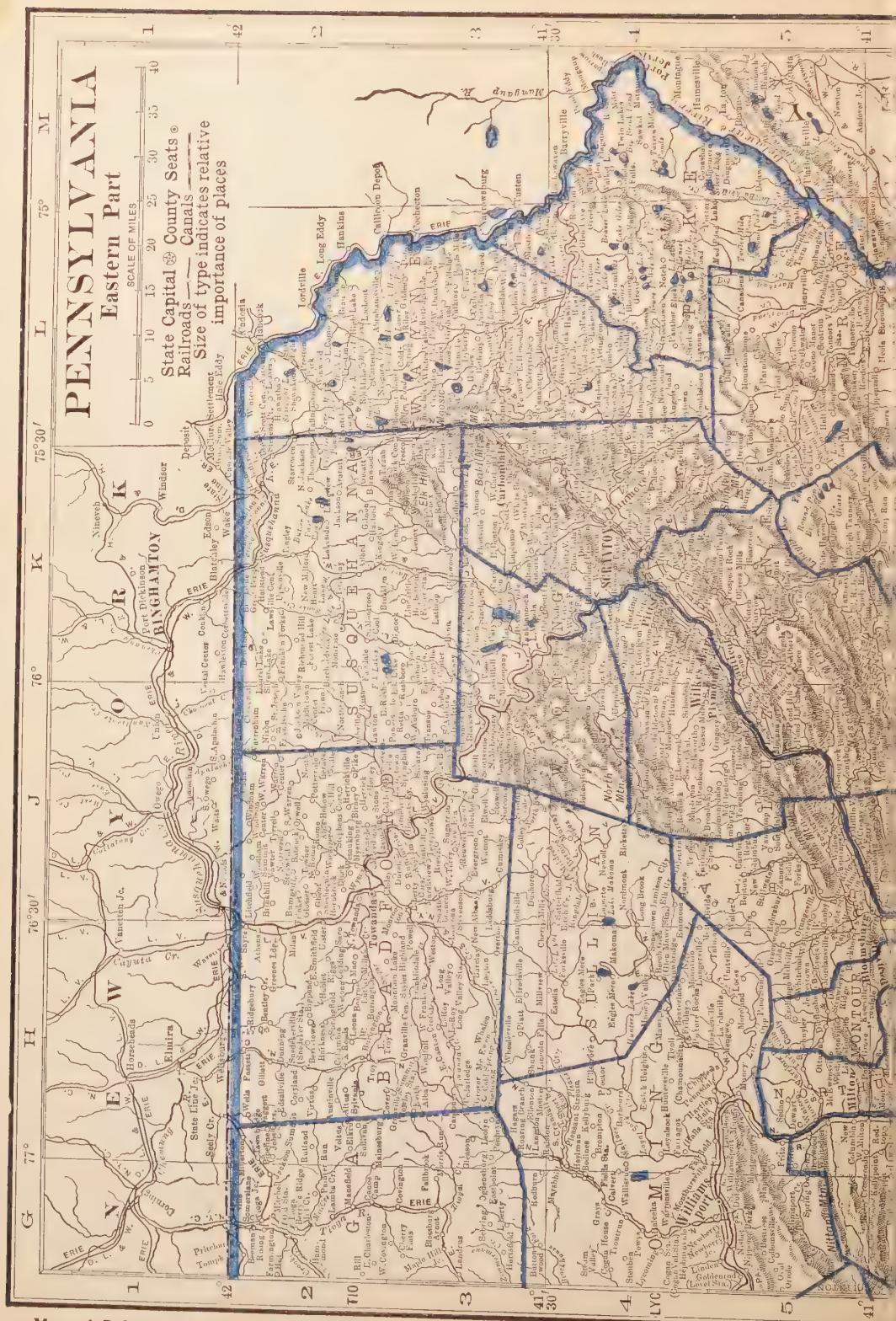
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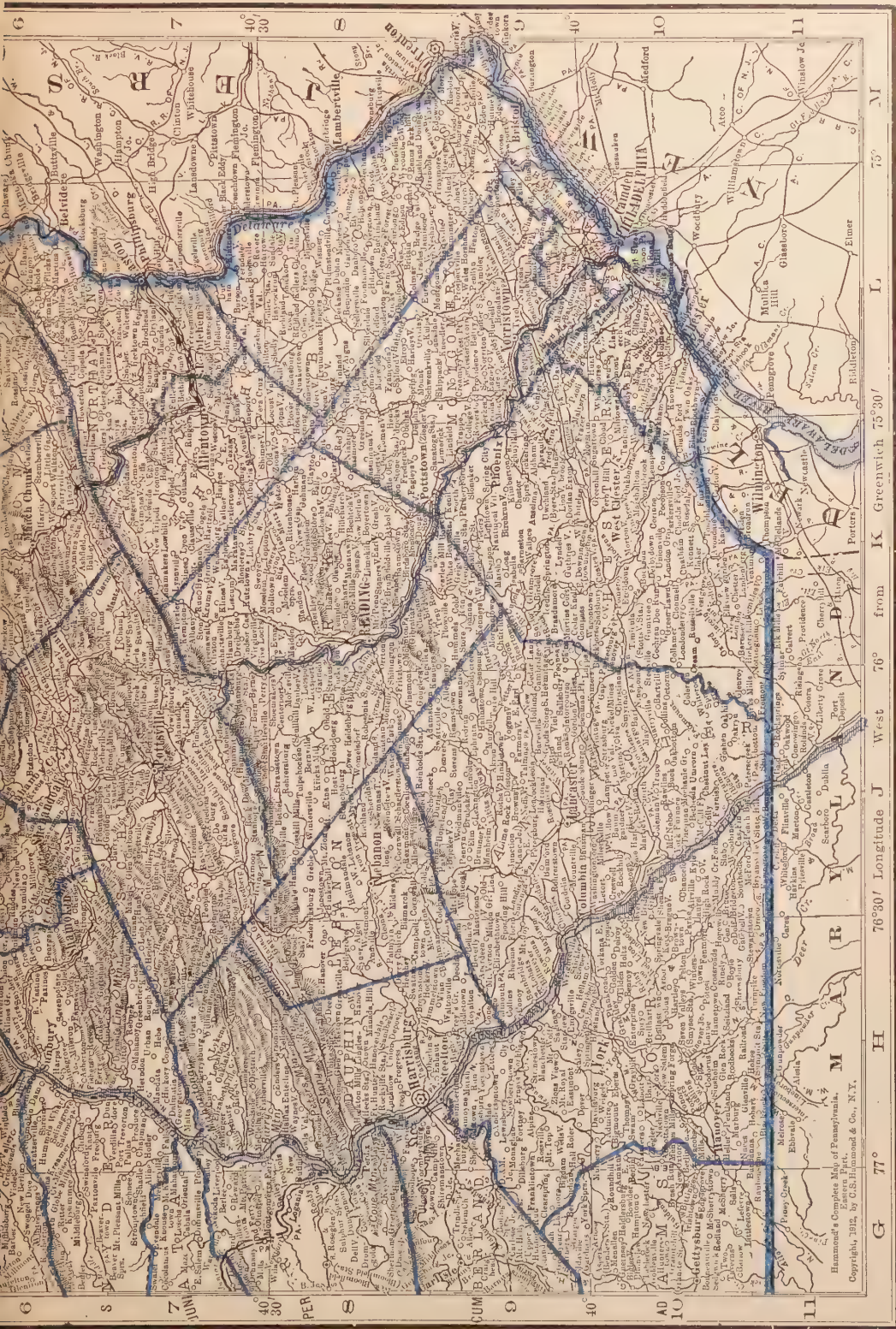




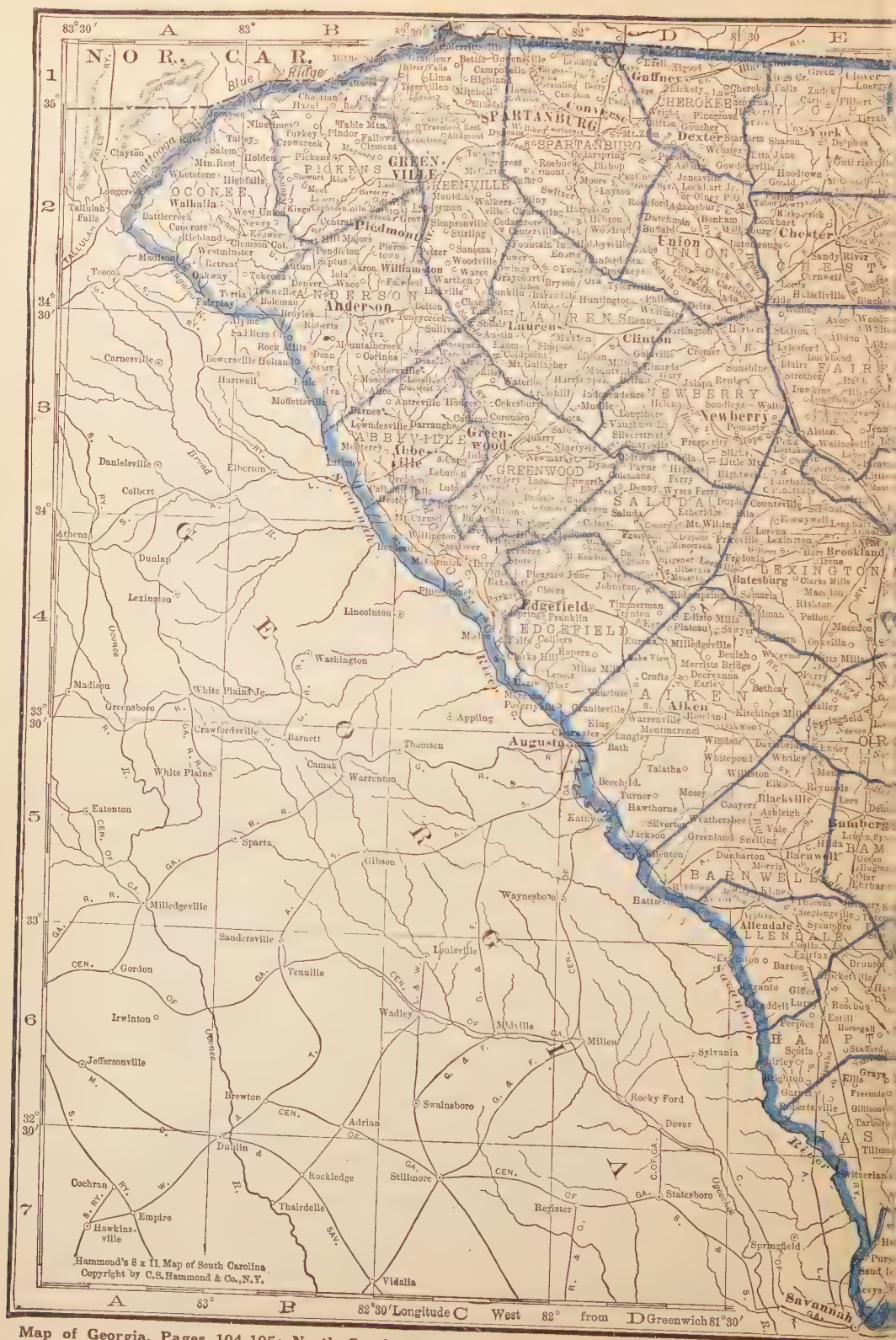


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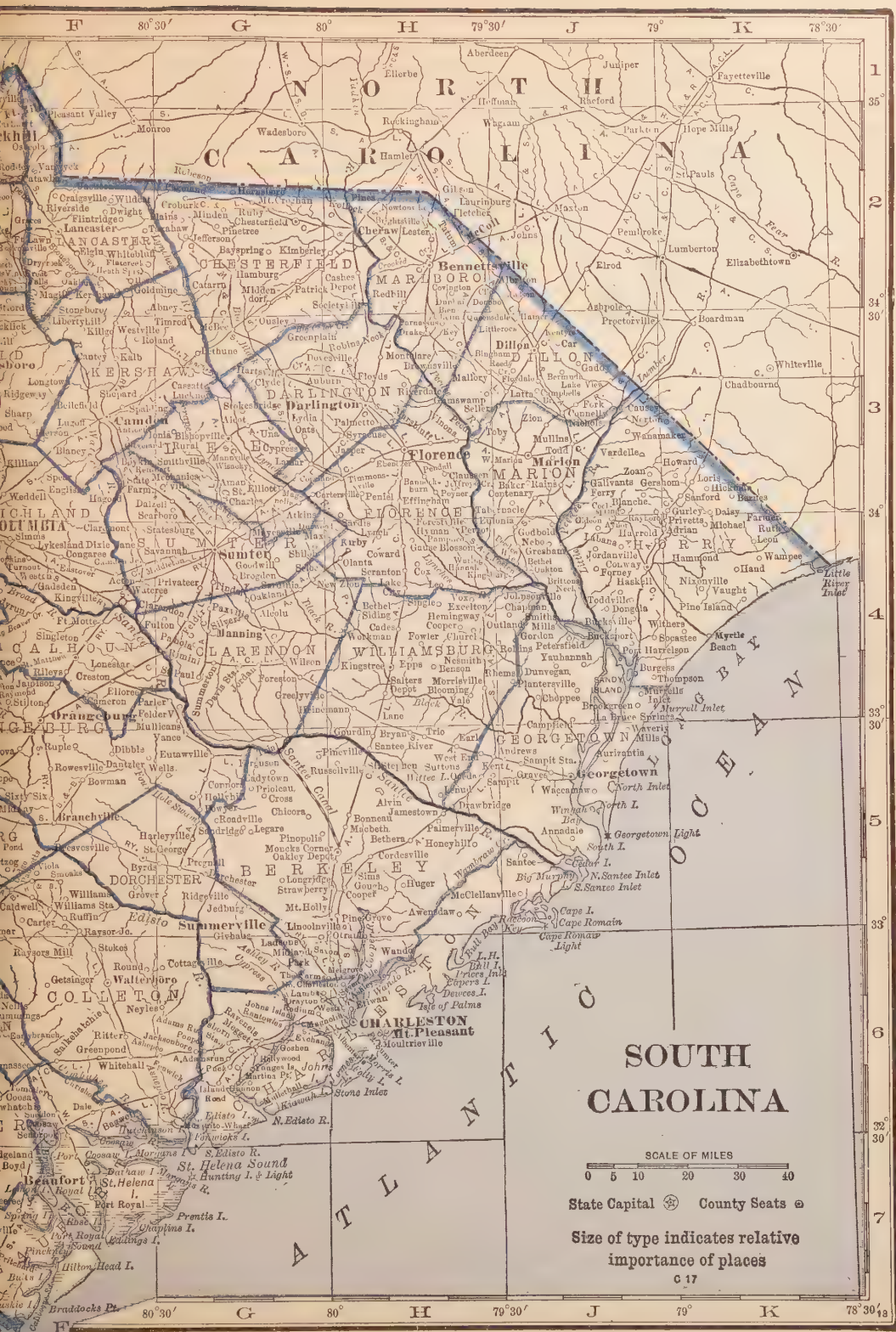


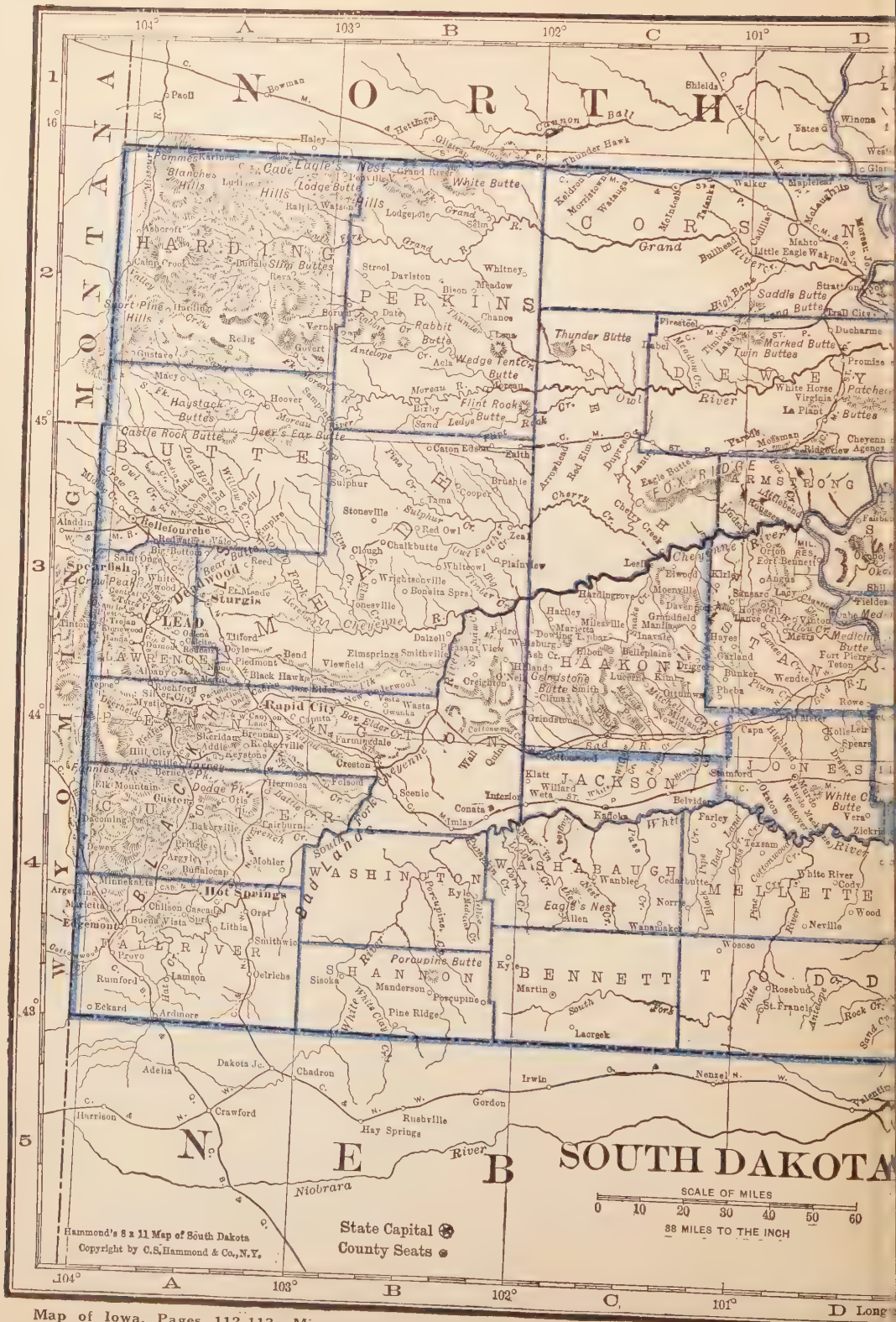


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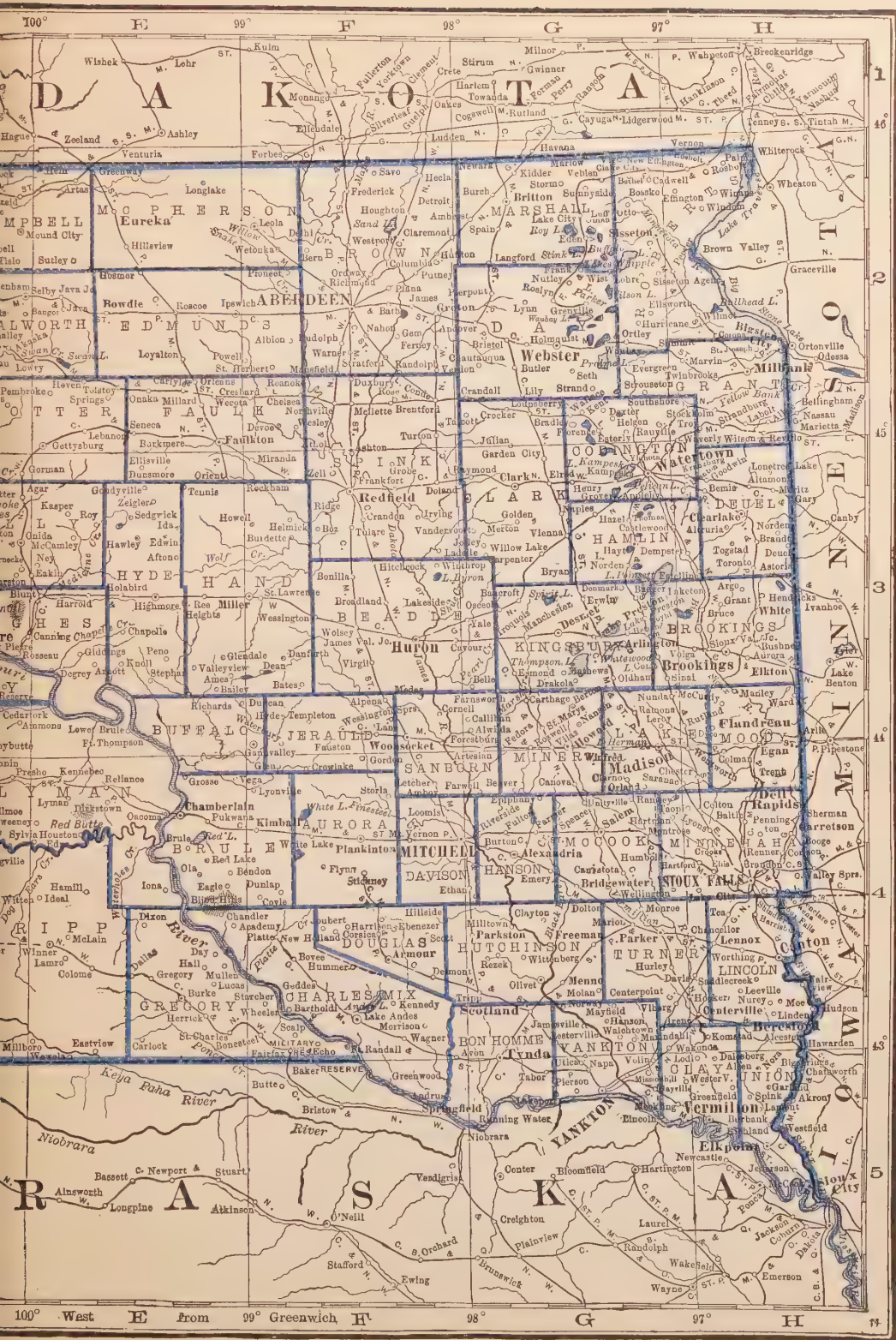


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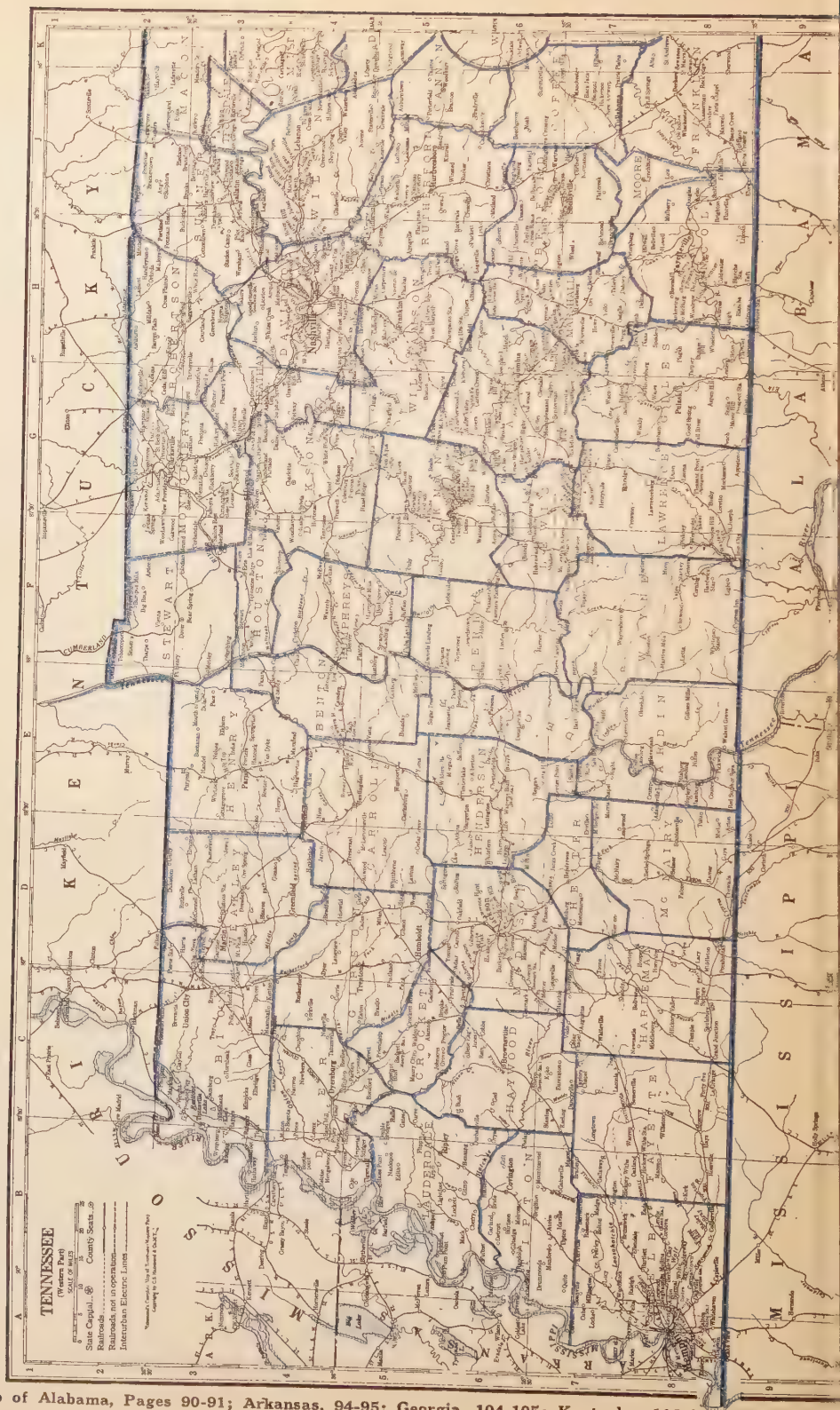




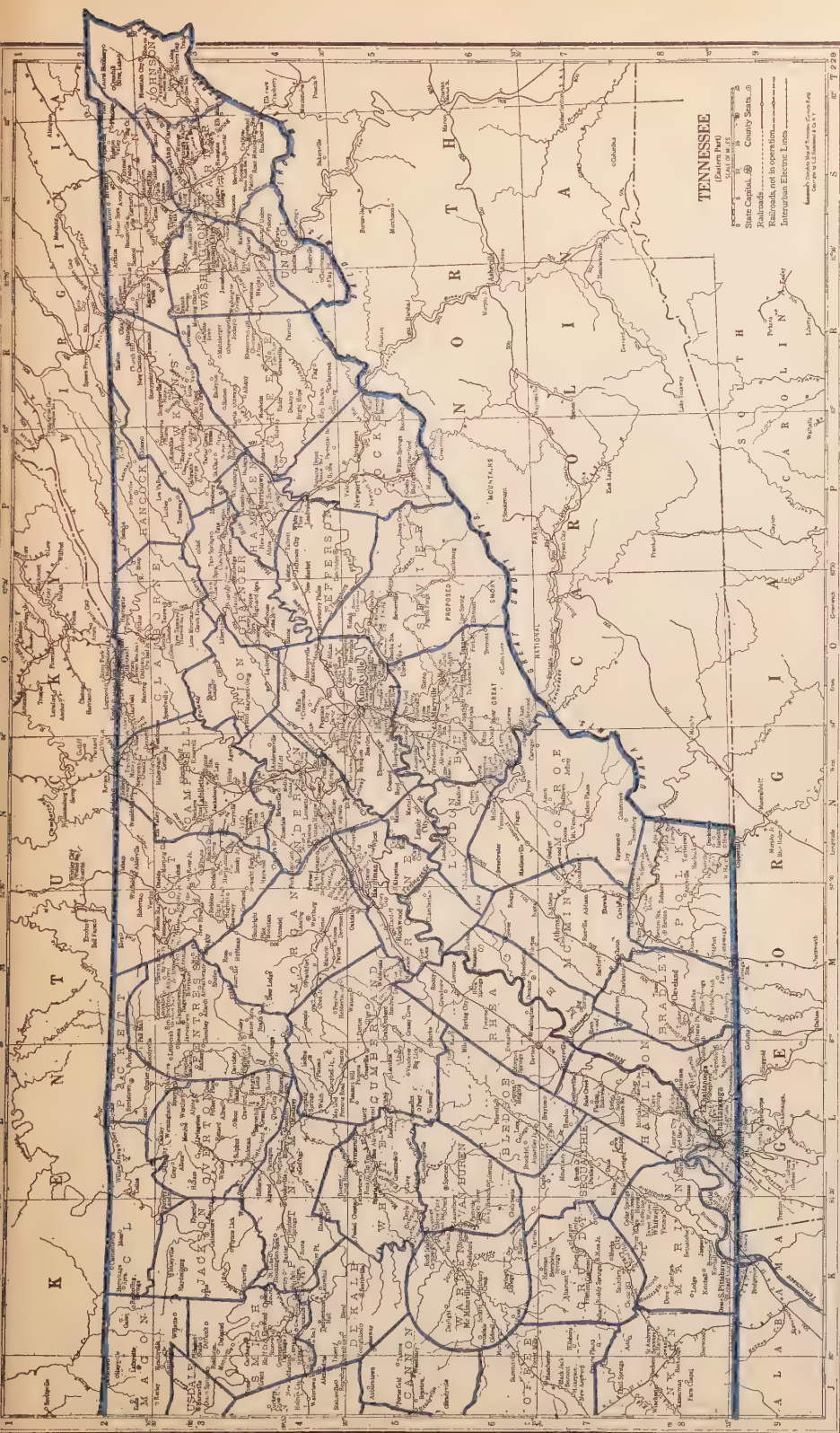
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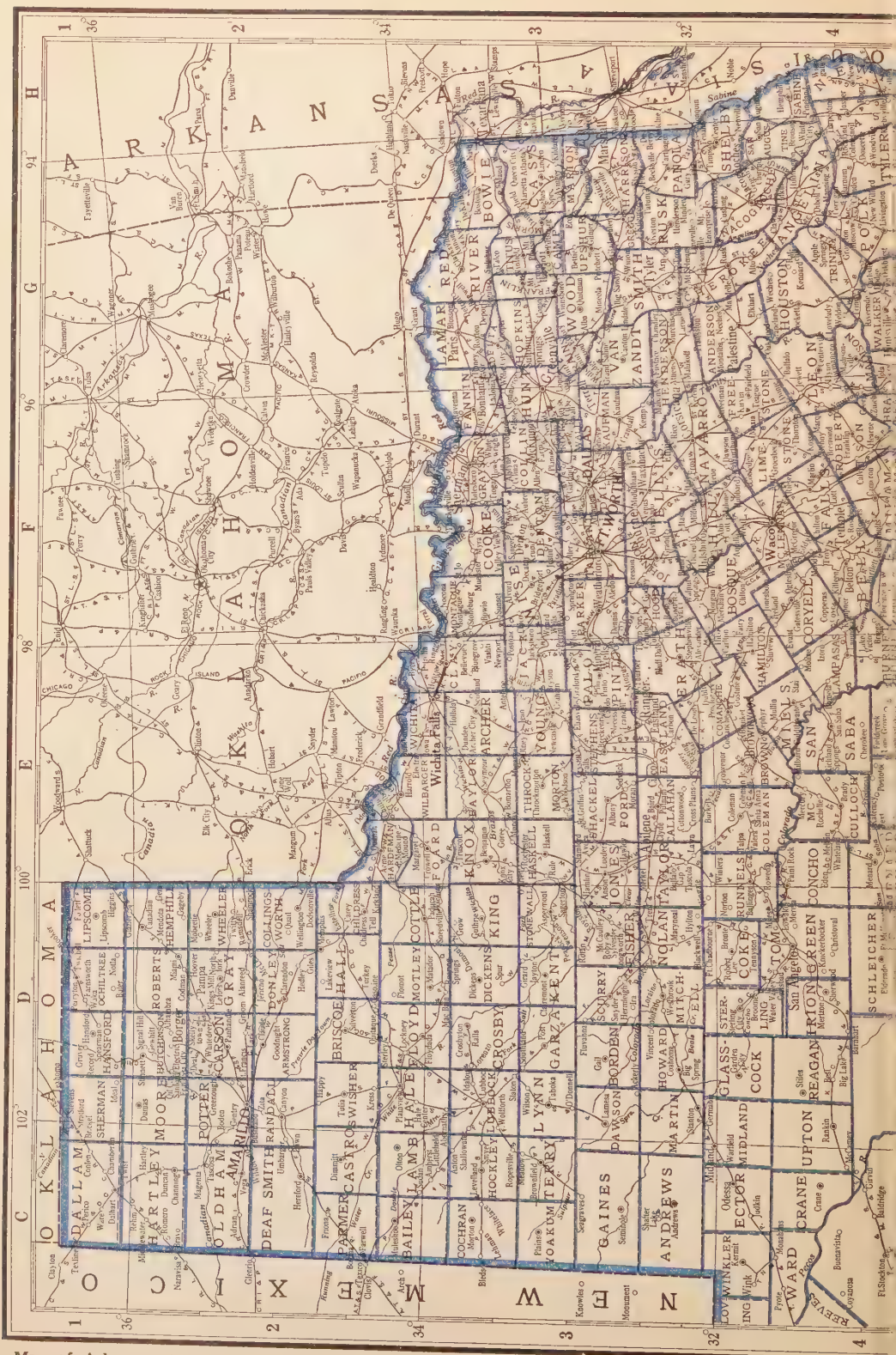
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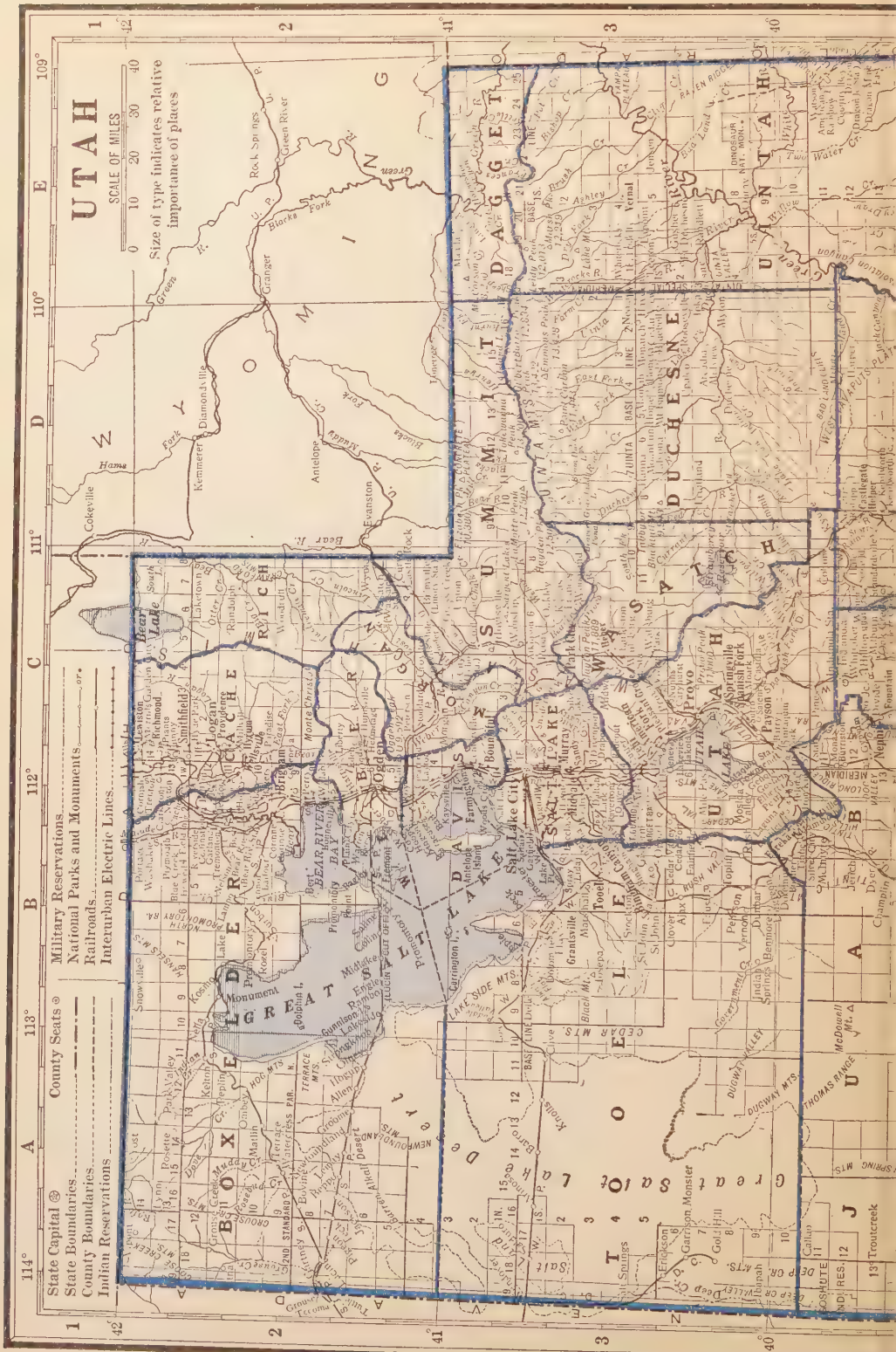


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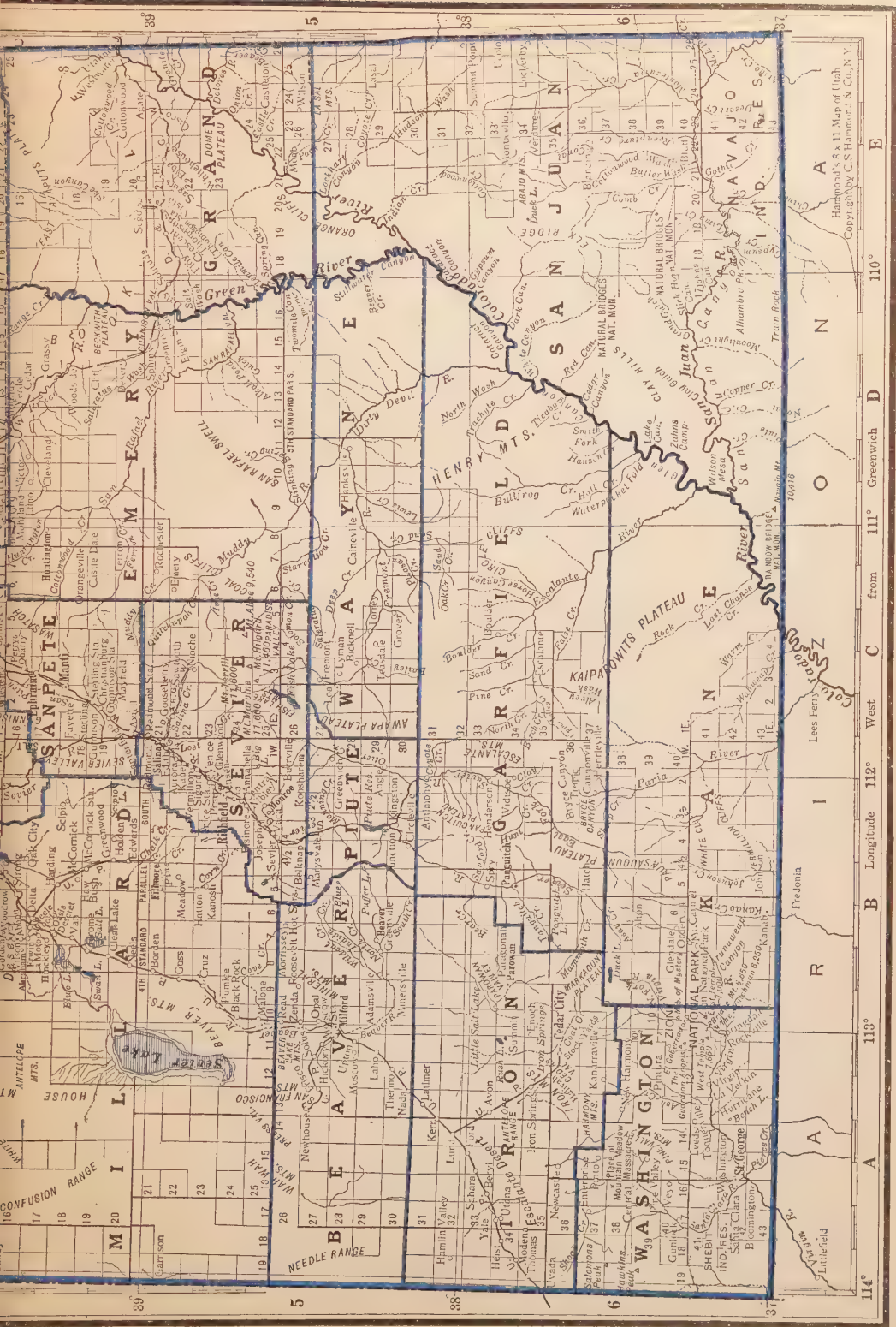


Map of Arkansas, Pages 94-95; Louisiana, 118-119; Mexico, 83; New Mexico, 144-145; Oklahoma,



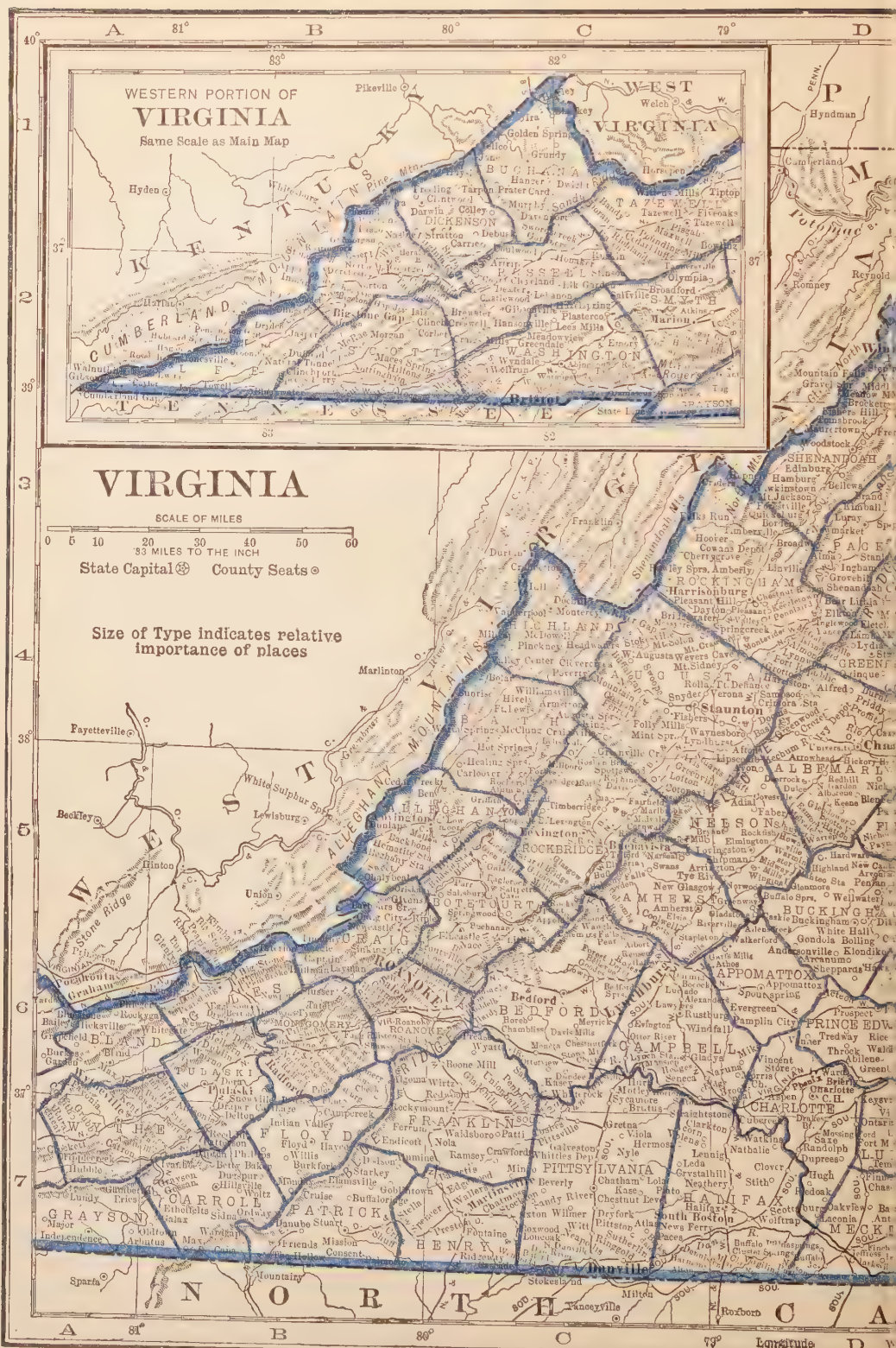


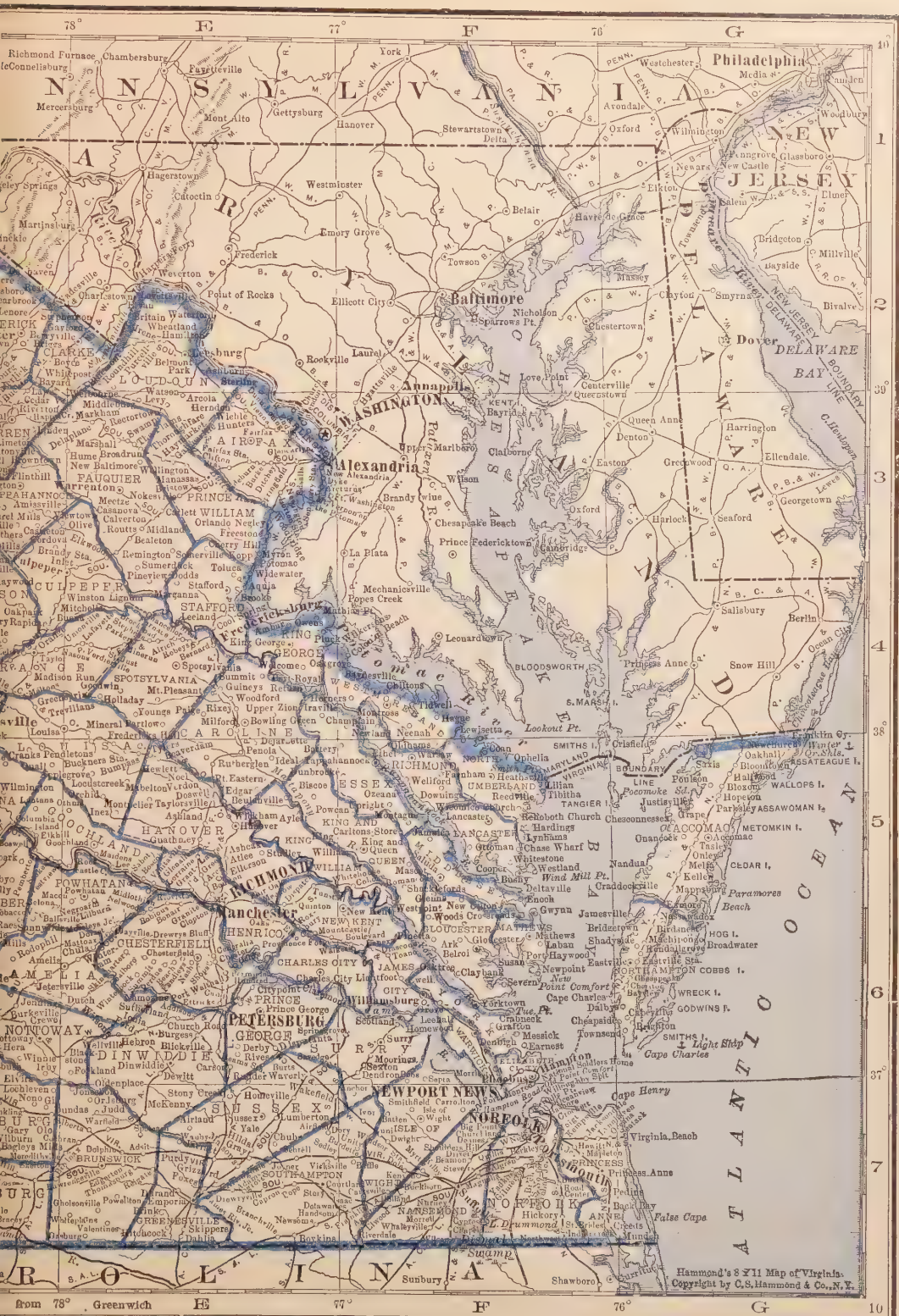
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VERMONT, 140-141.



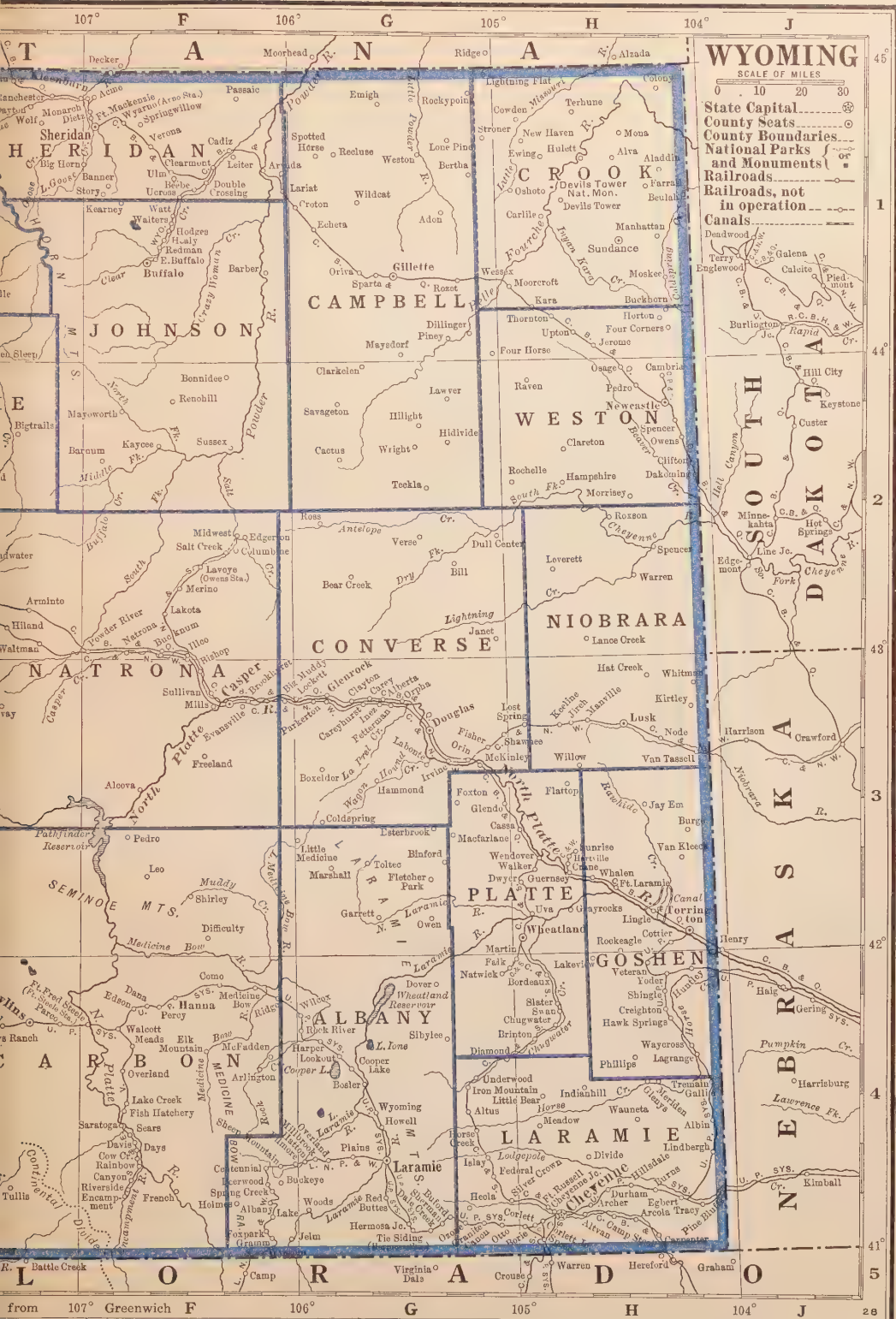








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INDEX OF PRINCIPAL CITIES OF WORLD

(Exclusive of United States of America)

WITH POPULATION FIGURES FROM LATEST CENSUS REPORTS AS EXPLAINED ON PAGE 3

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INDEX OF CITIES AND TOWNS OF UNITED STATES

LATEST CENSUS

The following lists name in alphabetical order approximately all places in the United States having one thousand or more inhabitants. The index references enclosed in parentheses indicate location of city or village on the accompanying maps. The light face numerals at the extreme right of each column are the 1920 census figures or recent official estimates of population. The Bureau of the Census has made special censuses of certain municipalities accepted as official; such are indicated by the insertion of abbreviated date in brackets preceding the population figure, *e. g.*, [Aug. '28]. The results of the 1925 State Census taken in Florida, Iowa, Kansas, Massachusetts, New York, North Dakota, Rhode Island, South Dakota, and Wyoming are indicated by bold face figures in the respective lists of those states. In all other state lists the bold face figures, preceded by an asterisk (*), represent estimates supplied by the Bureau of the Census, of the population as of July 1, 1928 of municipalities having 30,000 or more inhabitants on January 1, 1920; bold face figures without asterisk represent estimates supplied by the Bureau of the Census of the population as of July 1, 1925 of municipalities having from 10,000 to 30,000 inhabitants on January 1, 1920. In cases where the population at the time of the last federal census showed a decline or where it was felt that the estimated result was far from correct, no estimate was made and the 1920 Census figure is shown. ■ = Population of township. Capitals of states are in capital letters.

ALABAMA		Guntersville (F2).....	1,909	Florence (D5).....	1,161	Heber Sprs. (F3).....	1,675	Berkeley (C5).....	*71,000
Abbeville (H7).....	1,267	Haleyville (C2).....	1,404	Glendale (C5).....	2,737	Helena (K4).....	9,112	Bishop (G5).....	1,304
Acton (E4).....	1,500	Hartford (G8).....	1,561	Globe (E5).....	7,044	Hope (C6).....	4,790	Blythe (D10).....	1,622
Adger (D4).....	1,200	Hartsell (E2) [Nov. '27].....	2,302	Holbrook (E4).....	1,206	Horatio (B6).....	1,038	Brawley (C10).....	5,389
Alabama City (G2).....	5,432	Headland (H8).....	1,252	Jerome (C4).....	4,030	Hot Springs (D4).....	11,695	Brea (H9).....	1,037
Albany (E1).....	7,652	Heflin (G3).....	1,026	Kingman (A3).....	1,000	Hoxie (H1).....	1,711	Burbank (G8).....	2,913
Albertville (F2).....	1,666	Huntsville (E1).....	8,018	Lowell (F7).....	2,500	Huntington (B3).....	1,453	Burlingame (C5).....	4,107
Alexander City (G5) [Oct. '27].....	4,190	Inglennock (E4).....	1,590	Mesa (D5).....	3,036	Huttig (F7).....	1,261	Calico (C10).....	6,223
Altoona (F2).....	1,078	Jackson (C7).....	1,331	Metcalf (F5).....	2,500	Jonesboro (J2).....	9,384	Canico (D3).....	9,339
Andalusia (E8).....	4,023	Jacksonville (G3) [Nov. '27].....	2,744	Miami (E5).....	6,689	Lake Village (H7).....	1,449	Chino (H9).....	2,132
Aniston (G3).....	20,531	Jasper (D3).....	3,246	Morenci (F5).....	5,010	Leslie (F2).....	1,472	Chula Vista (J10).....	1,718
Ashland (G4).....	1,655	Jonesboro (E4).....	1,979	Nogales (E7).....	5,199	Lewisville (D7).....	1,067	Claiborne (H8).....	1,728
Athens (E1).....	3,323	Lafayette (G5).....	1,911	PHOENIX (C5).....	38,669	LITTLE ROCK (F4).....	*79,200	Clovis (F6).....	1,157
Atmore (C8) [Dec. '27].....	3,074	Landett (H5).....	4,976	Prescott (C4).....	5,010	Lonoke (G4).....	1,711	Coalinga (E6).....	2,934
Attalla (F2).....	3,462	Leeds (E3).....	1,600	Pittsboro (F7).....	1,500	McGehee (H6).....	2,368	Colton (H8).....	4,282
Auburn (G5).....	2,143	Lineville (G4).....	1,507	Pittsboro (F7).....	1,500	Magnolia (D7).....	2,158	Colusa (C3).....	1,846
Avondale (E3).....	4,500	Lipscomb (E4).....	1,605	Prescott (C4).....	5,010	Malvern (E5).....	3,064	Compton (G9).....	1,478
Bay Minette (C9).....	1,092	Louverne (F7).....	1,464	San Carlos (E5).....	2,500	Marianna (J4).....	5,074	Corcoran (F6).....	1,101
Bessemer (D4).....	21,975	Marion (D5).....	2,035	Tempe (C5).....	1,963	Mena (B4).....	3,341	Corning (C3).....	1,449
Birmingham (E4).....	*22,400	Mignon (F4).....	2,028	Tombstone (F7).....	1,178	Monette (K2).....	1,066	Corona (H9).....	4,129
Blount (D4).....	2,800	Mobile (C9).....	*69,600	Tucson (E6).....	26,793	Monterey (G6).....	2,378	Coronado (H10).....	3,289
Blossburg (E3).....	2,000	Montgomery (F6).....	*63,100	Williams (C3).....	1,350	Morrillville (B2).....	3,010	Covina (H8).....	1,999
Boaz (F2).....	1,369	North Birming- ham (E3).....	5,500	Winslow (E3).....	3,730	Mulberry (E2).....	1,095	Crockett (C4).....	1,800
Boyle (E3).....	1,364	Northport (C4).....	1,606	Yuma (A6).....	4,237	Nashville (C6).....	2,144	Daly City (C5).....	3,779
Brewton (D8).....	2,682	Oakman (D3).....	1,083	ARKANSAS		Newport (H2).....	3,771	Delano (F7).....	805
Bridgeport (G1).....	2,018	Opelika (H5).....	4,960	Arkadelphia (E5).....	3,311	North Little Rock (F4).....	15,696	Dinuba (F6).....	3,400
Brierfield (E4).....	2,100	Opp (F8) [Nov. '27].....	2,860	Ashdown (B6).....	2,052	Ocala (K2).....	1,755	Dunsmuir (C1).....	2,528
Brighton (E4).....	3,665	Oxford (G3).....	1,108	Atkins (E3).....	1,529	Ozark (C3).....	1,262	Eagle Rock (G8).....	2,256
Brookwood (D4).....	1,550	Ozark (G8).....	2,518	Augusta (H3).....	1,731	Paragould (J1).....	6,206	E. San Diego (H10).....	4,148
Carbonhill (D3).....	2,666	Phoenix (H6).....	5,432	Batesville (G2).....	4,299	Paris (C3).....	1,740	El Centro (C10).....	5,464
Chapman (E7).....	1,142	Piedmont (G3).....	2,645	Benton (E4).....	2,933	Parkin (J3).....	1,378	El Cerrito (C5).....	1,505
Clanton (E5).....	1,411	Prattville (E6).....	2,316	Bentonville (B1).....	2,313	Piggott (F5).....	2,016	El Segundo (C9).....	1,283
Columbiana (E4).....	1,073	Reform (C4).....	1,069	Berryville (D1).....	1,474	Pinebluff (K1).....	21,611	Emeryville (C5).....	2,390
Cordeva (D3).....	1,622	River Falls (E8).....	1,107	Blytheville (L2).....	6,447	Pocahontas (H1).....	1,806	Escondido (H9).....	1,789
Corona (D3).....	1,500	Roanoke (H4).....	3,841	Booneville (C3).....	2,199	Prescott (D6).....	2,691	Eureka (A2).....	13,533
Cullman (E2) [Oct. '27].....	3,087	Russellville (C2) [Nov. '27].....	2,606	Brinkley (H4).....	2,714	Rector (K1).....	1,801	Exeter (F6).....	1,852
Dadeville (G5).....	1,146	Samson (F8).....	1,646	Camden (E6).....	3,238	Regor (B1).....	3,318	Fairfield (D4).....	1,008
Decatur (D1).....	4,752	Scottsboro (G1).....	1,417	Clarendon (H4).....	2,638	Russellville (E3).....	4,505	Fillmore (G8).....	1,597
Demopolis (C6).....	2,779	Selma (E6).....	16,987	Clarksville (D3).....	2,127	Searcy (G3).....	2,836	Fort Bragg (B3).....	2,616
Dolomite (D4).....	1,000	Sheffield (C1).....	6,682	Coalhill (C3).....	1,057	Siloam Sprs. (A1).....	2,569	Fowler (F6).....	1,528
Dora (D3).....	1,117	Sulligent (B3).....	1,071	Conway (F3).....	4,364	Springdale (B1).....	2,263	Fresno (F6).....	*64,000
Dothan (H8).....	14,466	Sylacauga (F4) [Oct. '27].....	3,860	Corning (J1).....	1,564	Stamps (D7).....	2,564	Fullerton (H9).....	4,415
East Tallassee, (G5).....	2,000	Talladega (F4).....	6,546	Cottonplant (H7).....	1,661	Stuttgart (H4).....	4,522	Gilroy (D5).....	2,862
Elba (F8) [Mar. '28].....	2,575	Tallassee (G6).....	2,034	Dardanelle (D3).....	1,835	Thorakana (C7).....	8,257	Glendale (G8).....	21,290
Ensley (E3).....	8,200	Thomasville (C7).....	1,002	DeQueen (B5).....	2,517	Thornton (F6).....	1,312	Glendora (H8).....	2,028
Enterprise (G8).....	3,013	Townly (D3).....	1,554	DeRmot (H6).....	2,330	Trumann (K2).....	2,598	Grass Valley (D3).....	4,005
Eufaula (H7).....	4,939	Troy (G7).....	5,696	Desarc (G4).....	1,307	Van Buren (B3).....	5,224	Gridey (D3).....	1,636
Eutaw (C5).....	1,359	Tuscaloosa (C4).....	13,083	DeWitt (H5).....	1,422	Walnutridge (J1).....	2,226	Hanford (F6).....	5,888
Evergreen (D8).....	1,813	Tuscumbia (C1).....	3,855	Dierks (B5).....	1,495	Warren (F6).....	2,145	Hayward (J3).....	3,487
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Florida (F8).....	2,633	Uniontown (C6).....	1,359	Eldorado (E7).....	3,887	Wynne (J3).....	2,933	Hermosa Beach (G9).....	2,327
Florence (C1).....	12,702	Vincent (F4).....	1,034	England (F4).....	2,408	CALIFORNIA		Hollister (D6).....	2,781
Fort Payne (G2) [Oct. '27].....	3,229	West Blocton (D4).....	1,023	Eureka (H7).....	1,197	Alameda (C5).....	31,876	Holtville (D10).....	1,347
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Geneva (G8).....	1,581	Whistler (B9).....	2,000	Fayetteville (B1).....	5,362	Alhambra (G8).....	9,096	Huntington Park (G9).....	4,513
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Girard (H6).....	4,942	ARIZONA		Foreman (B6).....	1,408	Antioch (H9).....	1,936	Inglewood (G9).....	3,286
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Redondo Beach (G9)...	4,973					South Windsor (E1)...	2,142		
Redwood City (C5)...	4,020					Stafford (F1)...	5,407		
Reedley (F6)...	2,447					Stafford Springs			
Richmond (C5)...	22,530					(F1)...	3,383		
Rio Vista (D4)...	1,104					Stamford (H2)...	43,800		
Riverside (H9)...	21,679					Sterling (A4)...	1,266		
Roseville (D4)...	4,477					Stonington (H3)...	10,847		
SACRAMENTO						Stony Creek (E3)...	1,200		
(D4)...	75,700					Stratford (C1)...	16,104		
St. Helena (C4)...	1,346					Suffield (E2)...	4,070		
Salinas (D6)...	4,308					Taftville (G2)...	4,500		
San Anselmo (C5)...	2,475					Terryville (D2)...	2,400		
San Bernardino						Thomaston (C2)...	3,993		
(J8)...	22,823					Thompson (H1)...	5,055		
San Bruno (C5)...	1,562					Thompsonville (E1)...	6,000		
San Diego (H10)...	119,700					Tolland (F1)...	1,040		
San Fernando (G8)...	3,204					Torrington (C1)...	24,533		
San Francisco						Trumbull (C4)...	2,597		
(C5)...	585,300					Union City (C3)...	4,000		
San Gabriel (G8)...	2,640					Unionville (D2)...	2,200		
Sanger (F6)...	2,578					Vernon (F1)...	8,898		
San Jose (D5)...	45,500					Wallingford (D3)...	9,648		
San Leandro (C5)...	5,703					Warehouse Point			
San Luis Obispo (E7)...	5,895					(E1)...	1,250		
San Mateo (C5)...	5,979					Washington (B2)...	1,619		
San Rafael (C5)...	5,512					Waterbury (C2)...	9,715		
Santa Ana (H9)...	19,481					Waterford (G3)...	3,935		
Santa Barbara						Watertown (C2)...	6,050		
(F8)...	24,038					Waterville (C2)...	3,000		
Santa Clara (C5)...	5,220					West Hartford			
Santa Cruz (C6)...	10,917					(E1)...	8,854		
Santa Maria (E8)...	3,943					West Haven (D3)...	12,400		
Santa Monica (G9)...	19,445					Westport (B4)...	5,114		
Santa Paula (F8)...	3,967					Wethersfield (E2)...	1,342		
Santa Rosa (C4)...	8,758					Willimantic (G2)...	12,952		
Sausalito (C5)...	2,790					Willington (F1)...	1,200		
Sawtleigh (G8)...	2,143					Wilton (B4)...	1,284		
						Winchester Cen.	9,019		
						(C1)...	9,019		

DELAWARE

Delaware City (G1)...	1,064
DOVER (H2)...	4,042
Georgetown (H3)...	1,710
Harrington (G3)...	1,617
Laurel (G3)...	2,253
Lewes (H3)...	2,074
Middletown (G2)...	1,260
Milford (H3)...	2,703
Newark (G1)...	2,183
New Castle (G1)...	3,854
Seaford (G3)...	2,141
Smymra (G2)...	1,953
Wilmington (G1)...	128,500

DIST. OF COLUMBIA

Washington (D3)...	552,000
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FLORIDA

Apalachicola (C2)...	3,003
Apopka (G3)...	1,005
Arcadia (G4) [Mar.	
27]...	5,302
Auburndale (G3)...	1,574
Avon Park (G4)...	1,534
Bartow (G4)...	4,593
Blountstown (C1)...	1,101
Bonifay (C1)...	1,185
Bradenton (F4)...	7,306
Brooksville (F3)...	1,745
Carabelle (D2)...	1,584
Chiefland (F2)...	1,156
Chiepy (C1)...	1,553
Clearwater (F4)...	5,004
Cocoa (G3)...	2,216
Coconut Grove (H6)...	3,377
Coral Gables (H6)...	10,000
Crescent City (G2)...	1,484
Dade City (F3)...	1,776
Daytona Beach	
(G2)...	13,513
De Funiak Springs	
(B1)...	2,359
De Land (G2)...	5,799
Delray (H5)...	1,469
Dunedin (F3)...	1,342
Dunnellon (F2)...	1,103
East Ft. Myers	
(G5)...	1,376
Eustis (G3)...	2,435
Fernandina (G1)...	3,078
Fort Lauderdale	
(H5) [Jan. 27]...	13,187
Fort Meade (G4)...	2,480
Fort Myers (G5)...	6,674
Fort Pierce (H4)...	3,319
Frostproof (G4)...	1,035
Gainesville (F2)...	8,466
Gracerville (C1)...	1,005
Greencove Springs	
(G2)...	1,605
Haines City (G3)...	2,026
High Springs (F2)...	2,107
Hollywood (H5)...	15,000
Homestead (H6)...	2,114
Indian Beach (F4)...	1,151
Inverness (F3)...	1,271
Jacksonville (G1)...	135,866
Jasper (F1)...	1,724
Kelsey City (H5)...	200
Key West (G7)...	13,701
Kissimmee (G3)...	3,833
Lake City (F1)...	4,279
Lake Helen (G3)...	1,017
Lakeland (F3) [Feb.	
27]...	24,735

COLORADO

Aguilar (J8)...	1,236
Akron (M2)...	1,401
Alamosa (G8)...	3,171
Aspen (E4)...	1,265
Boulder (H2)...	11,837
Brighton (J3)...	2,715
Brush (L2)...	2,103
Canon City (H6)...	4,551
Colorado Springs	
(J5)...	30,105
Craig (C1)...	1,297
Crested Butte (E5)...	1,213
Cripple Creek (H5)...	2,325
Delagua (J7)...	1,035
Del Norte (F8)...	1,007
Delta (B5)...	2,623
DENVER (H3)...	294,200
Durango (C8)...	4,116
Eaton (J1)...	1,289
Englewood (J3)...	4,356
Florence (H6)...	2,629
Fort Collins (H1)...	8,755
Fort Logan (H3)...	1,500
Fort Lupton (J2)...	1,014
Fort Morgan (L2)...	3,818
Fowler (K6)...	1,062
Fruita (A4)...	1,193
Glenwood Springs	
(D3)...	2,073
Golden (H3)...	2,484
Grand Junction	
(A4)...	8,665
Greeley (J2)...	12,531
Gunnison (D5)...	1,329
Haxton (N1)...	1,118
Holyoke (O1)...	1,205
Idaho Springs (G3)...	1,192
Julesburg (O1)...	1,320
Lafayette (H3)...	1,815
La Junta (L7)...	4,964
Lamar (N6)...	2,512
Las Animas (M6)...	2,252
Leadville (F4)...	4,959
Limon (A4)...	1,047
Littleton (J3)...	1,636
Longmont (J2)...	5,848
Louisville (H3)...	1,799
Loveland (H2)...	5,065
Manitou (J5)...	1,129
Montevista (F7)...	2,484
Montrose (C6)...	3,581
Ordway (L6)...	1,186
Ouray (C4)...	1,165
Pagosa Springs (E8)...	1,032
Pueblo (J6)...	44,200

CONNECTICUT

2	Ansonia (C3).....	19,052
3	Beacon Falls (C3).....	1,593
4	Berlin (E2).....	4,298
5	Bethel (B3).....	3,201
6	Bloomfield (E1).....	2,394
7	Branford (D3).....	2,619
8	Bridgeport (C4).....	143,555
9	Bristol (D2).....	24,652
0	Broadbrook (E1).....	1,400
1	Brooklyn (H1).....	1,655
2	Burlington (D1).....	1,109
3	Burnside (E1).....	980
4	Central Village	
5	(H2).....	1,000
6	Cheshire (D3).....	2,855
7	Chester (F3).....	1,675
8	Clinton (E3).....	1,217
9	Collinsville (D1).....	2,500
0	Cromwell (E2).....	2,455
1	Danbury (B3).....	18,943
2	Danielson (H1).....	3,130
3	Darien (B4).....	4,184
4	Dayville (H1).....	1,200
5	Deepriver (F3).....	1,480
6	Derby (C3).....	12,509
7	E. Haddam (F3).....	2,312
8	E. Hampton (E2).....	2,394
9	E. Hartford (E1).....	13,635
0	East Haven (D3).....	3,520
1	Easton (B4).....	1,017
2	East Port Chester	
3	(A4).....	2,000
4	Ellington (F1).....	2,127
5	Enfield (E1).....	12,852
6	Essex (F3).....	2,815
7	Fairfield (B4).....	14,501
8	Farmington (D2).....	1,021
9	Forestville (D2).....	3,400
0	Glastonbury (E2).....	5,592
1	Granby (D1).....	1,342
2	Greenwich (A4).....	25,329
3	Grissold (H2).....	4,220
4	Groton (G3).....	4,236
5	Guilford (E3).....	1,612
6	Haddam (E3).....	1,736
7	Hamden (D3).....	8,611
8	HARTFORD	
9	(E1).....	172,300
0	Harwinton (C1).....	2,020
1	Hazardville (E1).....	1,200
2	Jewett City (H2).....	3,196
3	Kensington (D2).....	1,950
4	Kent (B2).....	1,086
5	Killingly (H1).....	8,178
6	Lebanon (G2).....	1,343
7	Ledyard (G3).....	1,161
8	Madison (E3).....	1,857
9	Manchester (F1).....	21,049
0	Mansfield (F1).....	2,574
1	Meriden (D2).....	37,100
2	Middlefield (E2).....	1,047
3	Middletown (E2).....	22,911
4	Milford (C4).....	13,493
5	Monroe (C3).....	1,161
6	Montville (G3).....	3,411
7	Moosup (H2).....	2,300
8	Mystic (H3).....	3,900
9	Naugatuck (C3).....	16,370
0	New Britain (D2).....	7,780

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Lake Wales (G4)...	2,747	Boston (E9).....	1,640	Porterdale (E3)...	2,880	St. Anthony (G5)...	2,957	Clayton (D5).....	1,038
Lake Worth (J5)...	4,617	Bowdon (B3).....	1,047	Quitman (F9).....	4,393	St. Maries (B2)...	1,962	Clinton (H5).....	5,898
Largo (F4).....	961	Brunswick (K8)...	16,809	Richland (C6)...	1,529	Salmon (E4).....	1,311	Coal City (I3)...	1,744
Leesburg (G3) [Apr. 27].....	4,765	Buenavista (C6)...	1,230	Rochelle (F7)...	1,046	Sandpoint (B1)...	2,876	Colchester (D5)...	1,387
Little River (H6)...	2,977	Buford (E2).....	2,500	Rockmart (C2)...	1,400	Shelley (F6).....	1,223	Collinsville (F8)...	9,753
Liveoak (E1).....	2,837	Cairo (D9).....	1,908	Rome (B2).....	13,905	Shoshone (D7)...	1,165	Columbia (E9)...	1,592
Madison (E1).....	2,234	Calhoun (C2)...	1,955	Rossville (B1)...	1,427	Twin Falls (D7)...	8,324	Coulterville (F9)...	1,407
Manatee (F4)...	3,114	Camilla (D8)...	2,136	Roswell (D2)...	1,227	Wallace (C2)...	2,816	Crust Spgs. (H10)...	1,002
Marianna (C1)...	3,069	Canon (F2).....	1,132	Royston (F2)...	1,681	Weiser (A5).....	3,154	Crystal Lake (I1)...	2,249
Melbourne (H3)...	1,245	Canton (D2)...	2,679	Sandersville (G5)...	2,695			Cuba (E4).....	1,484
Miami (H6) [Dec. 26].....	131,286	Carrollton (C3)...	4,363	Savannah (K6)...	99,900			Dallas City (C4)...	1,140
Miami Beach (H6)...	2,342	Cartersville (C2)...	4,350	Shellman (C7)...	1,074	Abingdon (E4)...	2,721	Danville (J5)...	38,800
Millville (C1)...	1,958	Cedartown (B2)...	4,053	Social Circle (E3)...	1,781	Albion (I9).....	1,584	Decatur (H6)...	57,100
Milton (A1).....	2,190	Claxton (J6)...	1,265	Soperton (G6)...	1,033	Aledo (D3).....	2,231	DeKalb (H2)...	7,871
Monticello (E1)...	1,776	Cochran (F6)...	2,021	Sparta (G4).....	1,895	Altamont (H7)...	1,352	Delavan (F5)...	1,191
Mt. Dora (G3)...	1,179	Collegepark (C3)...	3,622	Statesboro (J6)...	3,807	Alton (E8).....	26,797	Denue (G3)...	2,525
Mulberry (G4)...	1,464	Columbus (C6)...	46,600	Stone Mountain (D3).....	1,266	Amboy (G2)...	1,944	Des Plaines (J1)...	3,451
New Augustine (G2).....	1,716	Comer (F2).....	1,001	Summerville (B2)...	1,003	Anna (G11)...	3,019	Diverson (F6)...	2,382
New Smyrna (H2)...	4,340	Commerce (F2)...	2,459	Swainsboro (H5)...	1,578	Arcola (I6)...	1,831	Dixon (F2).....	8,191
Ocala (F2).....	6,721	Conyers (D3)...	1,817	Sylvania (J5)...	1,413	Arlington Heights (I1).....	2,250	Dolton (J2).....	2,076
Okeechobee (H4)...	1,920	Cordele (E6)...	6,538	Sylvester (E7)...	1,547	Ashtand (E6)...	1,122	Dorrisville (H10)...	1,740
Orlando (G3)...	22,255	Cornelia (F1)...	1,274	Talbotton (C5)...	1,093	Assumption (G6)...	1,852	Downers Grove (J2).....	3,543
Ormond (G2)...	1,327	Covington (E3)...	3,203	Tallapoosa (B3)...	2,719	Astoria (E5)...	1,340	Dupo (E8).....	1,393
Palatka (G2)...	7,208	Cuthbert (C7)...	3,022	Tennille (G5)...	1,768	Athens (F6)...	1,241	Duquoin (G9)...	7,285
Palm Beach (J5)...	1,150	Dallas (C3)...	1,245	Thomasomont (D5)...	2,502	Atlanta (G5)...	1,173	Dwight (I3)...	2,255
Palmetto (F4)...	3,040	Dalton (C1)...	5,222	Thomasville (D9) [Nov. '25]...	10,301	Auburn (F6)...	2,660	Earlville (H2)...	1,012
Panama City (C1)...	2,134	Dawson (D7)...	3,504	Thomson (H4)...	2,140	Augusta (D5)...	1,085	East Alton (E8)...	1,669
Pensacola (A1)...	25,305	Decatur (D3)...	6,150	Tifton (F8).....	3,005	Aurora (I2)...	47,100	East Dubuque (D1)...	1,163
Perry (E1).....	2,479	Donalsonville (C8)...	1,031	Toccoa (F1)...	3,567	Averyville (F4)...	3,815	East Dundee (I1)...	1,303
Plant City (F3)...	6,639	Douglas (G8)...	3,401	Trion (B1).....	1,588	Barrington (I1)...	1,743	East Moline (E2)...	8,675
Pompano (H5)...	1,750	Douglasville (C3)...	2,159	Unadilla (E6)...	1,103	Barry (C6).....	1,490	East Peoria (F4)...	2,214
Punta Gorda (G5)...	1,750	Dublin (G5)...	7,707	Unionpoint (G3)...	1,126	Bartonsville (F4)...	1,588	East Saint Louis (E8)...	74,000
Quincy (D1).....	2,771	Eastman (F6)...	2,707	Valdosta (F9)...	12,554	Batavia (I2)...	4,395	Edwardsville (F8)...	5,336
River Junction (D1)...	1,614	East Point (C3)...	5,241	Vadalia (H6)...	2,860	Beardstown (E5)...	7,111	Effingham (H7)...	4,024
St. Andrew (C1)...	1,190	East Thomaston (D5)...	1,058	Vienna (E6)...	2,019	Beckemeyer (G8)...	1,153	Eldorado (I10)...	5,004
St. Augustine (G2)...	10,458	Eatonville (F4) [Apr. 26].....	1,714	Villa Rica (C3)...	1,047	Bellefonte (F8)...	26,969	Elgin (I1) [Dec. 25].....	33,384
St. Cloud (G3)...	1,925	Elberton (F2)...	6,475	Wadley (H5)...	1,423	Bellewood (J2)...	1,881	Elizabethtown (I11)...	1,055
St. Petersburg (F4) [Feb. '27]...	47,629	Fairburn (C3)...	1,600	Warrenton (G4)...	1,407	Belvidere (H1)...	7,804	Elmhurst (J2)...	4,594
Sanford (G3)...	7,262	Fitzgerald (F7)...	6,870	Washington (G3)...	4,208	Benton (H10)...	7,101	Elmwood Park (J2)...	1,380
Sarasota (F4)...	5,529	Forsyth (E4)...	2,241	Waycross (H8)...	20,098	Berwyn (J2)...	18,256	El Paso (G4)...	1,638
Sebring (G4)...	1,841	Fort Gaines (C7)...	1,237	Waynesboro (H4) [Mar. '28]...	3,855	Blandinsville (D4)...	21,002	Equality (I10)...	1,332
South Jacksonville (G1).....	4,646	Fort Valley (E5)...	3,223	Westpoint (B5)...	2,138	Blue Island (J2)...	15,184	Eureka (G4)...	1,559
Starke (F2).....	1,071	Gainesville (E2)...	6,272	Willacoochee (G8)...	1,211	Bluffs (D6)...	1,009	Evanston (J1)...	47,600
Stuart (H4)...	1,154	Glennville (J7)...	1,069	Winder (E3)...	3,335	Bradley (J3)...	2,128	Fairbury (H4) [Aug. 22].....	2,390
TALLAHASSEE (D1).....	6,415	Gordon (F5)...	1,081	Wrens (H4)...	1,074	Braidwood (I3)...	1,297	Fairfield (I9)...	2,754
Tampa (F4)...	94,743	Grantville (C4)...	1,200	Wrightsville (G5)...	1,476	Breese (F8)...	2,399	Farmington City (H8)...	1,056
Tarpon Sprs. (F3)...	2,685	Greensboro (F3)...	2,128			Bridgeport (J8)...	2,229	Farm City (E5)...	1,678
Titusville (H3)...	2,081	Griffin (D4)...	8,240			Brookfield (J2)...	3,589	Farmingville (F4)...	2,631
Vero Beach (H4)...	1,442	Hapeville (D3)...	1,631	American Falls (F7)...	1,547	Brooklyn (E8)...	1,685	Fargo (H8)...	3,558
Warrington (A1)...	1,400	Hartwell (G2)...	2,323	Ashton (G5)...	1,022	Brookport (H11)...	1,098	Forest Park (J2)...	13,133
Wauchula (G4)...	2,688	Hawkinsville (E6)...	3,070	Blackfoot (F6)...	3,937	Buckner (G10)...	1,827	Frankfort Heights (H10)...	3,423
West Palm Beach (H5).....	19,146	Hazelhurst (G7)...	1,383	BOISE (B6)...	23,042	Burr Oak (J2)...	1,237	Freeburg (F9)...	1,594
Winter Garden (G3)...	1,805	Hogansville (B4)...	1,591	Bonniers Ferry (B1)...	1,236	Bushnell (D4)...	2,716	Freeport (F1)...	20,688
Winterhaven (G3) [Apr. '27]...	7,138	Hudsonville (F2)...	2,027	Buhl (D7).....	2,245	Cairo (G11)...	15,572	Fulton (E2)...	2,445
Winter Park (G3)...	2,360	Jesup (J7).....	1,941	Burley (E7).....	5,408	Cambridge (E3)...	1,335	Galeana (E1)...	4,742
		Jonesboro (D3)...	1,060	Caldwell (B6)...	5,106	Canton (E4)...	11,027	Galesburg (E4)...	24,822
GEORGIA		Kirkwood (D3)...	2,934	Coeur d'Alene (B2)...	6,447	Carbondale (G10)...	6,267	Galva (E3)...	2,974
Abbeville (F7)...	1,119	Lafayette (B4)...	2,104	Coeur d'Alene (B2)...	6,447	Carlinville (F7)...	5,212	Geneva (E3)...	3,375
Acworth (C2)...	1,117	Lagrange (B4)...	23,523	Coeur d'Alene (B2)...	6,447	Carlisle (G8)...	2,027	Geneva (I2) [Apr. 26].....	4,135
Adel (F8).....	1,720	Lavonia (F2)...	1,644	Coeur d'Alene (B2)...	6,447	Carmi (I9)...	2,667	Genoa (H1)...	1,228
Albany (D7)...	13,451	Lawrenceville (E2)...	2,059	Coeur d'Alene (B2)...	6,447	Carpentersville (I1)...	1,036	Georgetown (I6)...	3,061
Alma (H7).....	1,061	Lindale (B2)...	2,650	Coeur d'Alene (B2)...	6,447	Carriers Mills (H10)...	2,343	Gibson City (I5)...	2,234
Americus (D6)...	9,010	Lithonia (D3)...	1,269	Coeur d'Alene (B2)...	6,447	Carrollton (E7)...	2,020	Gillespie (F7)...	4,063
Arlington (C8)...	1,331	Louisville (H4)...	1,040	Coeur d'Alene (B2)...	6,447	Carterville (G10)...	3,204	Gilman (J4)...	1,448
Ashburn (E7)...	2,116	McCaysville (D1)...	2,166	Coeur d'Alene (B2)...	6,447	Carthage (C5)...	2,129	Girdar (F7)...	2,387
Athens (F3) [Nov. 26].....	16,293	McDonough (D4)...	1,263	Coeur d'Alene (B2)...	6,447	Casey (J7).....	2,189	Glen Carbon (F8)...	1,323
ATLANTA (D3).....	255,100	Madison (F3)...	2,348	Coeur d'Alene (B2)...	6,447	Central City (G8)...	1,248	Glencoe (J1)...	3,381
Augusta (J3)...	66,700	Manchester (C5)...	2,776	Coeur d'Alene (B2)...	6,447	Centrallia (G8)...	14,082	Glenelgh (I2)...	2,851
Bainbridge (C9)...	4,792	Marietta (C3)...	6,190	Coeur d'Alene (B2)...	6,447	Cerro Gordo (H6)...	1,003	Goconda (I11)...	1,242
Barnesville (D4)...	3,059	Marshallville (D6)...	1,150	Coeur d'Alene (B2)...	6,447	Champaign (I5)...	18,191	Granite City (E8)...	18,166
Baxley (H7)...	1,142	Meigs (D8)...	1,111	Coeur d'Alene (B2)...	6,447	Charleston (I7)...	6,615	Granville (G3)...	1,427
Bibb City (B5)...	1,090	Milledgeville (F4)...	4,619	Coeur d'Alene (B2)...	6,447	Chatsworth (I4)...	1,087	Grayville (I9)...	1,749
Blackshear (H8)...	1,329	Millen (J5)...	2,405	Coeur d'Alene (B2)...	6,447	Chenoa (H4)...	1,311	Greenfield (E7)...	1,149
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		Montezuma (E6)...	1,827	Coeur d'Alene (B2)...	6,447	Chester (F10)...	2,904	Greenville (H8)...	3,091
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Monticello (L4).... **2,215**
Moulton (H7).... **1,519**
Mount Ayr (E7).... **1,677**
Mt. Pleasant (K7) **4,445**
Mt. Vernon (L5).... **1,499**
Muscatine (L6).... **16,821**
Mystic (H7).... **2,816**
Nashua (J3).... **1,227**
Nevada (G5).... **2,811**
New Hampton (J2).... **2,486**
New London (L7).... **1,333**
New Sharon (H6).... **1,090**
Newton (G5).... **7,665**
Nora Springs (H2) **1,112**
Northwood (G2).... **1,499**
Oakland (C6).... **1,104**
Odebolt (C4).... **1,294**
Oelwein (K3).... **8,058**
Ogden (E4).... **1,525**
Onawa (A4).... **2,043**
Orange City (A2).... **1,620**
Osage (H2).... **2,953**
Osceola (F6).... **2,727**
Oskaloosa (H6).... **10,331**
Ottumwa (H6).... **26,375**
Parkersburg (H3).... **1,119**
Pella (H6).... **3,079**
Perry (E5).... **5,778**
Pocahontas (D3).... **1,353**
Postville (K2).... **1,030**
Red Oak (C6).... **5,686**
Reinbeck (H4).... **1,417**
Remsen (B3).... **1,203**
Rockford (H2).... **996**
Rockingham (M5).... **1,278**
Rock Rapids (A2).... **2,098**
Rock Valley (A2).... **1,242**
Rockwell City (D4) **2,183**
Rolf (E3).... **961**
Sac City (D4).... **2,682**
Samborn (B2).... **1,373**
Seymour (G7).... **1,819**
Sheffield (G3).... **1,026**
Sheldon (B2).... **3,048**
Shenandoah (C7).... **5,494**
Sibley (B2).... **1,823**
Sidney (B7).... **1,111**
Sigourney (J6).... **2,278**
Sioux Center (A2).... **1,533**
Sioux City (A3).... **76,411**
Spencer (C2).... **4,689**
Spirit Lake (D1).... **1,723**
Storm Lake (C3).... **3,906**
Story City (F4).... **1,459**
Strawberry Point (K3).... **1,125**
Stuart (E5).... **1,531**
Sumner (J3).... **1,558**
Tabor (B7).... **924**
Tama (H5).... **2,656**
Tipton (L5).... **2,109**
Toledo (H4).... **1,659**
Traer (J4).... **1,400**
Valley Jct. (F5).... **4,334**
Villisca (D7).... **2,044**
Vinton (J4).... **3,259**
Walnut (C6).... **913**
Wapello (L6).... **1,419**
Washington (K6).... **4,288**
Waterloo (J3).... **36,771**
Waukon (L2).... **2,662**
Waverly (H3).... **3,599**
Webster City (F4).... **6,649**
W Burlington (L7) **1,304**
West Liberty (L5).... **1,710**
West Union (K3).... **1,801**
Whatcheer (J6).... **1,559**
Williamsburg (K5) **1,289**
Wilton Jct. (M5).... **1,146**

Winterset (E6).... **2,063**
Woodbine (B5).... **1,383**
KANSAS
Abilene (E3).... **5,116**
Altoona (C4).... **1,016**
Anthony (D4).... **2,539**
Arcadia (H4).... **1,087**
Arkansas City (E4) **14,003**
Arma (H4).... **2,606**
Ashland (C4).... **1,067**
Atchison (G2).... **15,028**
Atwood (B2).... **1,125**
Augusta (F4).... **3,297**
Baldwin City (G3).... **1,243**
Baxter Sprs. (H4).... **3,591**
Belleville (E2).... **2,271**
Beloit (D2).... **3,032**
Blue Rapids (F2).... **1,570**
Bonner Sprs. (G2).... **1,776**
BurR...ame (G3).... **1,477**
Burlington (G3).... **2,533**
Caldwell (E4).... **1,954**
Caney (G4).... **2,801**
Cedar Vale (F4).... **1,044**
Chanute (H4).... **9,829**
Cherokee (H4).... **1,670**
Cherryvale (G4).... **4,216**
Chetopa (G4).... **1,629**
Clay Center (E2).... **4,315**
Clyde (E2).... **1,207**
Coffeeville (G4).... **16,629**
Colby (A2).... **1,665**
Coldwater (C4).... **1,042**
Columbus (H4).... **3,327**
Concordia (E2).... **5,488**
Conway Sprs. (E4) **1,120**
Cottonwood Falls (F3).... **1,044**
Council Grove (F3) **2,406**
Dodge City (C4).... **6,099**
Douglass (F4).... **1,010**
Downs (D2).... **1,618**
El Dorado (F4).... **9,900**
Elkhart (A4).... **1,138**
Ellinwood (D3).... **1,155**
Ellis (C3).... **1,932**
Ellsworth (D3).... **1,954**
Emporia (F3).... **12,247**
Erie (G4).... **1,361**
Eureka (F4).... **2,675**
Florence (F3).... **1,777**
Fort Leavenworth (H2).... **2,500**
Fort Riley (F2).... **2,550**
Fort Scott (F3).... **11,763**
Frankfort (H2).... **1,330**
Franklin (H4).... **1,440**
Fredonia (G4).... **3,463**
Frontenac (H4).... **3,002**
Galena (H4).... **4,786**
Garden City (B4).... **4,099**
Garnett (G3).... **2,464**
Girard (H4).... **3,102**
Goodland (A2).... **2,887**
Greatbend (D3).... **5,389**
Greensburg (C4).... **1,168**
Halstead (E4).... **1,238**
Harper (E4).... **1,527**
Haven (E4).... **1,301**
Hays (C3).... **4,444**
Herington (F3).... **4,010**
Hiawatha (G2).... **3,202**
Hillsboro (E3).... **1,462**
Hoinington (D3).... **2,926**
Horton (G2).... **2,668**
Horton (G2).... **4,212**
Howard (F4).... **1,166**
Humboldt (G4).... **2,812**
Hutchinson (E3).... **25,970**
Independence (G4) **10,900**
Iola (G4).... **7,990**
Junction City (F2) **6,699**
Kansas City (H2) **116,053**
Kingman (D4).... **2,403**
Kinsley (C4).... **1,917**

Kiowa (D4).... **1,441**
Lacrosse (C3).... **808**
La Cygne (H3).... **1,028**
Larned (C3).... **3,141**
Lawrence (G3).... **12,341**
Leavenworth (G2) **20,889**
Liberal (A4).... **2,372**
Lincoln (D2).... **1,630**
Lindsborg (E3).... **2,077**
Lyons (D3).... **2,648**
McCracken (C3).... **491**
McPherson (E3).... **4,209**
Madison (F3).... **1,439**
Manhattan (F2).... **10,112**
Mankato (D2).... **1,508**
Marion (F3).... **1,884**
Marysville (F2).... **3,946**
Medicine Lodge (D4).... **1,139**
Mineral (H4).... **1,462**
Minneapolis (E2).... **1,795**
Mulberry (H4).... **2,298**
Mulvane (E4).... **1,143**
National Military Home (G2).... **2,500**
Neddesha (G2).... **3,636**
Neosho (C3).... **1,003**
Newton (E3).... **9,831**
Nickerson (D3).... **1,081**
Norton (C2).... **2,276**
Oakland (G2).... **2,333**
Oberlin (H3).... **1,404**
Olathe (B2).... **3,372**
Osage City (G3).... **2,957**
Osawatimie (H3).... **3,560**
Osborne (D2).... **1,810**
Oswego (G4).... **2,039**
Ottawa (G3).... **8,498**
Paola (H3).... **3,425**
Parsons (G3).... **14,839**
Peabody (E4).... **1,786**
Phillipsburg (C2).... **1,582**
Pittsburg (H4).... **19,182**
Plainville (C2).... **1,054**
Pleasanton (A3).... **1,229**
Pratt (D4).... **5,243**
Protection (C4).... **1,011**
Radley (H4).... **1,183**
Rosedale (H2).... **7,674**
Russell (D3).... **2,452**
Sabetha (G2).... **2,210**
St. John (D3).... **1,511**
St. Marys (F2).... **1,216**
Salina (E3).... **15,624**
Scammon (H4).... **1,370**
Scott City (B3).... **1,273**
Sedan (F4).... **1,556**
Seneca (F2).... **1,931**
Smith Center (D2) **1,513**
Solomon (E3).... **1,071**
Stafford (D4).... **1,543**
Sterling (D3).... **1,832**
Stockton (C2).... **1,440**
Strong (F3).... **1,009**
Syracuse (A4).... **1,059**
Tonganoxie (G2).... **1,123**
TOPEKA (G2).... **55,411**
Trece (H4).... **1,073**
Troy (G2).... **1,013**
Valley Falls (G2).... **1,239**
Wakeney (C3).... **1,218**
Wamego (F2).... **1,554**
Washington (F2).... **1,419**
Weir (H4).... **1,675**
Wellington (E4).... **6,984**
Wichita (E4).... **88,367**
Wilson (D3).... **1,020**
Winfield (F4).... **11,483**
Yates Center (G4) **2,183**
KENTUCKY
Ashland (O5).... **24,285**
Augusta (M5).... **1,820**
Barbourville (M9).... **1,877**
Bardstown (H7).... **1,717**
Bardwell (B4).... **1,120**

KEN., cont'd			
Beattyville (M7)...	1,210	Paris (L6).....	6,310
Bellevue (L5).....	7,379	Pikeville (P8).....	2,110
Berea (L7).....	1,640	Pineville (M9).....	2,908
Bowling Green (F3)	3,689	Prestonsburg (O7)...	1,667
Burnside (K9).....	1,078	Princeton (D3).....	3,689
Campbellsville (J8)	1,535	Providence (D3).....	4,151
Carroll (L6).....	1,569	Richmond (L7).....	5,622
Carrollton (J5).....	2,281	Russell (O5).....	1,756
Catlettsburg (O6)...	4,183	Russellville (F4)...	3,124
Central City (E3)...	3,108	Scottsville (G4).....	2,179
Clay (D3).....	1,378	Sehree (D2).....	1,258
Clifton (B4).....	2,065	Shelbyville (J6)...	3,760
Clinton (L4).....	1,455	Somerset (K8).....	4,672
Cloverport (F2).....	1,509	Springfield (J7)...	1,529
Columbia (J8).....	1,076	Stanford (K7).....	1,397
Corbin (I9).....	3,406	Sturgis (D2).....	1,750
Corydon (D2).....	1,019	Uniontown (D2)...	1,094
Covington (L4).....	69,000	Vanceburg (N5).....	1,353
Cynthiana (L6).....	3,857	Van Lear (O7).....	2,056
Danville (J7).....	5,099	Versailles (K6).....	2,061
Dawson Sprs. (D3)...	1,762	Wayland (O8).....	1,362
Dayton (L4).....	7,646	Weeksboro (O8)...	1,016
Drakesboro (E3)...	1,164	Williamsburg (L9)...	1,767
Earlington (E3).....	3,652	Willmore (K7).....	1,157
Eddyville (C3).....	1,182	Winchester (L6)...	8,333
Elizabethtown (H7)...	2,530	LOUISIANA	
Elkton (E4).....	1,009	Abbeville (F7).....	3,461
Eminence (J6).....	1,317	Albemarle (H7).....	1,200
Falmouth (L5).....	1,330	Alexandria (F4)...	20,651
Fleming (O8).....	2,069	Amite (K5).....	1,854
Flemingsburg (M6)...	1,562	Arcadia (E1).....	1,240
Fort Thomas (L4)...	5,028	Bastrop (G1).....	1,216
FRANKFORT		BATON ROUGE	
(K6).....	9,805	(H6).....	27,832
Franklin (F4).....	3,154	Berwick (H7).....	1,691
Fulton (B4).....	3,415	Bogalusa (L5).....	8,245
Georgetown (L6)...	3,903	Bossier (C1).....	1,094
Glasgow (H6).....	2,559	Boyce (E4).....	1,060
Greenville (E3)...	1,917	Breaux Bridge (G6)...	1,111
Guthrie (E4).....	1,160	Bunkie (F5).....	1,743
Harlan (N9).....	2,647	Cedar Grove (C2)...	1,980
Hardrobsburg (K7)...	3,765	Colfax (E3).....	1,449
Hazard (N8).....	4,348	Covington (K6)...	2,942
Henderson (D2)...	12,574	Crowley (F6).....	6,108
Hickman (A4).....	2,633	De Quincy (D6)...	1,823
Highland Park (H6)...	3,979	De Ridder (D5)...	3,535
Hodgenville (H7)...	1,100	Donaldsonville (H6)...	3,745
Hopkinsville (E4)...	9,696	Eros (F2).....	1,184
Irvine (M7).....	2,705	Eunice (F6).....	3,272
Jackson (N7).....	1,503	Ferriday (G3).....	1,044
Jenkins (O8).....	4,707	Franklin (G7).....	3,504
Lagrange (J6).....	1,060	Fullerton (E4)...	2,412
Lancaster (K7).....	2,166	Glenora (E5).....	2,298
Latonia (K4).....	1,900	Gretna (K7).....	7,197
Lawrenceburg (K6)...	1,811	Gueydan (E6).....	1,233
Lebanon (J7).....	3,239	Hammond (K5)...	3,855
Leitchfield (G2)...	1,077	Homer (E1).....	3,305
Lexington (L6)...	48,700	Houma (J7).....	5,160
Livmore (E3).....	1,426	Independence (K5)...	1,032
London (L8).....	1,707	Jackson (H5).....	2,320
Louis (O6).....	2,011	Jeanerette (G7)...	2,512
Louisville (H6) [May		Jennings (E6).....	3,824
28].....	305,000	Jonesville (G3)...	1,029
Ludlow (K4).....	4,582	Kenner (K6).....	1,882
Lynch (O9).....	3,200	Kentwood (J5)...	3,059
McRoberts (O8)...	2,146	Kinder (E6).....	1,148
Madisonville (E3)...	5,030	Lafayette (F6)...	7,855
Marion (C3).....	1,718	Lake Arthur (E6)...	1,882
Mayfield (B4).....	5,583	L. Charles (D6)...	14,015
Maysville (M5)...	6,107	L. Providence (H1)...	1,917
Middlesboro (M9)...	8,041	Lecompte (F4).....	1,034
Millersburg (L6)...	1,117	Leesville (D4).....	2,518
Monticello (K9)...	1,514	Lutcher (J6).....	1,700
Morganfield (D2)...	2,651	McNary (E5).....	1,318
Mortons Gap (E3)...	1,061	Madisonville (K6)...	1,130
Mt. Sterling (M6)...	3,995	Mandeville (K6)...	1,103
Murray (C4).....	2,415	Mansfield (C2)...	2,564
Newport (L4).....	29,317	Marksville (G4)...	1,185
Nicholasville (K7)...	2,786	Merryville (C5)...	2,963
Oakdale (H6).....	3,198	Minden (D1).....	6,105
Olive Hill (N6).....	1,395	Monroe (F1) [Aug.	
Owensboro (E2)...	22,027	28].....	22,026
Paducah (B3).....	25,852	Morgan City (H7)...	5,429
Paintsville (O7)...	1,383	Napoleonville (H7)...	1,171
		Natchitoches (D3)...	3,388
		New Iberia (G6)...	6,278
		New Orleans	
		(L7).....	*429,400
		New Roads (H5)...	1,294
		Oakdale (E5).....	4,016
		Opelousas (F5)...	4,437
		Patterson (H7)...	2,538
		Pineville (F4).....	2,188
		Plaquemine (H6)...	4,632
		Rayne (F6).....	2,720
		Rayville (G1).....	1,499
		Ruston (E2).....	3,389
		St. Martinville (G6)...	2,465
		Shreveport (C1)...	
		[Jan. '27].....	67,641
		Slidell (L6).....	2,958
		Sulphur (E2).....	1,714
		Tallulah (H2).....	1,316
		Thibodaux (J7)...	3,526
		Vidalia (H3).....	1,246
		Ville Platte (F5)...	1,361
		Vinton (D6).....	1,441
		Vivian (C1).....	1,864
		Washington (G5)...	1,041
		Welsh (E6).....	1,456
		Westlake (D6).....	1,700
		W. Monroe (F1)...	
		[Aug. '28].....	5,056
		Whitewater (H6)...	1,566
		Winnesboro (G2)...	1,176
		Winnfield (E3)...	2,975
		MAINE	
		Anson (D6).....	2,593
		Ashland (G2).....	2,391
		Auburn (C7).....	18,037
		AUGUSTA (D7)...	14,625
		Bangor (F6).....	26,644
		Baileysville (J5)...	2,243
		Bar Harbor (G7)...	3,622
		Bath (D8).....	17,751
		Belfast (E7).....	5,083
		Belgrade (D7)...	1,037
		Berwick (B9).....	2,057
		Biddeford (B9)...	18,532
		Bingham (D5).....	1,143
		Blaine (H2).....	1,117
		Bluehill (F7).....	1,564
		Boothbay (D8)...	1,432
		Boothbay Harbor	
		(D8).....	2,025
		Bowdoinham (C7)...	1,030
		Brewer (F6).....	6,064
		Bridgewater Center	
		(G3).....	1,238
		Bridgton (B7).....	1,545
		Bristol (E8).....	1,419
		Brooksville (E7)...	1,019
		Brownville (E5)...	1,743
		Brunswick (C8)...	5,784
		Bucksport (F6)...	1,906
		Buxton (B8).....	1,560
		Calais (J5).....	6,084
		Camden (E7).....	3,403
		Caribou (G2).....	6,018
		Cherryfield (G6)...	1,301
		Clinton (E6).....	1,230
		Corinna (E6).....	1,394
		Cumberland (C8)...	1,500
		Cumberland Mills	
		(C8).....	2,500
		Danforth (H4).....	1,201
		Deer Isle (F7).....	1,718
		Dexter (E5).....	4,113
		Dover (E5).....	1,979
		Eagle Lake (F1)...	1,772
		E. Livmore (C7)...	2,636
		East Machias (J6)...	1,353
		Easton (H2).....	1,451
		Eastport (J6).....	4,494
		Ellsworth (G6)...	3,058
		Fairfield (D6)...	2,747
		Falmouth (C8)...	1,542
		Farlington (C6)...	1,650
		Fort Fairfield (H2)...	1,993
		Fort Kent (F1)...	4,237
		Foxcroft (E5).....	2,071
		Franklin (G6).....	1,161
		Freeport (C8).....	1,075
		Frenchville (G1)...	1,586
		Gardiner (D7).....	5,475
		Gorham (C8).....	2,870
		Gouldsboro (G7)...	1,282
		Grand Isle (G1)...	1,352
		Gray (C8).....	1,139
		Greenville (D5)...	1,550
		Guilford (E5).....	1,687
		Hallowell (D7)...	2,764
		Hamden (F6).....	2,352
		Hartland (E6).....	1,140
		Hodgdon (H3).....	1,070
		Houlton (H3).....	6,191
		Indian Falls (G3)...	1,683
		Jay (C6).....	2,897
		Jonesport (H6)...	2,129
		Kennebunk (B9)...	3,132
		kennebunkport	
		(C9).....	1,431
		Kittery (B9).....	4,763
		Lebanon (B9).....	1,192
		Leviston (C7)...	36,600
		Limestone (H2)...	1,506
		Lincoln (G5).....	1,586
		Lisbon (C7).....	4,091
		Lisbon Falls (D8)...	2,300
		Livmore Falls	
		(C7).....	2,200
		Lubec (J6).....	3,371
		Machias (J6).....	2,152
		Madachasport (H6)...	1,117
		Madawaska (G1)...	1,933
		Madison (D6).....	3,729
		Mapleton (G2)...	1,128
		Mars Hill (G2)...	1,783
		Mechanic Falls	
		(C7).....	1,614
		Mexico (B6).....	3,242
		Millbridge (H6)...	1,196
		Millinocket (F4)...	4,528
		Milltown (J6).....	1,000
		Milo (F5).....	2,894
		Monmouth (D7)...	1,372
		Monson (D5).....	1,079
		Monticello (H3)...	1,268
		Mt. Desert (G7)...	1,497
		New Gloucester	
		(C8).....	1,384
		Newport (E6).....	1,709
		Norridgewock	
		(D6).....	1,532
		North Anson (D6)...	1,200
		No. Berwick (B9)...	1,652
		Norway (B7).....	2,208
		Oakland (D6).....	2,473
		Old Orchard (C8)...	1,164
		Oldtown (F6).....	6,956
		Orono (F6).....	3,133
		Orrington (F6)...	1,174
		Parsonfield (B8)...	1,062
		Patten (F1).....	1,498
		Pembroke (J6)...	1,168
		Perry (J6).....	1,146
		Pittsfield (E6)...	2,146
		Poland (C7).....	1,399
		Portland (C8)...	*78,600
		Presque Isle (G2)...	3,452
		Princeton (H5)...	1,091
		Randolph (D7)...	1,145
		Richmond (D7)...	1,724
		Rockland (E7)...	8,109
		Rockport (E7)...	1,774
		Rumford (B6)...	7,016
		Saco (C8).....	6,817
		St. Agatha (G1)...	1,669
		St. Albans (E6)...	1,207
		St. George (E7)...	1,654
		Sanford (B9)...	11,621
		Sangerville (E5)...	1,246
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Ossipee (E4)....	1,122	Elmer (B4)....	1,115	Oaklyn (B4)....	1,148	Woodbury (B4)....	5,801	Brockport (E4)...	3,626
Pembroke (E5)...	2,563	Englewood (E2)...	12,590	Ocean City (C5)...	2,512	Woodlyne (B4)....	1,515	Brockton (C6)....	1,360
Penacook (F5)...	3,100	Fair Haven (D3)...	1,295	Ocean Grove (C3)...	3,100	Woodlyne (D2)....	1,923	Brownville (C2)...	4,140
Peterboro (D5)...	2,615	Fairview (E2)...	4,882	Orange (D2)....	36,500	Woodstown (B4)...	1,589	Brooklyn (C2)...	2,203,235
Pittsford (E5)...	1,914	Flemington (C3)...	2,590	Oxford (C2)....	2,600	Wrightstown (C3)...	5,288	Buffalo (C5)....	538,016
Plaistow (E4)...	1,368	Florence (C3)...	1,800	Palisades Park (E2)...	2,633	NEW MEXICO			
Plymouth (D4)...	2,353	Fort Lee (E2)...	5,761	Palmyra (B3)....	2,500	Alamogordo (C6)...	2,363	Caledonia (E5)...	1,427
Plymouth (F5)...	14,871	Franklin (C1)....	4,075	Park Ridge (E1)...	1,481	Albuquerque (C3)...	17,500	Camden (J4)....	2,105
Raymond (F5)...	1,050	Freehold (D3)...	4,768	Passaic (D2)....	71,900	Artesia (E6)....	1,115	Camillus (H4)...	1,032
Rochester (F5)...	9,673	Frenchtown (B2)...	1,104	Paterson (D2)...	144,900	Belen (C4)....	1,306	Canajoharie (L5)...	2,793
Rollinsford (F5)...	1,701	Garfield (D2)...	24,574	Paulsboro (B4)...	4,352	Carlsbad (E6)....	2,205	Canastota (J4)...	4,223
Rye (F5)....	1,196	Garwood (D2)...	2,084	Peapack-Gladstone (C2)...	1,226	Clayton (F2)....	2,157	Canisteo (E6)...	2,452
Salem (E6)....	2,318	Glassboro (B4)...	2,100	Penns Grove (B4)...	6,060	Clovis (F4)....	4,904	Canton (K1)....	2,704
Salmon Falls (F5)...	1,700	Glen Ridge (D2)...	4,620	Perth Amboy (D3)...	50,000	Columbus (B7)...	2,110	Carthage (J3)...	4,535
Seabrook (F6)...	1,537	Glen Rock (D2)...	2,181	Phillipsburg (B2)...	18,633	Dawson (E2)....	4,000	Castleton (N5)...	1,681
Somersworth (F5)...	6,688	Gloucester City (B4)...	13,692	Pitman (B4)....	3,385	Deming (B6)....	3,212	Catskill (N6)...	5,307
Stewartstown (E2)...	1,109	Grantwood (E2)...	1,600	Plainfield (D2)...	31,748	East Las Vegas (E3)...	4,340	Cattaraugus (C6)...	1,359
Suncook (E5)....	2,900	Greenwich (B5)...	1,000	Pleasantville (C5)...	5,887	Gallup (A3)....	3,920	Cazenovia (J5)...	1,776
Swansea (C6)....	1,593	Guttenberg (D2)...	6,726	Pleasanton (D3)...	1,575	Isleta (C4)....	1,000	Cedarhurst (C2)...	3,929
Tilton (D5)....	2,114	Hackensack (D2)...	19,715	Pompton Lakes (D1)...	2,008	Laguna (B4)....	1,000	Celoron (B6)...	1,206
Troy (C6)....	1,444	Hackettstown (C2)...	2,936	Port Norris (B5)...	1,350	Laseruces (C6)...	2,969	Center Moriches (E2)...	1,100
Wakefield (F4)...	1,335	Haddonfield (B4)...	5,646	Princeton (C3)...	5,917	Las Vegas (D3)...	3,902	Champlain (O1)...	1,273
Walpole (C5)...	2,553	Haddon H'ts (B4)...	2,950	Prospect Park (D2)...	4,292	Lincoln (D5)....	1,100	Charlotte (E4)...	2,302
Warner (D5)....	1,051	Haledon (D2)....	2,435	Rahway (D2)...	12,007	Lordsburg (A6)...	1,325	Chateaugay (M1)...	1,391
Weare (D5)....	1,173	Hammoncton (C4)...	6,417	Ramsey (D1)....	2,090	Madgalena (B4)...	1,867	Chatham (N6)...	2,415
Whitefield (D3)...	1,935	Harrison (D2)...	16,414	Raritan (C2)....	4,557	Mesilla (C6)....	1,900	Chester (B1)....	1,186
Wilton (D6)....	1,546	Hasbrouck H'ts (D2)...	2,895	Red Bank (D3)...	9,251	Mora (D3)....	1,400	Clayton (H2)...	1,942
Winchester (C6)...	2,267	Hawthorne (D2)...	5,135	Ridgefield (E2)...	1,560	Pinos Altos (A6)...	1,100	Clayton (H2)...	1,942
Wolfboro (E4)...	2,178	Hibernia (D2)....	1,400	Ridgefield Park (E2)...	8,575	Portales (F4)...	1,154	Clayville (K5)...	1,049
Woodsville (D3)...	1,900	High Bridge (C2)...	1,795	Ridgewood (D2)...	7,580	Puerto Luma (E4)...	1,100	Clifton Springs (F5)...	1,776
NEW JERSEY		Highland Park (D3)...	4,866	Ringwood (D1)...	1,025	Ranches of Taos (D2)...	1,400	Clinton (A4)....	1,433
Allendale (D1)...	1,165	Highlands (E3)...	1,731	Riverside (C3)...	1,077	Raton (E2)....	5,544	Clyde (G4)....	2,652
Alpha (B2)....	2,140	Hightstown (C2)...	2,674	Riverton (C3)...	2,341	Roswell (E5)...	7,033	Cobleskill (M5)...	2,685
Arlington (D2)...	10,000	Hoboken (D2)...	68,166	Rockaway (D2)...	2,655	Santa Fe (C3)...	7,236	Coeysmans (N6)...	4,000
Asbury Park (E3)...	13,674	Hopewell (C3)...	1,339	Roosevelt (D2)...	11,047	Santa Rita (B6)...	1,900	Cohoes (N5)...	23,345
Atlantic City (D5)...	54,700	Hudson H'ts (D2)...	1,500	Roselle (D2)....	5,737	Santa Rosa (E4)...	1,093	Cold Spring (C1)...	1,494
Atlantic Highlands (D3)...	1,629	Irvine (D2)....	33,186	Roselle Park (D4)...	5,438	Silver City (A6)...	2,662	Cooperstown (L5)...	2,752
Audubon (B4)....	1,420	Jamesburg (D3)...	2,052	Rumson (D3)....	1,658	Socorro (C4)....	2,556	Corning (N6)...	2,547
Barrington (B4)...	1,333	Jersey City (D2)...	324,700	Rutherford (D2)...	9,497	Taos (D2)....	1,800	Cornwall (C1)...	2,033
Bayonne (D2)...	95,300	Keansburg (D3)...	1,321	Salem (B4)....	7,435	Tucumcari (F3)...	3,117	Cornwall-on-the-Hudson (C1)...	2,193
Belleville (D2)...	18,927	Kearny (D2)....	31,291	Sayreville (D3)...	7,435	Tularosa (C5)...	1,096	Hudson (C1)....	2,240
Belmar (E3)....	1,987	Kenilworth (D2)...	1,312	Secaucus (D2)...	5,423	Tyrona (A6)...	3,500	Cortland (H5)...	13,879
Belvidere (B2)...	1,793	Keyport (D3)...	4,415	Somerville (C2)...	6,718	Zuni (A3)....	1,600	Coxsackie (N6)...	2,434
Bergenfield (E2)...	3,667	Lakewood (D3)...	4,000	South Amboy (D3)...	7,897	NEW YORK			
Bernardsville (C2)...	1,000	Lambertville (C3)...	4,660	So. Boundbrook (C2)...	1,302	Cuba (D6)....	1,496	Dannemora (N1)...	2,955
Beverly (C3)....	2,562	Leonia (E2)....	2,979	South Orange (D2)...	7,274	Dannemora (N1)...	2,955	Danville (E5)...	4,569
Bloomfield (D2)...	25,955	Linden (D2)....	1,756	South River (D3)...	6,596	Delhi (L6)....	1,775	Delpo (C5)....	6,122
Bloomingdale (D1)...	2,193	Little Falls (D2)...	3,600	Spring Lake (E3)...	1,009	Albany (N5)...	117,820	Depew (C5)....	6,122
Bogota (D2)....	3,906	Little Ferry (D2)...	2,715	Stanhope (C2)...	1,031	Albany (N5)...	117,820	Deposit (K6)...	2,038
Boonton (D2)...	5,372	Lodi (D2)....	8,175	Summit (D2)....	11,687	Alexandria Bay (J2)...	2,130	Dexter (H2)...	1,155
Bordentown (C3)...	4,371	Long Branch (E3)...	13,646	Sussex (C1)....	1,318	Allegany (D7)...	1,325	Dobbs Ferry (C1)...	5,020
Boundbrook (C2)...	5,906	Lyndhurst (D3)...	15,000	Swedesboro (B4)...	1,838	Amenia (N6)...	1,200	Dolgeville (L4)...	3,239
Bradley Beach (E3)...	2,307	Madison (D2)...	5,523	Tenafly (E2)....	3,585	Amityville (D2)...	4,245	Dundee (G5)...	1,163
Bridgeton (B5)...	14,387	Magnolia (B4)...	1,245	Toms River (D4)...	2,200	Amsterdam (M5)...	35,260	Dunkirk (B6)...	19,912
Burlington (C3)...	9,049	Manasquan (D3)...	1,705	Totowa (D2)....	1,864	Andover (E6)...	1,151	East Aurora (C5)...	4,641
Butler (D2)....	2,886	Matawan (D3)...	1,910	TRENTON (C3)...	139,000	Angola (B5)...	1,475	East Hampton (G2)...	1,848
Caldwell (D2)...	3,993	Maurice River (C5)...	1,800	Tuckerton (D4)...	1,106	Arcade (D5)...	1,604	East Islip (E2)...	1,300
Camden (B4)....	135,400	Mays Landing (C5)...	1,100	Union (D2)....	1,900	Athens (N6)...	1,747	East Rochester (E4)...	5,883
Cape May (C5)...	2,999	Maywood (D2)...	1,618	Union City (D2)...	64,400	Attica (D5)...	2,125	East Rockaway (C2)...	3,264
Carlstadt (D2)...	4,472	Medford (C4)....	1,200	Upper Montclair (D2)...	1,800	Auburn (G5)...	35,677	East Syracuse (H4)...	4,472
Carteret (D2)...	14,027	Merchutaville (B4)...	2,749	Ventnor (D5)...	2,193	Ausable Forks (N2)...	1,500	Eastwood (H4)...	5,059
Cedarville (B5)...	1,000	Merchen (D2)...	3,334	Verona (D2)...	3,039	Avon (E5)....	2,470	Eaton (J5)....	1,200
Chatham (D2)...	2,421	Middlesex (D3)...	1,852	Vineland (B5)...	6,799	Babylon (D2)...	3,698	Ellenville (M7)...	3,316
Chester (C2)....	1,100	Midland Park (D2)...	2,243	Walck (D1)....	1,296	Bainbridge (J6)...	1,339	Elmira (G6)....	48,359
Clayton (B4)....	1,905	Milburn (D3)...	3,000	Wallington (D2)...	5,715	Baldwin (D2)...	3,000	Elmira H'ts (C6)...	4,796
Cliffside (D2)...	5,709	Milford (B5)...	15,960			Baldwinsville (H4)...	3,891	Elmsford (G1)...	2,219
		Montclair (D2)...	32,922			Ballston Spa (N4)...	4,476	Endicott (H6)...	15,627

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N. Y., cont'd	Liverpool (H4)....	1,998	Piermont (C1).....	1,539	Valley Stream (D2)	7,313	Gastonia (G4)....	16,899
Fairport (F4).....	Livingston Manor		Pine Plains (F1)....	1,600	Verplanck (C1)....	1,006	Gibsonville (K2)...	1,302
Falconer (B5)....	(L7).....	1,000	Pittsford (E4).....	1,454	Victor (F5).....	1,026	Goldsboro (O4)....	14,234
Farmingdale (D2)	Lockport (C4)....	21,676	Pleasantville (O1)	11,552	Walden (M7).....	4,487	Granaham (L2)....	2,336
Fayetteville (J4)	Long Beach (C2)	2,891	Pleasantville (C1)	3,751	Walton (K6).....	3,511	Granite Falls (G3)	1,101
Floral Park (D2)	Lowville (J3)....	3,427	Port Byron (G4)....	1,016	Wappingers Falls		Greensboro (K2)	
Fonda (M5).....	Lyons (G4).....	4,275	Port Chester (D2)	19,283	(N7).....	3,351	(Apr. '23).....	43,525
Forks (C5).....	Lyons (G4).....	4,275	Port Dickinson (J6)	1,491	Warrensburg (N4)	2,200	Greenview (F3)....	5,772
Fort Edward (N4)	McGraw (H5)....	1,334	Port Ewen (N7)....	1,600	Warsaw (D5)....	3,404	Hamlet (K5).....	3,808
Fort Plain (L5)...	Malone (M1)....	8,820	Port Henry (O2)....	2,072	Warwick (B1)....	2,471	Henderson (N2)....	5,222
Frankfort (K4)....	Manamencoe (C2)	10,153	Port Jefferson (E2)	2,800	Waterford (N5)...	3,239	Hendersonville (E4)	
Franklinville (D6)	Manchester (F5)...	1,327	Port Jervis (A1)...	10,507	Waterloo (G5)...	3,921	(Oct. '24).....	5,063
Fredonia (B6)....	Manhasset (D2)...	1,050	Port Washington		Watertown (J3)...	32,836	Henrietta (F4)....	1,856
Freeport (D2)....	Manlius (J4)....	1,669	(D2).....	3,200	Waterville (K5)...	1,327	Hertford (Q2)....	1,704
Friendship (D6)...	Marcellus (H5)...	1,110	Potsdam (L1)....	4,472	Watervliet (N5)...	16,158	Hickory (G3)....	5,076
Fulton (H4).....	Massena (L1)....	5,907	Poughkeepsie (N7)	35,670	Watkins (G6)....	2,919	Highland (K3)....	1,062
Fultonville (M5)...	Matteawan (M7)...	6,727	Pulaski (H3).....	1,962	Waverly (G6)....	5,678	Highpoint (K3)...	
Garden City (D2)	Mattituck (F2)...	1,200	Randolph (C6)....	1,498	Wayland (E5)....	1,767	(Mar. '23).....	22,279
Garnerville (C1)...	Mayville (A6)...	1,287	Ravena (N6).....	1,944	Webster (F5)....	1,453	Hillsboro (L2)....	1,180
Genesee (E5).....	Mechanicville (N5)	8,514	Rensselaer (N5)...	11,394	Weedsport (G4)...	1,440	James City (P4)...	1,200
Geneva (F5).....	Medina (D4)....	6,192	Rhinebeck (N7)...	1,520	Wellsville (E6)...	4,853	Jennersville (J2)	1,219
Glascow (N6)....	Menands (N5)...	1,449	Richfield Springs		West Carthage (J3)	1,616	Kings Mountain	
Glen Cove (D2)...	Mexico (H4)....	1,203	(L5).....	1,421	Westfield (A6)...	3,583	(G4).....	2,800
Glen Falls (N4)...	Middleburg (M5)...	1,036	Ripley (A6).....	1,800	West Haverstraw		Kinston (P4)....	9,771
Gloversville (M4)	Middleport (C4)...	1,537	Riverhead (F2)...	2,000	(C1).....	2,715	Lagrange (O4)....	1,399
Goshen (B1).....	Middletown (B1)	20,412	Rockchester (E4)	316,786	West Point (C1)...	1,200	Laurinburg (K5)...	2,643
Gouverneur (K2)	Millbrook (N7)...	1,174	Rockville Center		Whitehall (Q3)...	5,562	Leavittville (K2)...	1,606
Gowanda (C6)....	Milton (N7).....	1,200	(D2).....	10,316	White Plains		Lenoir (G3).....	3,718
Granville (O4)...	Mincola (D2)....	5,240	Rome (K4).....	30,328	(C1).....	27,428	Lexington (J3)...	
Great Neck (C2)...	Mineville (O2)...	2,000	Roscoe (D2).....	1,000	Whitesboro (K4)...	3,268	(Jan. '26).....	8,519
Greene (J6).....	Mohawk (K5)....	3,017	Roseton (L7)....	1,000	Williamsburg (C5)	2,542	Lincolnton (G4)...	3,390
Green Island (N5)	Monroe (C1)....	1,853	Roseton (M7)....	2,004	Wolcott (G4)....	1,281	Littleton (O2)...	1,010
Greentop (F1)....	Monticello (L7)...	3,529	Roslyn (D2).....	2,500	Worcester (L5)...	1,500	Louisburg (N2)...	1,954
Greenwich (O4)...	Montour Falls (G6)	1,561	Rouses Point (O1)	1,757	Yonkers (C2)....	113,647	Lowell (G4).....	1,151
Groton (H5).....	Moravia (H5)....	1,434	Rye (D2).....	6,698	Yorktown H's (C1)	1,250	Lumberton (M5)...	2,691
Hamburg (C5)....	Mt. Kisco (D1)...	4,155	Sag Harbor (G1)...	3,168	Yorkville (K4)....	1,681	Madenville (H4)...	1,162
Hamilton (J5)....	Mt. Morris (E5)...	3,555	St. Johnsville (L4)	2,558	NORTH CAROLINA			
Hammondsport (F6)	Mt. Vernon (C2)...	50,382	St. Regis Falls (L1)	1,500	Ahoskie (P2).....	1,429	Madison (K2)....	1,247
Hampton Bays (O3)	Naples (F5).....	1,144	Salamanca (C6)...	9,878	Albemarle (J4)...	2,691	Maiden (G3).....	1,266
Hancock (K7)....	Newark (F4).....	7,309	Salem (O4).....	1,041	Andrews (B4)....	1,634	Marion (L6)....	1,784
Harrison (D2)....	New Berlin (K5)...	1,035	Saranac Lake (M2)	6,579	Asheboro (K3)...	2,559	Maxton (L5)....	1,397
Hastings upon	Newburgh (M7)...	30,419	Saratoga Springs		Asheville (E3)...	31,474	Mayodan (K2)....	1,886
Hudson (C2)....	New Hartford (K4)	1,699	(N4).....	13,884	Ayden (P4).....	1,673	Mebane (L2)....	1,355
Haverstraw (C1)...	New Hyde Park (D2)	1,000	Saugerties (N6)...	4,228	Asheville (E3)...	31,474	Mocksville (H3)...	1,144
Hempstead (D2)...	New Paltz (M7)...	1,269	Savayille (E2)....	3,200	Beaufort (O5)...	2,968	Monroe (H5)....	4,084
Herkimer (L4)....	New Rochelle (C2)	44,222	Scarsdale (C2)...	5,099	Belhaven (Q3)...	1,816	Mooreville (H3)...	4,315
Hicksville (D2)...	New York (C2) 5,873,356		Schenectady (N5)	92,786	Belmont (G4)....	2,941	Morehead City (Q5)	2,958
Highland (N7)...	New York Mills (K4)	4,610	Schuylerville (N4)	1,620	Benson (N4)....	1,123	Morganton (F3)...	2,867
Highland Falls (C1)	Niagara Falls (B4)	5,033	Scotia (N5).....	5,562	Bessemer City (G4)	2,176	Mountairy (H2)...	
Hillburn (C1)...	Norfolk (K1)....	1,600	Sea Cliff (D2)...	3,105	Brevard (D4)....	1,658	(Dec. '23).....	5,814
Holley (D4)....	No. Collins (C5)...	1,120	Seneca Falls (G5)...	6,477	Burgaw (O5)....	1,040	Mount Holly (H4)	1,160
Homer (H5).....	North Pelham (C2)	4,013	Sherrill (J4)....	2,082	Burlington (L2)...	5,952	Mount Olive (N4)	2,297
Honeyoe Falls (E5)	Northport (D2)...	2,587	Shortsville (F5)...	1,305	Canton (D4)....	2,584	Murphy (B4)....	1,314
Hoosick Falls (O5)	No. Tarrytown (C1)	7,013	Sidney (K6).....	2,499	Carroll (F4)....	1,892	Newbern (P4)....	12,218
Hornell (E6)....	No. Tonawanda		Silvercreek (B5)...	3,278	Carroll (F4)....	1,892	Newton (G3)....	3,021
Horseheads (G6)...	(C4).....	17,356	Skaneateles (H5)...	1,760	Chadburn (M6)...	1,121	No. Wilkesboro (G2)	2,363
Hudson (N6)....	Northville (M4)...	1,124	Sloan (C5).....	2,353	Chapinhill (L3)...	1,483	Norwood (J4)....	1,221
Hudson Falls (N4)	Norwich (J5)....	8,345	Slotsburg (C1)...	1,150	Charlotte (H4)...		Oxford (M2)....	3,606
Huntington (D2)...	Norwood (K1)....	1,971	Sodus (F4).....	1,361	(Jan. '28).....	80,513	Plymouth (Q3)...	1,847
Iilon (K4).....	Nunda (E5).....	1,134	Solvay (H4).....	7,560	Cherryville (G4)...	1,884	Raeoford (L5)...	1,238
Inwood (C2)....	Nyack (C1)....	4,917	Southampton (F2)	3,952	Chinagrove (H3)...	1,027	RALEIGH (M3)...	30,371
Irrvington (C1)...	Oakfield (D4)....	2,072	South Glens Falls		Clayton (M3)....	1,423	Ramser (K3)....	1,014
Islip (E2).....	Ogdensburg (K1)	17,047	(N4).....	2,519	Cliffside (F4)...	1,000	Randleman (K3)...	1,967
Ithaca (G6)....	Old Westbury (D2)	1,345	South Nyack (C1)	2,103	Clinton (N5)...	2,110	Red Springs (L5)...	1,018
Jamestown (B6)...	Olean (D6).....	21,332	Southold (F1)....	1,600	Concord (H4)...	9,903	Reidsville (K2)...	5,333
Johnson City (J6)	Oneida (J4).....	10,656	Spencerport (E4)...	1,157	Coleeem (H3)...	2,000	Roanoke Rapids	
Johnstown (M4)...	Ononts (K6)....	12,057	Spring Valley (C1)	3,779	Cornelius (I4)...	1,141	(O1).....	3,369
Jordan (H4).....	Oriskany (K4)...	1,177	Springville (C5)...	2,340	Dallas (G4)....	1,397	Robersonville (P3)	1,199
Katonah (D1)....	Ossining (G1)....	12,769	Stamford (L6)...	1,151	Davidson (H4)...	1,156	Rockingham (K5)...	2,509
Keeseeville (N1)...	Oswego (G4)....	22,369	Stillwater (N5)...	1,337	Dunn (M4).....	2,805	Rocky Mount (O3)	15,115
Kenmore (C5)....	Oxford (G6)....	4,743	Suffern (C1)....	3,483	Durham (M3)...		Roper (Q2).....	1,043
Kings Point (G1)...	Oyster Bay (D2)...	3,800	Syracuse (H4)...	182,003	(Sept. '25)...	42,258	Roxboro (M3) Jan.	
Kingston (N7)...	Painted Post (F6)	2,213	Tarrytown (C1)...	6,199	E. Durham (M3)...	1,500	26).....	3,335
Lackawanna (C5)	Palmyra (F4)....	2,664	Ticonderoga (Q3)...	3,858	E. Lumberton (M5)	1,011	Rutherfordord (F4)	1,693
Lake Placid (N2)...	Patchogue (E2)...	5,116	Tomkins Cove (C1)	1,200	East Spencer (J3)	2,239	Saint Pauls (M5)...	1,147
Lakewood (B6)....	Pawling (N7)....	1,069	Tonawanda (C4)...	11,292	Edenton (R2) Apr.		Salisbury (J3)...	17,696
Lancaster (C5)...	Pearl River (C1)...	1,500	Troy (N5).....	72,223	26).....	4,153	Sanford (L4)....	2,977
Larchmont (C2)...	Peekskill (C1)...	17,993	Trumansburg (G5)	1,148	Elizabeth City (R2)	8,925	Scotland Neck (P2)	2,601
La Salle (C4)....	Pelham (C2)....	1,734	Tuckaheo (C2)...	6,155	Elkin (H2).....	1,195	Selma (N3).....	1,601
Lawrence (C2)...	Pelham Manor (C2)	3,338	Tupper Lake (M2)	3,041	Enfield (O2)....	1,648	Shelby (G4) Sept.	
Leroy (D5).....	Penn Yan (F5)...	6,326	Tuxedo Park (B1)...	2,000	Fairmont (L6)...	1,000	25).....	8,854
Liberty (L7)....	Perry (E5)....	4,636	Unadilla (K6)....	1,111	Farmville (O3)...	1,780	Siler City (L3)...	1,253
Lindenhurst (D2)	Phelps (F5)....	1,415	Union (H6).....	3,303	Fayetteville (L4)	8,877	Smithfield (N4)...	1,895
Little Falls (L4)...	Philmont (N6)...	1,956	Utica (K4)....	101,604	Forest City (F4)...	2,312	Southport (N7)...	1,664
Little Valley (C6)	Phoenix (H4)....	1,711	Valatie (N6)....	1,326	Franklinton (N2)...	1,058	Spencer (H3)....	2,510
					Fremont (O3)....	1,249	Spray (K2).....	2,510
							Spring Hope (N3)	1,221

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Statesville (H3)....	7,895	Bellevue (G2)....	5,776	Fort Recovery (C2)....	1,092	Mt. Healthy (C6)....	2,255	Swanton (E1)....	1,248
Tarboro (P3)....	4,568	Belpre (D4)....	1,317	Fostoria (F2)....	9,987	Mt. Sterling (F5)....	1,113	Sylvania (E1)....	1,222
Taylorsville (G3)....	1,122	Berea (J2)....	2,959	Franklin (D5)....	3,071	Mt. Vernon (G4)....	9,237	Tiffin (F2)....	15,552
Thomasville (J3)....	5,676	Bergholz (L3)....	1,215	Fredericktown (G4)....	1,194	Murray (H5)....	1,493	Tiptecanoe City	
Troy (K4)....	1,102	Bethel (D7)....	1,340	Fremont (F2)....	13,898	Napoleon (D2)....	4,143	(D5)....	2,426
Tryon (E4)....	1,067	Bethesda (K4)....	1,182	Galion (G3)....	7,374	Navarre (K3)....	1,385	Toledo (E1)....	313,200
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Wake Forest (M3)....	1,425	Blanchester (E6)....	1,671	Garfield H'ts (J2)....	2,550	Newark (H4)....	30,461	Troy (D4)....	7,260
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Waynesville (D4)....	1,942	Bradford (D4)....	2,356	Georgetown (E7)....	1,670	Newburg (J2)....	5,813	Upper Sandusky	
Weldon (O2)....	1,872	Bratenahl (J2)....	1,000	Germantown (D5)....	1,827	Newburg H'ts (J2)....	2,957	(F3)....	3,708
Wendell (N3)....	1,239	Bremen (H5)....	1,134	Gibsonburg (F2)....	1,737	New Carlisle (D5)....	1,019	Urbana (E4)....	7,621
W. Durham (M3)....	2,000	Bridgeport (L4)....	3,977	Girard (L2)....	6,556	New Comerstown		Utica (H4)....	1,658
West Hickory (G3)....	1,266	Brilliant (L4)....	1,500	Glendale (C6)....	1,759	(J4)....	3,389	Van Wert (C3)....	8,100
Whiteville (M6)....	1,664	Brookville (D5)....	1,336	Glouster (H5)....	3,140	New Lexington (H5)....	3,157	Vermilion (H2)....	1,436
Williamston (P3)....	1,800	Bryan (C1)....	4,252	Grandview Heights		New London (H2)....	1,470	Versailles (C4)....	1,563
Wilmington (O6)....	39,100	Buchan (H6)....	1,178	(F4)....	1,185	New Philadelphia		Wadsworth (J2)....	4,742
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Windsor (P2)....	1,210	Byesville (J5)....	2,775	Greenfield (F6)....	4,344	New Richmond (D7)....	7,714	Warren (L2)....	34,679
Winston-Salem		Cadiz (L4)....	2,084	Greenville (C4)....	7,104	New Stratsville		Washington Court	
(J2)....	*80,000	Caldwell (J5)....	1,706	Grover (L4)....	1,694	(G5)....	2,208	House (F5)....	7,962

NORTH DAKOTA

Beach (A6)....	1,148	Canal Fulton (J3)....	1,057	Hamilton (C6)....	44,200	Newton Falls (L2)....	1,100	Wauseon (D1)....	3,035
BISMARCK (D6)....	9,150	Canton (K3)....	116,800	Harrison (C6)....	1,309	Niles (L2)....	16,624	Waverly (F6)....	1,625
Bottineau (D2)....	1,067	Cardington (G4)....	1,109	Hartwell (C6)....	2,823	No. Baltimore (E2)....	2,439	Wellington (H2)....	2,245
Cando (E3)....	1,055	Carey (F3)....	2,488	Hicksville (C2)....	2,378	North Canton (K3)....	1,597	Wellston (G6)....	6,687
Carrington (E5)....	1,315	Carrollton (K3)....	2,192	Hillsboro (E6)....	4,356	North College Hill		Wellsville (L3)....	8,849
Casselton (G6)....	1,416	Carthage (D6)....	3,618	Holgate (D2)....	1,039	(C6)....	1,104	W. Carrollton (D5)....	1,430
Cooperstown (F5)....	1,007	Cedarville (E5)....	1,028	Hubbard (L2)....	3,320	No. Lawrence (J3)....	1,200	Westerville (G4)....	2,480
Crosby (A2)....	1,100	Celina (C3)....	4,226	Hudson (K2)....	1,134	No. Olmsted (J2)....	1,419	W. Jefferson (F5)....	1,170
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Dickinson (B6)....	4,467	Chardon (K1)....	1,566	Independence (J2)....	1,074	Norwood (D6)....	29,938	West Milton (D5)....	1,256
Ellendale (F8)....	1,094	Chaucer (H6)....	1,178	Irondale (L3)....	1,258	Nottingham (F1)....	2,387	West Park (J2)....	8,581
Enderlin (G6)....	1,824	Cheviot (C6)....	4,108	Ironport (G7)....	14,492	Oakharbor (J1)....	1,858	Wickliffe (K1)....	1,508
Fargo (H6)....	24,921	Chillicothe (G6)....	16,649	Jackson (G6)....	5,842	Oak Hill (G7)....	1,394	Willard (G2)....	3,889
Grafton (G3)....	2,913	Cincinnati (D6)....	413,700	Jacksonville (H6)....	1,046	Oakley (C6)....	1,639	Willoughby (K1)....	2,656
Grand Forks (G4)....	15,168	Circleview (G5)....	7,049	Jamestown (E5)....	1,039	Oakwood (D3)....	1,473	Wilmington (E6)....	5,037
Hankinson (H7)....	1,390	Cleveland (J1)....	1,010,300	Jefferson (L1)....	1,532	Oberlin (H2)....	4,236	Woodfield (K5)....	2,394
Harvey (D4)....	2,019	Cleveland Heights		Kenmore (J2)....	19,382	Osborn (J3)....	4,107	Wooster (J3)....	8,204
Hebron (B6)....	1,300	Clèves (C6)....	1,454	Kent (K2)....	7,070	Orville (D5)....	1,059	Wyoming (D6)....	2,323
Hettinger (B7)....	1,009	Clyde (G2)....	3,099	Kenton (E3)....	7,690	Ottawa (D2)....	2,167	Xenia (E5)....	9,740
Hillsboro (G5)....	1,162	Coal Grove (G7)....	1,851	Lakewood (J1)....	65,000	Oxford (C6)....	2,146	Yellow Spgs. (E5)....	1,264
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Kenmare (B2)....	1,388	College Hill (D6)....	1,979	Lebanon (D6)....	3,396	Paulding (C6)....	2,106	Youngstown	
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Lidgerwood (G7)....	1,009	COLUMBUS		Leipsic (E2)....	1,788	Perrysburg (E1)....	2,429	Zanesville (H5)....	30,442
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Lisbon (G7)....	1,626	Columbus Grove		Lima (D3)....	49,700	Plain City (F4)....	1,330		
Mandan (D6)....	5,068	(D3)....	1,768	Linden H'ts (G4)....	1,731	Pleasant Ridge (C6)....	1,769		
Mayville (G4)....	1,345	Conneaut (L1)....	9,343	Lisbon (L3)....	3,133	Plymouth (G3)....	1,374		
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Rugby (E3)....	1,509	Crestline (G3)....	4,313	Lorain (H2)....	44,900	Reading (D6)....	4,540		
Valley City (F6)....	4,695	Crooksville (H5)....	3,311	Loudonville (H3)....	1,887	Richwood (F4)....	1,601		
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Wishek (E7)....	1,016	Dayton (D5)....	*184,500	Lovellville (L2)....	2,214	Rockford (C3)....	1,075		

OHIO

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Alliance (K3)....	24,979	Madisonville (D6)....	5,193	St. Clairsville (L4)....	1,561	St. Clairsville (L4)....	1,561	Bixby (J3)....	1,249
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Hominy (H2).....	2,875	Yukon (E4).....	1,016	Bath (F3).....	1,401	Connellsville (B3) 14,347	1,031	Fountain Hill (F3) 2,339
Hugo (K7).....	6,368	OREGON		Beaver (A3).....	4,135	Confluence (B4).....	1,031	Frackville (E3).....
Idabel (L7).....	3,067	Albany (C3).....	4,840	Beaver Falls (A3) 13,147	2,200	Connellsville (B3) 14,347	1,031	Franklin (C3).....
Jenks (H3).....	1,508	Ashland (C5).....	4,283	Beaver Meadows (F3).....	1,709	Conshohocken (F3) 8,481	8,481	Franklin (B2).....
Kiefer (H3).....	1,663	Astoria (B1).....	16,535	Bedford (C3).....	2,330	Conway (A3).....	1,858	Fredericktown (A3) 1,000
Kingfisher (E3).....	2,447	Baker (H3).....	7,729	Bellefonte (D3).....	3,996	Coplay (F3).....	2,845	Freedom (A3).....
Kiowa (J5).....	1,287	Bandon (A4).....	1,440	Belle Vernon (B3).....	2,342	Coraopolis (A3).....	6,162	Freeland (F2).....
Krebs (J5).....	2,078	Bend (D3).....	5,415	Bellevue (A3).....	8,198	Corry (B2).....	7,228	Freemansburg (F3) 1,203
Kusa (J4).....	1,069	Burns (F4).....	1,022	Bellwood (C3).....	2,629	Coudersport (D2).....	2,836	Freeport (B3).....
Lawton (D5).....	8,930	Clatskanie (B1).....	1,171	Ben Avon (A3).....	2,198	Crafton (A3).....	5,954	Galeton (D2).....
Lehigh (H6).....	1,898	Condon (E2).....	1,127	Bentleyville (B3).....	3,679	Cresson (C3).....	2,170	Gallitzin (C3).....
Lindsay (E5).....	1,543	Coquille (A4).....	1,642	Berlin (C4).....	1,563	Cressona (E3).....	1,739	Garysburg (D2).....
McAlester (J5).....	12,095	Corvallis (B3).....	5,752	Berwick (E2).....	14,160	Curwensville (C2).....	2,973	Gettysburg (E3).....
McCurtain (K4).....	1,062	Cottage Grove (B4) 1,919	1,919	Bessemer (A3).....	1,417	Dale (C3).....	3,115	Gibberton (E3).....
Madill (G6).....	2,717	Dallas (B3).....	2,701	Bethlehem (F3).....	67,600	Dallastown (E4).....	2,124	Girard (A1).....
Mangum (B5).....	3,405	Elgin (G2).....	1,043	Big Run (C2).....	1,023	Danville (E3).....	6,952	Girardville (E3).....
Marietta (F7).....	1,977	Enterprise (H2).....	1,895	Birdsboro (F3).....	3,299	Darby (F4).....	7,922	Glassport (B3).....
Marlow (E5).....	2,276	Eugene (B3).....	11,421	Black Lick (B3).....	1,500	Dayton (B3).....	1,049	Glen Campbell (C3) 1,059
Medford (E1).....	1,050	Forest Grove (B2).....	1,915	Blairsville (B3).....	4,391	Denver (E3).....	1,125	Glenfield (A3).....
Miami (L1).....	6,802	Gladstone (C2).....	1,069	Blakely (F2).....	6,564	Derry (B3).....	2,889	Glenflyn (E2).....
Morris (J3).....	1,926	Grants Pass (B5).....	3,151	Bloomsburg (E2).....	7,819	Dickson City (F2) 12,023	2,889	Glen Olden (F4).....
Mounds (H3).....	1,078	Gresham (C2).....	1,103	Blossburg (D2).....	2,033	Donora (B3).....	17,030	Glen Rock (E4).....
Muskogee (K3).....	33,200	Heppner (F2).....	1,324	Boswell (C3).....	2,168	Dormont (A3).....	6,455	Glenstone (F3).....
Newkirk (F1).....	2,533	Hillsboro (B2).....	2,468	Boyetown (F3).....	3,189	Dorranceton (F2).....	6,334	Gordon (F3).....
Norman (E4).....	5,004	Hood River (D2).....	3,195	Brackenridge (C3).....	4,987	Downingtown (F3) 4,024	4,024	Greencastle (D4).....
Nowata (J1).....	4,435	Independence (B3).....	1,143	Braddock (B3).....	21,739	Doylestown (F3).....	3,837	Greensburg (B3).....
Oilton (G2).....	2,231	Klamath Falls (D5) 4,801	4,801	Bradford (C2).....	15,796	Dravosburg (B3).....	2,204	Green Tree (A3).....
Okeene (D2).....	1,084	La Grande (G2).....	6,913	Brentwood (B3).....	1,695	Dubois (C2).....	14,279	Greenville (A2).....
Okemah (H4).....	2,162	Lakeview (E5).....	1,139	Bridgetown (F3).....	4,680	Dunbar (B4).....	1,679	Grove City (A2).....
OKLAHOMA CITY		Lebanon (C3).....	1,805	Bridgeville (A3).....	3,092	Duncannon (D3).....	1,679	Hallstead (F2).....
(E4).....	91,295	McMinnville (B2).....	2,767	Bridgewater (A3).....	1,340	Duncansville (C3).....	1,300	Hamburg (F3).....
Okmulgee (H3).....	25,269	Marshfield (A4).....	4,034	Bristol (G3).....	12,849	Dumlo (C3).....	1,800	Hanover (E4).....
Pauls Valley (F5).....	3,694	Medford (C5).....	5,756	Brockwayville (C2) 2,369	2,369	Dunmore (F2).....	21,741	HARRISBURG
Pawhuska (H1).....	6,414	Milton (G2).....	1,747	Brookville (B2).....	3,272	Dupont (F2).....	4,576	(E3).....
Pawnee (G2).....	2,418	Milwaukie (C2).....	1,172	Broughton (A3).....	1,500	Duquesne (B3).....	20,870	Hastings (C3).....
Perry (F2).....	3,154	Newberg (B2).....	2,566	Brownstown (C3).....	1,489	Duryea (F2).....	7,776	Hathor (F3).....
Picher (L1).....	9,671	North Bend (A4).....	3,268	Brownsville (B3).....	2,502	East Brady (B3).....	1,531	Hawley (F2).....
Ponca City (F1).....	7,051	Ontario (H3).....	2,039	Bryn Mawr (F3).....	2,800	E. Conemaugh (C3) 5,256	5,256	Hays (B3).....
Poteau (L4).....	2,679	Oregon City (C2).....	5,686	Burgettstown (A3) 1,990	1,990	East Downingtown (F3).....	2,000	Hazleton (E3).....
Prague (G4).....	1,127	Oswego (C2).....	1,818	Burnham (D3).....	2,765	East Greenville (F3) 1,620	1,620	Heidelberg (A3).....
Pryor (K2).....	1,767	Pendleton (G2).....	7,387	Butler (B3).....	25,230	E. Lansdowne (F4) 1,561	1,561	Hellertown (F3).....
Purcell (F5).....	2,938	Portland (C2).....	282,383	California (B3).....	2,480	E. McKeesport (B3) 2,430	2,430	High Spire (E3).....
Quapaw (L1).....	1,394	Prineville (E3).....	1,144	Cambridge Springs (A2).....	1,663	East Mauch Chunk (F3).....	3,868	Hollidaysburg (C3) 4,071
Quinton (K4).....	1,557	Rainier (C1).....	1,287	Camp Hill (E3).....	1,636	East Pittsburg (B3) 6,537	6,537	Homer City (B3).....
Ringling (E6).....	1,039	Roseburg (B4).....	4,381			E. Stroudsburg (F2) 4,855	4,855	Honestad (F2).....
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Ryan (E6).....	1,379							Hooversville (C3).....

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Jamestown (J7)...	1,773
Johnston (J5)...	6,693
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Little Compton (K6)...	1,383
Lonsdale (J5)...	4,000
Manville (H5)...	4,700
Middletown (J6)...	2,245
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Natick (H6)...	2,400
Newport (J7)...	27,757
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No. Scituate (H5)...	1,050
No. Smithfield (H5)...	2,805
No. Tiverton (K6)...	1,650
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Cheraw (H2)...	3,150
Chester (E2)...	5,557
Clifton (D2)...	4,500
Clinton (D3)...	3,767
Clio (H2)...	1,009
Clover (E1)...	1,608
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Converse (D1)...	1,000
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Greenville (C2)...	27,311
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Greer (C2)...	2,292
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Honea Path (C3)...	1,900
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Langley (D5)...	1,400
Latta (J3)...	1,079
Laurens (C3)...	4,629
Leesville (D4)...	1,216
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Orangeburg (F4)...	7,290
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Piedmont (B2)...	4,000
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Varnville (E6)...	1,160
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Geddes (F4)...	1,002
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Mitchell (F4)...	10,119
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Vermilion (H5)...	3,410
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Watertown (G3)...	10,319
Waubay (G2)...	1,007
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Wessington (F3)...	1,414
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TENNESSEE

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Altontown (L7)...	3,020
Athens (M7)...	2,580
Binghamton (B8)...	1,673
Bolivar (C7)...	1,031
Bristol (S2)...	8,047
Brownsville (C6)...	3,062
Chattanooga (L8)...	73,500
Clarksville (G2)...	8,110
Cleveland (M8)...	6,522
Clinton (N4)...	1,409
Coal Creek (N4)...	1,204
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Cookeville (L4)...	2,395
Copper Hill (N9)...	1,102
Covington (B6)...	3,410
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Dickson (G4)...	2,263
Dresden (D3)...	1,007
Dunlap (L7)...	1,465
Dyer (D4)...	1,250
Dyersburg (C4)...	6,444
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Elizabethton (S3)...	2,749
Englewood (N7)...	1,271
Erwin (F3)...	2,965
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Harriman (N5)...	4,019
Hartsville (J3)...	1,023
Henderson (D7)...	1,181
Humboldt (D5)...	3,913
Huntingdon (E5)...	1,121
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Jefferson City (P4)...	1,414
Jellico (N2)...	1,878
Johnson City (S3)...	14,362
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LaFollette (N3)...	3,056
Lawnecroft (G8)...	2,461
Lebanon (J4)...	4,084
Lenoir City (N5)...	4,210
Lewisburg (H7)...	2,711
Lexington (E6)...	1,792
Liveston (L3)...	1,215
McKenzie (E4)...	1,630
McMinnville (K6)...	2,814
Manchester (J7)...	1,114
Martin (D3)...	2,837
Maryville (O5)...	3,739
Memphis (A8)...	*190,200
Milan (D5)...	2,057
Monterey (L4)...	1,445
Morristown (P4)...	5,875
Mt. Pleasant (G6)...	2,093
Murfreesboro (J5)...	5,367
NASHVILLE (H4)...	*139,600
Newbern (C4)...	1,767
Newport (P5)...	2,753
North Chattanooga (L8)...	2,196
Oakdale (M5)...	1,552
Obion (C3)...	1,376
Paris (E3) [Feb. '26]...	5,800
Pulaski (G8)...	2,780
Ripley (B6)...	2,070
Rockwood (M5)...	4,652
Rogersville (P3)...	1,402
St. Elmo (L4)...	3,890
Shelbyville (J7)...	2,912
Soddy (L7)...	1,200
Somerville (C7)...	1,106
South Fulton (D3)...	1,650
So. Pittsburg (K8)...	2,356
Sparta (L5)...	1,517
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Anson (D3)...	1,425
Aransas Pass (F6)...	1,569
Arlington (F3)...	3,031
Athens (G3)...	3,176
Atlanta (G3)...	1,469
AUSTIN (F4) [Aug. '28]...	45,133
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Ballinger (D4)...	2,767
Bartlett (F4)...	1,731
Bastrop (F4)...	1,828
Bay City (F5)...	3,454
Beaumont (H4)...	*56,300
Beeville (F4)...	3,063
Belton (F4)...	5,098
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Boerne (E5)...	1,153
Bonham (F3)...	6,008
Borger (D2)...	12,000
Bowie (F3)...	3,179
Brackettville (D5)...	1,800

Brady (E4)...	2,197
Breckenridge (E3)...	1,846
Brenham (F4)...	5,066
Bridgeport (F3)...	1,872
Brownsville (F7)...	12,612
Brownwood (E4)...	8,223
Bryan (F4)...	6,037
Burkburnett (E2)...	5,300
Caldwell (F4)...	1,689
Calvert (F4)...	2,099
Cameron (F4)...	4,298
Canadian (D2)...	2,187
Canyon (D2)...	1,618
Carthage (G3)...	1,366
Celeste (F3)...	1,022
Celina (F3)...	1,126
Center (F4)...	1,838
Chico (F4)...	1,200
Childress (D2)...	5,003
Chillicothe (E2)...	1,351
Cisco (E3)...	7,422
Clarendon (D2)...	2,456
Clarksville (G3)...	3,386
Cleburne (F3)...	14,162
Clifton (F4)...	1,327
Coleman (E4)...	2,868
Colorado (D3)...	1,766
Columbus (F5)...	2,000
Comanche (E4)...	3,524
Commerce (G3)...	3,842
Conroe (G4)...	1,858
Cooper (G3)...	2,563
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Corsicana (F3)...	12,364
Cottulla (E5)...	1,058
Crockett (G4)...	3,061
Crowell (F3)...	1,175
Cuero (F5)...	3,671
Dalhart (C1)...	2,676
Dallas (F3)...	*217,800
Dayton (G5)...	2,000
Dedart (F3)...	2,205
De Leon (E3)...	3,302
Del Rio (D5)...	10,589
Denison (F3)...	19,008
Denton (F3)...	7,626
Desdemona (E3)...	3,008
Detroit (G3)...	2,000
Donna (E6)...	1,579
Dublin (E3)...	3,229
Eagle Lake (F5)...	2,017
Eagle Pass (D5)...	5,765
Eastland (E3)...	9,368
East Mayfield (H4)...	1,100
Edna (F5)...	1,700
Edinburg (E6)...	1,406
El Campo (F5)...	1,766
Electra (E2)...	4,744
Elgin (F4)...	1,630
El Paso (A4)...	*117,800
Ennis (F3)...	7,224
Falfurrias (E6)...	1,600
Farmersville (F3)...	2,167
Ferris (F3)...	1,586
Floresville (E5)...	1,518
Floydada (D3)...	1,384
Forney (F3)...	1,345
Ft. Stockton (C4)...	1,297
Ft. Worth (F3)...	*170,600
Franklin (F4)...	1,131
Fredericksburg (E4)...	2,900
Freeport (G5)...	1,798
Gainesville (F3)...	8,648
Galveston (G5)...	*50,600
Garland (F3)...	1,421
Georgetown (F4)...	2,499
Giddings (F4)...	2,871
Gilmer (G3)...	1,650
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Glen Rose (F3)...	1,400
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Granbury (F3)....	1,364	Mineral Wells (E3)....	7,890	Timpon (G4)....	1,526	Smithfield (C2)....	2,421	Alexandria (F3)	
Grand Prairie (F3)....	1,263	Mission (E6)....	3,817	Toyah (C6)....	1,052	Spanish Fork (C3)....	4,036	[Nov. '27]....	18,907
Grand Saline (G3)....	1,528	Moody (F4)....	1,106	Trinity (G4)....	1,363	Spring City (C4)....	1,106	Altavista (C6)....	1,206
Grand View (F3)....	1,084	Moran (F3)....	1,055	Troup (G3)....	1,258	Springville (C3)....	3,010	Appalachia (B2)....	2,036
Granger (F4)....	1,944	Mt. Pleasant (G3)....	4,099	Tulia (D2)....	1,189	Sunnyside (D4)....	2,072	Arlington (F3)....	1,000
Grayburn (G4)....	1,406	Mt. Vernon (G3)....	1,212	Tyler (G3)....	13,037	Tualee (B3)....	3,602	Ashland (E5)....	1,299
Greenville (G3)....	14,386	Nacogdoches (G4)....	3,546	Uvalde (E5)....	3,885	Vernal (E3)....	1,309	Basic (D4)....	2,212
Groesbeck (F4)....	1,522	Navasota (G4)....	5,060	Vernon (E2)....	5,142	Wellsville (C2)....	1,298	Bedford City (C6)....	3,243
Groveton (G4)....	1,103	New Braunfels (E5)....	3,590	Victoria (F5)....	5,957			Berkley (F7)....	5,200
Hallettsville (F5)....	1,444	Newcastle (E3)....	1,452	Waco (F4)....	46,600			Berryville (D2)....	1,138
Hamilton (E4)....	2,018	Nixon (F5)....	1,124	Walnut Sprs. (F3)....	1,449			Bigstone Gap (B2)....	3,009
Hamlin (D3)....	1,633	Nocona (F3)....	1,422	Weatherford (F3)....	6,203			Blackburg (B6)....	1,095
Harlingen (F6)....	1,784	Oakwood (G4)....	1,100	Wellington (D2)....	1,968			Blackstone (E6)....	1,497
Harrisburg (G5)....	1,461	Olney (E4)....	1,164	West (F4)....	1,629			Bluefield (A6) [Dec.	
Haskell (E3)....	2,300	Orange (H4)....	9,212	Wharton (G5)....	2,346			'25]....	4,339
Hearne (F4)....	2,741	Paducah (D3)....	1,357	Whitesboro (F3)....	1,810			Bristol (B2)....	6,729
Hempstead (F4)....	2,600	Palacios (F5)....	1,335	Whitewright (F3)....	1,666			Buenavista (C5)....	3,911
Henderson (G3)....	2,273	Palestine (G4)....	11,403	Whitney (F4)....	1,011			Cape Charles (F5)....	2,517
Henrietta (E3)....	2,563	Paris (G3)....	17,274	Wichita Falls (E3)....	68,026			Charlottesville	
Hereford (C2)....	1,696	Pearsall (E5)....	2,161	Wills Point (G3)....	1,811			(D4)....	11,211
Hico (E4)....	1,635	Pecos (C6)....	1,445	Winnsboro (G3)....	2,184			Chase City (D7)....	1,646
Highland Park		Pharr (E6)....	1,565	Winters (E4)....	1,509			Chatham (C7)....	1,171
(F3)....	2,321	Pilot Point (F3)....	1,499	Wolfe City (G3)....	1,859			Chincoteague	
Hillsboro (F3)....	6,952	Pittsburg (G3)....	2,540	Wortham (F4)....	1,100			Island (G5)....	1,418
Hondo (E5)....	2,500	Plainview (D2)....	3,989	Yoakum (F4)....	6,184			Christiansburg (B6)....	1,641
Honey Grove (G3)....	2,642	Plano (F3)....	1,715	Yorktown (F5)....	1,723			Clarendon (E3)....	2,300
Houston (G5)....	164,964	Polytechnic (F3)....	4,338	Ysleta (A6)....	2,000			Clifton Forge (C3)....	6,164
Houston Hts. (G5)....	6,984	Port Arthur (H5)....	31,513					Colonial Beach (F4)....	1,093
Hubbard (F4)....	2,072	Port Lavaca (F5)....	1,213					Covington (B5)....	5,623
Humble (G5)....	3,000	Post (D3)....	1,436					Crewe (D6)....	2,097
Huntsville (G4)....	4,689	Quanah (E2)....	3,691					Culpeper (D4)....	1,819
Iowa Park (E3)....	2,041	Ranger (E3)....	16,205					Damascus (C2)....	1,599
Italy (F3)....	1,350	Richmond (G5)....	1,273					Danville (C7)....	22,964
Itasca (F3)....	1,599	Riogrande (E4)....	2,700					Dendron (F6)....	1,795
Jacksboro (E3)....	1,373	Rockdale (F4)....	2,323					East Falls Church	
Jacksonville (G4)....	3,723	Rockport (F5)....	1,545					(E3)....	3,500
Jefferson (G3)....	2,529	Rockwall (F3)....	1,388					East/Radford (B6)....	2,100
Kaufman (F3)....	2,501	Rogers (F4)....	1,256					Emporia (E7)....	1,869
Kemp (G3)....	1,500	Roscoe (D3)....	1,079					Falls Church (C3)....	1,659
Kenedy (F5)....	2,015	Rosebud (F4)....	1,516					Farmville (D6)....	2,586
Kerns (F3)....	1,343	Rosenberg (G5)....	1,279					Fortress Monroe	
Kerrville (E4)....	2,353	Rotan (D3)....	1,000					(F7)....	2,122
Killen (F4)....	1,298	Royse City (F3)....	1,289					Franklin (F7)....	2,363
Kingsville (F6)....	4,770	Runge (F5)....	1,070					Fredericksburg (E4)....	5,882
Kirbyville (G4)....	1,165	Rusk (G4)....	2,348					Fries (A7)....	2,029
Ladonia (F3)....	1,713	Sabinal (E5)....	1,458					Front Royal (B3)....	1,404
La Grange (F5)....	1,669	San Angelo (D4)....	10,050					Galax (B7)....	1,250
Lamesa (D3)....	1,188	San Antonio (E5)....	218,100					Graham (A6)....	2,752
Lampasas (E4)....	2,107	San Augustine (H4)....	1,268					Harrison (F6)....	6,138
Lancaster (F3)....	1,190	San Benito (F6)....	5,070					Harrisonburg (D4)....	5,875
Laredo (E6)....	27,159	Sanger (F3)....	1,204					Hopewell (E6)....	1,397
Leonard (F3)....	1,382	San Juan (E6)....	1,203					Kecoughton (F7)....	1,198
Liberty (G4)....	1,117	San Marcos (E5)....	4,527					Lawrenceville (E7)....	1,439
Littlefield (C3)....	2,030	San Saba (E4)....	2,011					Leesburg (E2)....	1,545
Llano (E4)....	1,645	Santa Anna (E4)....	1,407					Lexington (C5)....	2,870
Lockhart (F5)....	3,731	Saratoga (G4)....	1,300					Luray (D3)....	1,381
Lockney (D2)....	1,118	Schulenburg (F5)....	1,246					Lynchburg (C6)	
Lone Oak (G3)....	1,017	Sealy (F5)....	1,700					[July '26]....	38,493
Longview (G3)....	5,713	Seguin (F5)....	3,631					Manassas (E3)....	1,305
Lott (F4)....	1,093	Seymour (E3)....	2,121					Marion (C2)....	3,253
Lubbock (D3)....	4,051	Shamrock (D2)....	1,227					Martinsville (C7)....	4,075
Lufkin (G4)....	4,878	Sherman (F3)....	16,528					Narrows (B6)....	1,411
Luling (F5)....	1,502	Shiner (F5)....	1,300					National Soldiers	
Lyra (E3)....	1,194	Sinton (F5)....	1,058					Home (F6)....	3,800
McAllen (E4)....	5,331	Slaton (D3)....	1,525					Newport News	
McGregor (F4)....	2,081	Smithville (F5)....	3,204					(F7)....	53,300
McKinney (F3)....	6,677	Snyder (D3)....	2,179					Norfolk (F7)....	184,200
Mabank (F3)....	1,700	Somerville (F4)....	1,879					Norton (B2)....	3,068
Madisonville (G4)....	1,079	Sonora (D4)....	1,009					Onancock (G5)....	1,074
Magnolia (G4)....	4,080	Somlake (G4)....	3,032					Orange (D4)....	1,078
Maria (B6)....	3,553	Spur (D3)....	1,100					Penniman (F6)....	2,000
Marlin (F4)....	4,310	Stamford (E3)....	3,704					Petersburg (E6)....	37,800
Marshall (G3)....	15,867	Stanton (D3)....	1,400					Phoebe (F7)....	3,043
Mart (F4)....	3,105	Stephenville (E3)....	3,891					Pinnars (F6)....	1,500
Mason (E4)....	1,200	Stockdale (F5)....	1,250					Pocahontas (A6)....	2,591
Memphis (D2)....	2,839	Strawn (E3)....	2,457					Port Norfolk (F7)....	1,200
Menard (E4)....	1,164	Sulphur Sprs. (G3)....	5,558					Portsmouth (F7)....	61,600
Mercedes (F6)....	3,414	Sweet Water (D3)....	4,307					Potomac (F3)....	1,000
Meridian (F4)....	1,024	Taylor (F4)....	5,965					Putlaski (B6)....	5,282
Merkel (E3)....	1,810	Teague (F4)....	3,306					Radford (B6)....	4,627
Mexia (F4)....	3,482	Temple (F4)....	11,055					Richlands (C1)....	1,171
Midland (C3)....	1,795	Terrell (F3)....	8,349					RICHMOND	
Midlothian (F3)....	1,298	Texarkana (H3)....	12,437					(E5)....	194,400
Mineola (G3)....	2,299	Texas City (G5)....	2,509					Roanoke (C6)....	64,600
		Thurber (E3)....	4,500					Rockymount (C7)....	1,076
								Salem (B6)....	4,159

VERMONT

Arlington (A5)....	■1,370	Christiansburg (B6)....	1,641
Barnet (D3)....	■1,685	Clarendon (E3)....	2,300
Barre (C3)....	10,008	Clifton Forge (C3)....	6,164
Barton (C2)....	1,187	Colonial Beach (F4)....	1,093
Bellows Falls (B5)....	4,860	Covington (B5)....	5,623
Bennington (A6)....	7,230	Crewe (D6)....	2,097
Bethel (B4)....	■1,782	Culpeper (D4)....	1,819
Brandon (A4)....	1,631	Damascus (C2)....	1,599
Brattleboro (B6)....	7,324	Danville (C7)....	22,964
Bristol (A3)....	1,251	Dendron (F6)....	1,795
Burlington (A3)....	24,089	East Falls Church	
Castleton (A4)....	■1,919	(E3)....	3,500
Charlotte (A3)....	■1,160	East/Radford (B6)....	2,100
Chelsea (C4)....	■1,087	Emporia (E7)....	1,869
Danville (C3)....	■494	Falls Church (C3)....	1,659
Dorset (A5)....	■1,226	Farmville (D6)....	2,586
Enosburg Falls (B2)....	1,236	Fortress Monroe	
Essex Jct. (A3)....	1,410	(F7)....	2,122
Fairfax (A2)....	■1,244	Franklin (F7)....	2,363
Fairfield (B2)....	■1,532	Fredericksburg (E4)....	5,882
Fairhaven (A4)....	2,182	Fries (A7)....	2,029
Ferrisburg (A3)....	■1,338	Front Royal (B3)....	1,404
Georgia (A2)....	■1,075	Galax (B7)....	1,250
Graniteville (C3)....	1,076	Graham (A6)....	2,752
Hardwick (C3)....	1,550	Harrison (F6)....	6,138
Hartford (C4)....	■4,739	Harrisonburg (D4)....	5,875
Highgate (B2)....	■1,528	Hopewell (E6)....	1,397
Indian Pond (D2)....	1,837	Kecoughton (F7)....	1,198
Ludlow (B5)....	1,732	Lawrenceville (E7)....	1,439
Lyndonville (D2)....	1,898	Leesburg (E2)....	1,545
Madbury (A3)....	1,973	Lexington (C5)....	2,870
Montgomery (B2)....	■1,721	Luray (D3)....	1,381
MONTPELIER		Lynchburg (C6)	
(C3)....	7,125	[July '26]....	38,493
Morrisville (B2)....	1,707	Manassas (E3)....	1,305
New Haven (A3)....	■1,001	Marion (C2)....	3,253
Newport (C2)....	4,976	Martinsville (C7)....	4,075
Northfield (B3)....	1,916	Narrows (B6)....	1,411
North Troy (C2)....	1,072	National Soldiers	
Norwich (C4)....	■1,092	Home (F6)....	3,800
Orleans (C2)....	1,358	Newport News	
Pawlet (A5)....	■1,413	(F7)....	53,300
Poulnet (A4)....	■1,371	Norfolk (F7)....	184,200
Pownal (A4)....	■1,590	Norton (B2)....	3,068
Proctor (B4)....	2,692	Onancock (G5)....	1,074
Randolph (B4)....	1,819	Orange (D4)....	1,078
Richford (B2)....	1,995	Penniman (F6)....	2,000
Rochester (B4)....	■1,397	Petersburg (E6)....	37,800
Royalton (B4)....	■1,469	Phoebe (F7)....	3,043
Rutland (B4)....	15,762	Pinnars (F6)....	1,500
St. Albans (A2)....	7,588	Pocahontas (A6)....	2,591
St. Johnsbury		Port Norfolk (F7)....	1,200
(D3)....	7,164	Portsmouth (F7)....	61,600
Saxtons River (B5)....	1,000	Potomac (F3)....	1,000
Shaftsbury (A5)....	■1,534	Putlaski (B6)....	5,282
Sheldon (B2)....	■1,473	Radford (B6)....	4,627
So. Royalton (C4)....	1,100	Richlands (C1)....	1,171
Springfield (B5)....	5,283	RICHMOND	
Swanton (A2)....	1,371	(E5)....	194,400
Vergennes (A3)....	1,609	Roanoke (C6)....	64,600
Wallington (B5)....	■1,581	Rockymount (C7)....	1,076
Waterbury (B3)....	1,515	Salem (B6)....	4,159
W. Rutland (A4)....	■3,391		
White River Junction (C4)....	2,500		
Williamstown (B3)....	■1,526		
Windsor (C5)....	3,061		
Winooski (A2)....	4,932		
Woodstock (C4)....	1,252		

VIRGINIA

Abingdon (C2)....	2,532
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VA., cont'd	Pullman (H3).....	2,440	Paden City (E1).....	1,705	Fennimore (E10)...	1,383	Rhineland (H4).....	6,654	
Saltville (C2).....	2,248	Puysall (C2).....	6,323	Parkersburg (D2)	21,299	Florence (K4).....	2,000	Ribble (F5).....	1,020
Schoolfield (C7).....	3,500	Raymond (C3).....	4,260	Parsons (G2).....	2,001	Pond du Lac (K8)	26,049	Rice Lake (C4).....	4,457
Shenandoah (D4).....	1,895	Renton (C2).....	3,301	Pennsboro (D2).....	1,563	Pt. Atkinson (J10)	4,915	Richland Cen. (F9)	3,409
Smithfield (F7).....	1,181	Ritzville (G2).....	1,900	Philippi (F2).....	1,654	Foxlake (J8).....	1,012	Ripon (J8).....	3,929
So. Boston (D7).....	4,338	Roslyn (E2).....	2,673	Piedmont (J1).....	2,835	Greenbay (L6).....	36,100	River Falls (A6).....	2,273
South Hill (F7).....	1,074	Seattle (C2).....	383,200	Pt. Pleasant (B3).....	3,059	Hamilton (F3).....	1,890	Sauk City (G9).....	1,162
So. Norfolk (D7).....	7,724	Sedro Woolley (C1)	3,389	Princeton (D6).....	6,224	Hartford (K9).....	4,515	Schofield (G6).....	1,049
Staunton (C4).....	10,633	Snomohish (D2).....	2,985	Ravenswood (C3).....	1,284	Hayward (D4).....	1,302	Seymour (K6).....	1,280
Sufolk (F7).....	9,123	South Bend (B3).....	1,948	Richwood (F4).....	4,331	Highland (F9).....	1,024	Shawano (J6).....	3,544
Tazewell (C1).....	1,261	Spokane (H2).....	109,100	Ridgeley (J1).....	1,709	Horicon (J9).....	2,134	Sheboygan (L8).....	35,100
Toano (F6).....	1,200	Sumner (C2).....	1,499	Rivesville (F1).....	1,061	Hudson (A6).....	3,014	Sheboygan Falls	
Victoria (D6).....	1,445	Sunnyside (F3).....	1,809	Romney (J2).....	1,028	Hurley (F3).....	3,188	(L8).....	2,002
Vinton (C6).....	2,779	Tacoma (C2).....	*110,500	Roncvette (F5).....	2,319	Iron River (D2).....	1,150	Shorewood (L9).....	2,655
Warrenton (E3).....	1,545	Tekoa (H2).....	1,520	Rowlesburg (G2).....	1,225	Janesville (J10)	20,785	Shullsburg (F10).....	1,151
Waverly (E6).....	1,306	Topenish (E3).....	3,120	Sabraton (G1).....	1,389	Jefferson (J10).....	2,572	South Milwaukee	
Waynesboro (D4).....	1,594	Vancouver (C4).....	14,826	St. Albans (C4).....	2,825	Jeneau (J9).....	1,159	(L10).....	7,598
West Norfolk (F7).....	1,200	Waitsburg (G3).....	1,174	St. Marys (D2).....	1,618	Kaukauna (K7).....	5,951	Sparta (E8).....	4,466
Westport (F6).....	1,635	Walla Walla (G3).....	15,503	Salem (E2).....	2,920	Kenosha (L10).....	56,500	Spooner (C4).....	2,293
Williamsburg (F6).....	2,462	Wapato (E3).....	1,128	Shepherdstown (L)	1,063	Kewaunee (M7).....	1,865	Stanley (E6).....	2,577
Winchester (D2).....	6,883	Waterville (C2).....	1,198	Shinnston (F2).....	1,679	Kiel (K8).....	1,599	Stevens Pt. (H6)	12,889
Wise (B2).....	1,071	Wenatchee (E2).....	6,324	Sistersville (D1).....	3,238	Kilbourn (G8).....	1,206	Stoughton (H10).....	5,101
Woodstock (D7).....	1,580	Yakima (E3).....	22,664	South Charleston		Kimberly (K7).....	1,382	Stratford (F6).....	1,014
Wytheville (A3).....	2,947			(C4).....	3,650	La Crosse (D8).....	30,400	Sturgeon Bay (M6)	4,553
				Spencer (D3).....	1,765	Ladysmith (D5).....	3,581	Sun Prairie (H9).....	1,236
				Terra Alta (G2).....	1,261	Lake Geneva (K10)	2,632	Superior (B2).....	39,671
				Thomas (H2).....	2,099	Lakemills (J9).....	1,754	Tomah (F8).....	3,257
				Weirton (L5).....	5,500	Lancaster (E10).....	2,485	Tomahawk (G5).....	2,898
				Welch (C6) (Mar.		Little Chute (K7).....	2,017	Two Rivers (L7).....	7,305
				'26).....	4,124	Lodi (G9).....	1,077	Viroqua (E8).....	2,574
				Wellsburg (K5).....	4,918	MADISON (H9).....	*60,500	Washburn (E2).....	3,707
				Weston (E2).....	5,701	Manitowoc (L7).....	22,132	Waterloo (J9).....	1,262
				West Union (E2).....	1,270	Marinette (L5).....	13,610	Watertown (J9).....	9,299
				Wheeling (K5).....	56,208	Marshfield (F6).....	7,394	Waukesha (K9).....	14,720
				Williamson (B5).....	6,819	Mauston (F8).....	1,966	Waupaca (J7).....	2,839
				Williamstown (C2)	1,793	Mayville (K9).....	3,011	Waupun (J8).....	4,440
				Winona (E4).....	2,000	Medford (F5).....	1,881	Wausau (G6).....	20,101
						Mellen (E3).....	1,981	Wausaukee (K5	

WEST VIRGINIA

WISCONSIN

WYOMING

Descriptive Gazetteer of the Principal Countries of the World

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ABYSSINIA SEE ETHIOPIA

AFGHANISTAN

The Country. The length of Afghanistan from the Persian frontier to the Khyber Pass is about 600 miles and the extreme width north to south about 500 miles, estimated area being 245,000 square miles. It is mainly mountainous, broken by deep ravines and fertile valleys.

Government. Afghanistan is a constitutional monarchy. The country is divided into provinces, each ruled by a governor responsible to the Ameer.

Commerce and Industry. Climate and products are those of temperate regions, varying in altitude, permitting cultivation in the south of tobacco, cotton and fruits. The spring crop consists of **wheat, barley** and lentils and the autumn harvest produces rice, millet, sorghum, tobacco and corn. Cotton goods, indigo, tea and sugar are the chief articles of import and the wool and skins of fat-tailed sheep, cattle, horses, timber, **fruit, silk** and drugs are the principal exports. Of manufactured articles, silk, felts and carpets are the most important.

Communications. There are no railways in the country. The Khyber and Bolan roads are fit for light-wheeled traffic as far as Kabul and Kandahar, respectively. Merchandise is still transported on camel or pony back. Telephonic communication exists between Peshawar-Kabul, and Kabul-Kandahar, and it is being extended between Termez-Kabul, Kandahar-Chaman and Kandahar-Herat.

Principal Towns. The principal towns are Kabul, the capital, 6,396 feet above sea level; Herat, the chief town in the west, an important depot for the carpets of central Asia; Kandahar, the chief city in the south; and Mazar-i-Sharif.

ALBANIA

The Country. Albania is a mountainous country on the western side of the Balkan peninsula, with an area of about 17,374 square miles. It is independent, but under the political influence of Italy. In the center, part of the plateau is cultivable and in the south there is fertile alluvial soil with grazing land on the slopes. Saseno Island, off the Albanian coast, forms the Gibraltar of the Adriatic.

Commerce and Industry. Albania has little outside trade. **Tobacco, wool and olive oil** are the principal products. Forests are scarce but as for minerals, Albania possesses silver, copper, gold and lead. There is little agriculture, but in a few districts, fair crops of corn are raised and olives, mulberries and other fruits are grown. Flocks and herds provide the main subsistence of the people.

Communications. Northern Albania has one road connecting Durazzo and Tirana with Scutari. Central Albania has no roads but some military roads have been constructed in the south.

Principal Towns. The principal towns are Durazzo, a port, Tirana, the capital, Scutari. Elbassan, the port Avlona (Valona), and Goritza (Korytsa).

ANDORRA

The Country. A small principality in the eastern Pyrenees, with an area of about 191 square miles.

Government. Andorra is under the joint suzerainty of the president of France and the bishop of Urgel and its government is intrusted to a council of twenty-four members, holding office for four years, who elect the first and second syndic to preside. The executive power rests with the first syndic while the civil judge and two magistrates alternately exercise judicial power. Catalan is spoken.

Commerce and Industry. Agriculture thrives where soil is suited to tillage; rye, barley, vines and **tobacco** being cultivated. There is also some mineral wealth, especially iron and lead. Transport difficulties make exploitation doubtful. The inhabitants pay much attention to stock-breeding. **Principal Town:** Andorra la Vieille.

ARGENTINA

The Country. A South American republic with an area of about 1,153,119 square miles. The republic measures about twenty-three hundred miles from north to south. It is mountainous toward the west and the mountains extend to the Western Andes. The remainder of the surface consists of grassy plains, forested hills, drained by the Parana, Plata, Colorado and other rivers flowing into the Atlantic.

Government. The constitution of the Argentine Confederation resembles that of the United States. The republic consists of 14 provinces, 10 territories and one federal district. The provinces elect their own governors and legislatures. The territories are under governors appointed by the president. The executive power, which is practically independent of the legislature, is in the hands of a president elected for six years by electors appointed by the provinces. The national congress consists of a senate and a house of deputies. There are 30 senators, two elected by each province and two by the capital; one-third of the senate is renewed every three years. The 153 deputies are elected directly by the people for four years, but half the house retires every two years. Justice is administered by a federal court of five judges which sits at Buenos Aires, five appeal courts, one with five judges at Buenos Aires, and four with three each at La Plata, Cordoba, Parana, and Rosario and

provincial and a number of minor courts. Each province has formulated its own judicial system.

Commerce and Industry. Argentina is in the forefront among the countries in exporting food and raw materials, such as **wheat, corn, linseed, oats, alfalfa, wool, chilled or frozen meats and hides.** Tobacco-growing is not considerable and cotton-growing is increasing. The northern forests supply hard quebracho, excellent for building but also exported for use in tanning. Textiles, food-stuffs, iron, glassware and oil are the chief articles of import. The metric system of weights and measures is compulsory.

Communications. There are about 25,000 miles of railways in operation, of which about 4,500 miles are owned by the government. The rivers Parana, Plata, and Uruguay also form important means of communication. There is an excellent postal, telegraph and telephone system and cable communication with all parts of the world.

Principal Cities. Buenos Aires, the capital; Rosario, Cordoba, Tucuman, Santa Fe, Mendoza, La Plata, Bahia Blanca, Parana and Salta.

AUSTRALIA

The Country. Australia may be considered the largest island and the smallest continent in the world. It is the greatest isolated mass of land south of the equator. Its total area, including the island of Tasmania, but excluding islands and other territory under mandate from the League of Nations, is 2,974,581 square miles, with a coastline of about 8,800 miles. Its extreme measurements are from Cape York in the north to Wilson's Promontory in the south, about 2,000 miles, and from Steep Point in the west to Cape Byron in the east, 2,450 miles. Its climate is partly temperate and partly sub-tropical. Tasmania, the island of the southeast, is the most temperate area, with a climate similar to that of Ireland. A series of highlands runs along the eastern and northeastern shores of Australia; coastal plains are the feature of the southeastern littoral. These broaden out in the eastern half of the interior into a great plain through which flow the main rivers of New South Wales, Victoria and South Australia—the Darling, Murrumbidgee and Murray. This plain covers nearly the whole of New South Wales and adjacent parts of Queensland and Victoria. Another large plain stretches inland along the Great Bight in the south, but both middle and southern plains give way to the western plateau, which reaches from the Indian Ocean to the Eyria Peninsula and comprises over half the continent. Although the Darling, Murrumbidgee and Murray water the great area of the eastern plains, and are both navigable and irrigable for hundreds of miles, the western half of the continent is almost waterless. The soil is generally fertile—even in the most arid districts a heavy rainfall favors a rapid growth of vegetation—but while the eastern shores are washed by a warm ocean current from the north, the western shores are washed by a cold current from the Antarctic Ocean. The eastern half is visited at intervals of every few years by droughts causing heavy loss and suffering. In the northern tropical belt, where several short but torrential rivers run into the sea, growth is again luxuriant; but the whole of this great district, potentially wealthy in minerals as well as in pasture and arable land, awaits development. The eastern plains form one of the great stock-raising districts of the world.

Government. The Commonwealth of Australia is divided politically into six states: New South Wales, West-

ern Australia, South Australia, Victoria and Queensland and three territories, North Australia, Central Australia and the Federal Capital District which, with Tasmania constitute the Commonwealth. Australia is a self-governing dominion of the British Empire and its constitution is defined by the Commonwealth of Australia Constitution Act as "an indissoluble Federal Commonwealth under the Crown of the United Kingdom." It is governed, like other British Dominions, by a governor-general appointed by and responsible to the crown; the governor-general is assisted by an advisory federal executive council—in practice, the commonwealth cabinet of the day. The Australian parliament consists of two houses, called the senate and the house of representatives. In the theory of the constitution the senate represents the states, and the house of representatives the people, as in the United States. The senators in Australia are elected directly by the people.

Commerce and Industry. There are no native cattle, sheep, horses, or pigs. The main industry is the production of **wool.** General agriculture has long been the second industry, and **wheat** is grown for export. In recent years wines have become an important subsidiary industry. The soil of many districts, particularly in South Australia, Victoria and New South Wales, is suitable to the grape. The discovery of gold in Victoria first called attention to Australian minerals. Before this, copper and coal had been mined to some extent, but it was the sensational finds of gold in Victoria that induced the great stream of immigration. Since then large quantities of gold have been found in Western Australia, enormous deposits of silver at Broken Hill in New South Wales, and other metals elsewhere. Australia is now one of the great metal-producing countries of the world, both for precious and base, and the extent of the deposits, particularly in Queensland and North and Central Australia, is still imperfectly known. *Agricultural products:* wheat, oats, barley, corn, hay, potatoes, sugar-cane, beet sugar, wine and fruit. *Mineral output:* gold, lead, silver, copper, zinc and tin. *Imports:* textiles, yarns, woolen, all other apparel (including shoes), bags and sacks, cotton piece goods and other textiles, manufactures of metal, agricultural machinery, other machinery, iron and steel, plate and sheet, tinned plates, vehicles and parts, paper and paper boards, drugs, chemicals and fertilizers, oils and waxes, tobacco, alcoholic liquors, and sugar. *Exports:* wool, wheat, flour, skins and hides, tinned meat, butter, beef, copper ingots and bars, leather products, tallow, gold, sugar, jams and jellies, metal products, mutton and lamb, dry chemicals and fertilizers, milk, tin ingots, coal and zinc concentrates.

Communications. Government railways, miles open 25,400. Private railways in commonwealth, open for general traffic, 972 miles.

Principal Cities. Melbourne, former capital; Canberra, the new capital of the Commonwealth, is a modern city in the Federal District; Ballarat, gold field center; Bendigo, quartz crushing; Sydney, capital of New South Wales with Port Jackson, one of the world's most convenient harbors, Parramatta in the orange district; Newcastle, coal mining town and place of coal export; Brisbane, capital of Queensland, important port; Adelaide, one of chief ports and capital of South Australia; Perth, capital of Western Australia; Fremantle, port for Perth; Albany, port; Hobart, capital of Tasmania, important port.

AUSTRIA

The Country. The Austrian republic consists roughly of the German-speaking portion of what was Austria in the dual monarchy of Austria-Hungary. The approximate area of the country is 32,352 square miles. A large part of the Alps lies in that part of western Austria called the Tyrol. Eastern Austria is in the valley of the Danube river and its branches.

Government. An assembly is elected by universal suffrage for four years, and a First Chamber is elected by the provincial diets. Seven of the eight provinces have an assembly of one chamber; the city of Vienna, the eighth province, holds a special position in respect to local government.

Commerce and Industry. Agriculture predominates, but there is some forestry and stockbreeding. Manufactures include cottons, woollens, glass, woodwork, pianos, motor cars, etc. The country has not been deprived of all minerals and is producing lignite, anthracite, and iron ore in considerable quantities. Some copper, zinc, silver and gold ore, lead and salt are also produced. Chief imports are coal, raw cotton, rubber, and iron goods. Weights and measures—metric system.

Communications. Although now a land-locked state, Austria was accorded free access by rail to the Adriatic. The Danube river is internationalized from the Ulm to the Black Sea. There are about 4,200 miles of railroads and an elaborate telephone system.

Principal Towns. Vienna, the capital; Gratz, Linz, Innsbruck, Salzburg, Wiener-Neustadt and Klagenfurt.

BELGIUM

The Country. Belgium is the most densely populated country in Europe, occupying an area of 11,373 square miles. In the Ardennes, which include parts of the provinces of Namur, Luxembourg and Liege, the average elevation is about 500 feet while the highest points attain an altitude of little over 2,000 feet. The country is well watered, but its two principal rivers, the Schelde and the Meuse, are Belgian only in part. Their affluents, however, are for the greater part held by Belgium and those of the Schelde are the more important of the two. Four-fifths of the land is under cultivation and more people are employed on the land than in all the trades, including mines.

Government. Belgium is a constitutional and hereditary monarchy. The legislative power is vested in the sovereign, the chamber of representatives and the senate, whose members are elected partly directly and partly indirectly.

Commerce and Industry. While Belgium is a great agricultural country, its prosperity is in scarcely less degree the result of industrial activity. The principal manufactures are rayon, linen, gloves, lace, iron work, locomotives and steam engines, motor cars, arms, bronze, porcelain, glass, etc. Belgium is rich in minerals including valuable zinc and coal mines. Metric weights and measures.

Communications. The railway system is the oldest on the continent, total mileage 5,960. About 3,000 miles of line are owned by the state. There are more than fifty canals, with a total length of over 3,000 miles, and five ship canals.

Principal Towns. Brussels, the capital; Antwerp, Liege, Ghent and Malines.

Dependencies. *Belgian Congo* in central Africa, with an area of 909,654 square miles. This colony is of great

importance to the mother country owing to its great yield of rubber, palm nuts and palm oil. Principal towns are Leopoldville, the capital, and Boma, the seaport.

BOLIVIA

The Country. The area of the republic of Bolivia is estimated at about 514,155 square miles. Cut off from direct access to the sea, it is the most sparsely populated of any of the South American republics. The northern part is the more inhabited, as it contains the Lake of Titicaca and many well-watered valleys around it. The southern and lower tableland is chiefly a desert.

Government. The president is elected by direct popular vote for four years; the chamber of deputies, 72 in number, also for four years, one-half the deputies retiring every two years; the senators, 28 in number, two for each department, are elected for six years, one-third retiring every two years. There are two capitals, an arrangement due to early local rivalries. La Paz is the seat of the executive and legislature. The supreme tribunal sits at Sucre, which is also the seat of the archbishop.

Commerce and Industry. The chief imports are provisions, hardware, wines and spirits, cotton, woolen, linen and silk goods, and ready-made clothes. The chief exports are silver, tin and rubber. There is scarcely any food export. The metric system of weights and measures is in use.

Communications. Three railways descend from the highlands to the Chilean ports of Antofagasta and Arica and to the Peruvian port of Mollendo, the total railway mileage being about 1,500 miles. Rubber and timber of the eastern forests are carried to the Amazon and Atlantic by Brazilian rail and river. Southern Bolivia has a rail outlet to the Argentine railway system. Notwithstanding the extensive navigable waters and a considerable extent of roads, partly admitting slow motor traffic, internal communication is very defective.

Principal Towns. La Paz, the actual seat of government; Sucre, the capital; Cochabamba, Potosi, Oruro, Santa Cruz, and Trinidad.

BRAZIL

The Country. Brazil occupies more than half of the South American continent, an area of 3,275,510 square miles and is the largest of the South American republics. From north to south, the extreme measure of her territory is 2,630 miles; from east to west it is even greater. On the north and west are the great depressions of the Amazon and Paraguay rivers which comprise large areas of floodplains and swamps, heavily wooded, and almost uninhabitable. The interior of the country is a high plateau with a general elevation of 1,000 to 3,000 feet, irregularly ridged by mountains and deeply cut by large rivers. The mountainous ranges of the maritime system form the eastern margin of this plateau. Brazil possesses three great river-systems—the Amazon, Plata, and San Francisco. The Amazon and its tributaries drain fully half of the country. The Plata system drains nearly one-fifth of the country through its three branches—the Paraguay, Parana, and Uruguay. Only the first of these is freely navigable for a long distance.

Government. The United States of Brazil constitute a federal republic, having a general resemblance to the constitution of the United States of America, but with one notable difference. The Brazilian states have severally

the right of levying export duties—a concession to local sentiment. The country is divided into twenty states, one national territory, and one federal district, which includes the capital. The president is elected for four years by direct popular vote. The chamber of deputies contains 212 members; elected for three years. The 63 senators, three for each state and three for the federal district, are elected for nine years, one-third retiring every three years.

Commerce and Industry. Agriculture continues to hold first place in Brazil and the industries are related closely to agriculture. Brazil is the chief **coffee** producer of the world and the next natural product is **rubber**. Rice, cotton, sugar, tobacco, Paraguay tea and cacao are important products. Textiles amount to about forty per cent of the total manufactured articles. Both the forests and mines of Brazil are important. Gold is found and the greater part of the world's supply of monazite comes from Brazil. There has been lumber development in recent years. Pine has become an important export. Other exports are mica and talc, copper ore, platinum and rock crystal. The metric system of weights and measures is compulsory, but nevertheless certain local units are still used. Portuguese is the language.

Communications. About 20,000 miles of railways are open for traffic. While many of these are short lines connecting the several ports with towns in the interior, the entire system now joins the railways of Brazil with those of Uruguay, Argentina and Paraguay. The republic has over 10,000 miles of navigable waterways open to river steamers and ocean-going vessels and 20,000 miles additional which are navigable for light-draft and flat-bottom boats only.

Principal Towns. Rio de Janeiro, the capital; Sao Paulo, Bahia, Pernambuco, Para (Belem), Porto Alegre, Manaus and Parahiba.

BRITISH EMPIRE

BRITISH ISLES

AND DEPENDENCIES IN EUROPE

The Countries. The British Isles comprise the United Kingdom, Northern Ireland, and the Irish Free State. The governmental functions of Northern Ireland and the Irish Free State are treated under these respective headings. The Kingdom of Great Britain and the Irish Free State have an area of 121,633 square miles. Within the small compass of the islands there is a considerable variety of topography. *Ireland* is largely an ill-drained plain, dotted with lakes and peat-bogs, and crossed by the sluggish Shannon. In the north-west and south-west respectively lie the mountains of Donegal and Kerry, while to the east lie the Wicklow Mountains, and the basalt plateau of Antrim. In Scotland three well-marked divisions stand out: the highlands, the southern uplands and between these two the central lowlands, into which four-fifths of the population is crowded. The lowlands contain the richest agricultural land, as well as the coal-fields. They are penetrated by three great estuaries, the Firths of Tay and Forth on the east, and of Clyde on the west, so that communication coast-wise or over-seas is everywhere easy. The *Welsh* upland is flanked to north and east by small coal-fields, but the greatest field, rich in steam coal and anthracite, lies to the south. A belt of limestone running from Bill of Portland to Tees Bay, and bearing at many points valuable iron ores, serves as a rough boundary

of industrial *England*, for to the south and east of it, apart from the metropolis, agricultural interests predominate. Lying to the west of the limestone band, is the Devon-Cornwall peninsula, where great bosses of granite and slate build the famous moors. The Channel Islands, lying across the English Channel off the coast of Normandy, and the Scilly Islands, lying south-west of Land's End, enjoy an almost complete freedom from frost and severe weather.

Government. The government is vested in crown and parliament. *England* is united with Wales in a system of local government, for the purposes of which the country is divided into fifty administrative counties, in each of which the crown is represented by a local lord-lieutenant. County affairs are administered by justices of the peace and county councils. In certain matters, for instance, education, Wales and Monmouthshire have a distinct organization. There is also a Welsh board of health with headquarters at Cardiff. The *Isle of Man* has a governor appointed by the Crown and its own laws and government. For the general control of Scottish affairs by the government, there is a secretary for *Scotland*, who does not rank as a secretary of state. Certain British state departments, e.g., the home office and board of trade, have authority in Scotland, but for other branches of public work there are separate Scottish departments, these including education, agriculture, and health.

Commerce and Industry. The kingdom owes to its mineral wealth the basis of its prosperity. **Soft coal** of the finest quality underlies central England and Wales; **iron** abounds in the same regions, and in Scotland and Ireland; tin has been mined in Cornwall since pre-historic times, and zinc, copper, gold and silver, with a large range of non-metallic minerals, are also present. Fisheries are conducted on an extensive scale and furnish a large proportion of the food of the people. The climate favors the breeding of horses, cattle and sheep, and the development of certain breeds has greatly improved the livestock of the world. About half of the total area is devoted to agriculture but the total product is insufficient for home demands. The vast supplies of coal, the geographical situation, and the deficiency in agricultural resources, have combined to favor and force an industrial development. Great Britain maintains supremacy in shipbuilding and naval equipment and ranges among the greatest producers of iron and steel, machinery, metallic goods, textiles and leather goods. The majority of the population is employed in these industries, for which markets are found in all parts of the world.

Communications. There are about 24,000 miles of railways, and 4,700 miles of canals. The Manchester Ship Canal, opened in 1894, is 35½ miles in length and 28 feet in depth. The canal is in direct communication with all the principal railway systems and barge canals of the Kingdom. All the principal cities of Europe are accessible over established airways radiating from London.

Principal Cities. London, the capital, is the largest city of Europe; Edinburgh, the capital of Scotland; Dublin, capital of the Irish Free State; Glasgow, famous for its shipbuilding, general manufactures and great shipping trade; Manchester, the great cotton manufacturing center, connected with the great port of Liverpool by a ship-canal. Birmingham, Sheffield, and Wolverhampton, manufacturing centers for machinery, cutlery and hardware; Belfast, the capital of Northern Ireland, is the seat

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of the Irish linen trade and of shipbuilding interests; Leeds and Bradford, woolen centers; Bristol a manufacturing and commercial port; Hull and Dundee, important fishing centers; Newcastle and the Tyne ports, coal exporters; Nottingham, noted for laces, curtains, boots and shoes; Cardiff and Swansea, the chief Welsh ports, exporting immense quantities of coal and ore.

DEPENDENCIES

The Countries. Consist of the Island of Malta in the Mediterranean and Gibraltar.

Malta. An island south of Sicily, with an area of 91½ square miles; total area with the neighboring dependent island 118 square miles. Chief products: wheat, barley, potatoes and fruit. Considerable fishing industry. Chief town and port, Valletta.

Gibraltar. A naval base commanding the entrance to the Mediterranean from the Atlantic Ocean and position of great importance. Area 2 square miles. The trade is chiefly transit trade.

Government. Malta has a legislature for local affairs consisting of 32 members and a senate of 17 members, while Gibraltar is administered by a governor who is commander-in-chief and exercises all functions of civil government and legislation.

BRITISH DEPENDENCIES IN AFRICA

The Countries. Consist of a number of colonies, protectorates, provinces, territories, islands and groups of islands, Northern and Southern Rhodesia, the self-governing Union of South Africa. The last and the independent kingdom of Egypt are described under their own headings.

Government. Constitution of British Empire is largely unwritten, but administration is based on three principles: self-government, wherever and whenever practicable, self-support and self-defence. The dependencies in Africa, apart from the self-governing Union of South Africa, are administered:

1. By legislative assembly, partly or entirely elected, and an executive council nominated by the crown, e.g., Mauritius.

2. By a governor with executive and (or) legislative councils nominated by the Crown, e.g., Gambia, Sierra Leone, Gold Coast, Seychelles.

3. By a governor alone, e.g., St. Helena, Bechuanaland, Basutoland.

4. By governors or commissioners under the Colonial Office, with nominated advisory or executive councils, e.g., Nigeria, Kenya, Togoland, Tanganyika, Uganda, Zanzibar, Nyasaland, Somaliland, Swaziland.

In the protectorates and colonies native kings and chiefs are encouraged to govern their own people, and native laws and customs are respected unless they conflict with justice or morality. The chartered company which, until recently, controlled the administration of Rhodesia, has been relieved of its obligations. Northern Rhodesia has been constituted a crown colony, while Southern Rhodesia has been granted responsible government and becomes a self-governing dominion.

Anglo-Egyptian Sudan. Consists of fifteen provinces under military governors. Area about 1,014,000 square miles. Principal source of world supply of gum arabic and ivory. Cotton growing important. Principal Towns: Khartum, the capital; Omdurman, Meroe, Suakin, El-Obeid, and Port Sudan.

Ascension Island in South Atlantic, a dependency of the colony of St. Helena. Area, 34 square miles. Garrison station, Georgetown.

Basutoland (Territory). Area 11,716 square miles. Produces cattle, wool, wheat, maize, mohair, and Kaffir corn. Capital, Maseru.

Bechuanaland (Protectorate). Area about 275,000 square miles. Administered by Union of South Africa. Cattle rearing is principal industry. Headquarters of administration at Mafeking, Cape Province. Principal Towns: Serowe, Francistown.

Cameroon (Mandated territory). Formerly German Protectorate. Area 191,300 square miles, divided into French and British spheres. British sphere, a strip of 28,000 square miles, on Nigerian eastern border. Rich in forest produce. Capital, Buea.

Gambia (Colony and Protectorate). Area of colony proper, St. Mary Island, four square miles. Protectorate, 4,500 square miles. Capital, Bathurst.

Gold Coast (Colony) with Ashanti and Northern Territories. Area about 80,000 square miles. Chief products, cocoa (about half world's supply), gold, palm oil and kernels, kola nuts, manganese and timber. Akkra is center of government. Other important towns, Kumassi, Cape Coast-Castle, Sekondi and Keta.

Kenya (Crown Colony and Protectorate). Area, 209,248 square miles. Rice, corn, cassava, cocoanuts and other tropical products grown on lowlands; wheat, sheep, ostrich and dairy farming thrive on highlands. Forests contain many valuable species of wood. Chief Port, Mombasa, with fine harbor. Other towns, Nairobi, capital, and Lamu.

Mauritius, with dependencies *Rodriguez, Diego Garcia* and seven other islands in Indian Ocean, east of Madagascar. Area about 720 square miles. Produces sugar, fibre, coconut oil. Capital, Port Louis.

Nigeria (Colony and Protectorate). Area about 336,000 square miles. Chief products, palm oil, palm kernels, ground nuts, cocoa, rubber, cotton, hides, mahogany. Tin fields (about 9,000 square miles in Northern Provinces). Large coal fields. Lagos is seat of government. Other trade centers are Kano, Wari, Opobo, and Katsina.

Northern Rhodesia (Crown Colony). Area about 291,000 square miles. Chief products: lead, copper, grain, cattle. Chief Towns: Livingstone, the capital; Broken Hill.

Nyasaland Protectorate. Formerly British Central Africa. Area about 39,573 square miles. Produces cotton, tobacco, ground nuts and tea. Principal Towns: Zomba, the seat of government; Blantyre, Kotakota and Fort Johnston.

St. Helena, solitary island in South Atlantic, 1,200 miles from west coast of Africa. Area, 47 square miles. Industry, flax. Capital, Jamestown.

Seychelles, about 90 islands in Indian Ocean. Total area estimated at 156 square miles. Chief products, cocoanuts, vanilla and cinnamon.

Sierra Leone (Crown Colony and Protectorate). Area about 31,000 square miles. Produces palm kernels, palm oil, ginger, kola nuts and piassaba. Principal Town: Freetown, capital and greatest seaport in West Africa.

Somaliland Protectorate. Area about 68,000 square miles. Exports: hides, gums and resins, cattle and sheep. Principal Town: Berbera.

Southern Rhodesia. Dominion status granted in 1923. Area about 49,000 square miles. Great mineral wealth including gold, coal, asbestos and chrome. Corn, cotton,

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fruit, and tobacco are produced. Principal Towns: Salisbury, the capital; Bulawayo and Umtali.

Southwest Africa (former German Southwest Africa. See under Union of South Africa.

Swaziland (Protectorate). Area, 6,678 square miles. Excellent grazing grounds, and large cattle ranches. Sheep brought in large numbers from Transvaal for winter grazing. Rich mineral deposits; tin exported. Gold, coal, and copper also exist.

Tanganyika Territory (formerly German East Africa), divided between British and Belgians. Area estimated at 365,000 square miles. Native products as in Kenya. European planters grow rubber, sisal, coffee, cotton, rice, sugar, etc. Chief ports, Dar-es-Salaam (capital), Tanga, Bagamoyo, Kilwa Kivinje, Ujiji.

Togo (Colony), formerly German, now divided under French and British mandates. Total area about 33,700 square miles, of which 12,500 square miles on Gold Coast borders is British. Abundantly cultivated; products similar to those of Gold Coast. Capital, Lome.

Uganda (Protectorate). Area 109,119 square miles. Chief products, cotton, coffee, oil, seeds, ivory and hides. British headquarters, Entebbe.

Zanzibar (Protectorate) and **Pemba**. Two coralline islands, area 640 square miles and 380 square miles, respectively. Under a sultan and British commissioner. Clove industry is practically a world monopoly. Coconut industry also of great importance. Zanzibar is one of the finest ports in Africa.

BRITISH DEPENDENCIES IN AMERICA

The Countries. In addition to Canada, described separately, the British dependencies in America consist of the Archipelago of West Indies, Bermuda, Falkland Islands, British Guiana, British Honduras and Newfoundland.

Government. All the islands and territories with the exception of Newfoundland are crown colonies, and the crown is represented by governors. Representative government, with partially or wholly elected legislative councils or executives, exists in Bermuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Jamaica, and Leeward Islands (except Antigua and Dominica). In Windward Islands each island has its own institutions, semi-elective in Grenada and by nominated council in St. Lucia and St. Vincent. Falkland Islands, British Honduras and Trinidad are ruled by governors with nominated councils. In Newfoundland which has status of dominion the governor is assisted by an executive council, a legislative council and an elected assembly consisting of 36 representatives.

Bahamas. Twenty inhabited and large number of uninhabited islands. Principal island, New Providence. Area about 4,404 square miles. Chief industries, sponges and sisal, also pearls, ambergris, and fruit. Capital, Nassau.

Barbados. Area, 166 square miles. Staple products, sugar, molasses, rum, and cotton. Capital, Bridgetown.

Bermuda Islands. About 300 islands (twenty inhabited). Area, 19 square miles. Principal products are onions, potatoes, lily bulbs and garden vegetables. Capital, Hamilton.

British Guiana. Area, 89,500 square miles. Principal products are sugar cane, rice, cocoanuts, coffee, para rubber; also livestock. British Guiana is rich in gold and manganese ore and mica deposits have also been found, Capital, Georgetown.

British Honduras. Area, 8,598 square miles. Noted for mahogany and logwood production, also bananas, coffee, citrus fruits, cocoa, etc. Capital, Belize.

Falkland Islands. East and West Falkland (about 6,500 square miles), and about one hundred small islands; total area, 6,500 square miles. Also dependencies of South Georgia (estimated 1,000 square miles), South Shetlands, South Orkneys, Sandwich group, and Graham Land (Antarctic). Principal products are whale and whale produce. Chief industries, sheep farming and horse breeding. Capital, Port Stanley.

Jamaica. Area, 4,207 square miles, with *Turks and Caicos Islands* (170 square miles), *Cajman Islands* (89 square miles), *Morant Cays*, and *Pedro Cays*. Principal products, sugar, bananas, rum, cocoanuts, logwood, coffee, and cocoa. Chief industry in Turks Islands, is salt raking; in Caymans, coconut planting. Principal Towns: Kingston, capital; Spanish Town, Port Antonio.

Leeward Islands comprise five presidencies, as follows: *Antigua* (170 square miles), with *Barbuda* and *Redonda*. Produce sugar, cotton, and pineapples. Capital, St. John. *St. Kitts* (68 square miles) and *Nevis* (50 square miles), with *Anguilla* (35 square miles). Produce sugar, syrup, and cotton. Capital, Basseterre. *Montserrat*. Area about 32 square miles. Chief products, cotton, lime juice, sugar. Chief town, Plymouth. *Dominica*, about 305 square miles; produces limes and lime products, cocoa, cocoanuts. Chief town, Roseau. *British Virgin Islands*, about 32 of the group are British, remainder belonging to U.S.A. British area, about 58 square miles. Principal islands: Tortola, Virgin Gorda, Anegada. Chief industry, cotton; copper mine on Virgin Gorda.

Newfoundland and Labrador, the latter a political dependency of the former, have a total area of 275,134 square miles. The chief occupation is fishing, dried cod being the leading commercial product, also cod-liver oil. There is a large paper-pulp industry and some mining of iron ore and copper. Principal Towns: St. Johns, the capital; Harbor Grace, Bonavista and Carbonear.

Trinidad. (1,863 square miles), and **Tobago** (114 square miles). Principal products are cocoa, crude petroleum, asphalt from a large asphalt lake and cocoanuts. Capital, Port of Spain.

Windward Islands consist of three colonies with dependencies as follows: *Grenada*. Area about 133 square miles. Chief products, sugar, rum, cocoa, nutmegs and spices. Chief town, St. George. *St. Vincent*. Area, 150 square miles. Produces fine Sea Island cotton and arrowroot; also sugar, rum, cocoa, and spices. Capital, Kingstown. *St. Lucia*. Area, 233 square miles. Exports: sugar, cocoa, lime juice, molasses, logwood, hides, and fuel.

BRITISH DEPENDENCIES IN ASIA

The Countries. Consists of Aden, Cyprus, Ceylon, Sokotra, Bahrein Islands, British Borneo, Hong Kong, Straits Settlements, Federated Malay States, Irak and India, with the Andaman, Nicobar, and Laccadive Islands and Burma, a major province of India. India, owing to its importance, is described separately.

Government. Aden and its dependencies (Perim, Lahej, Sokotra, and Kuria Muria Islands) are protectorates with political resident; Sokotra having a native sheikh. The Bahrein Islands have native sheikh under British protection. British North Borneo is a protectorate with gov-

British Empire—Continued—

ernor under administration of British North Borneo Company. Brunei has a native sultan. Sarawak is an independent state under British protection with an English raja. British agent for North Borneo and Sarawak and high commissioner for Brunei is the governor of the Straits Settlements. Ceylon, Hong Kong and the Straits Settlements are crown colonies, with a governor and executive and legislative councils. The Federated Malay States have native rulers with British high commissioner and residents; Johore has a sultan, assisted by British adviser and executive and legislative councils. Mesopotamia is an autonomous kingdom under British mandate. Palestine is governed by a high commissioner who appoints an advisory council composed of 4 Moslems, 3 Christians, and 3 Jews.

Aden and Red Sea Territories. Aden. Area of Settlement and Protectorate about 9,000 square miles; town, 75 square miles; Perim Island, 5 square miles. Fortified coal-ling station; transshipment trade with adjacent coasts. *Sokotra*. Area, 1,400 square miles. Industries, pastoral. Capital, Tamareed. *Kuria Muria Islands*. Area, 29 square miles. Contain guano deposits.

Bahrain Islands. Bahrain Island is 27 miles long by 10 miles broad. *Muharrak* is 4 miles long by about half a mile wide. Pearl fishing important.

British North Borneo. Area, 31,106 square miles. Chief products, timber, rubber, tobacco, rice, sago, spices, coconuts, camphor, coffee, rattans, tapioca. Principal Towns: Sandakan, Kudat, Towao.

Ceylon. Area, 25,481 square miles. Ceylon produces about one-sixth of the world's tea. Principal grain is rice. Other products include coconuts, coffee, cinnamon, vanilla, areca-nut, tobacco. Forests yield ebony and satinwood. Pearl-fishing in the Gulf of Manar. There are about 895 miles of railways. Principal Towns: Colombo, the capital; Jaffna, Point de Galle, Kandy, Trincomali, a naval station.

Cyprus. The third largest island in the Mediterranean, 40 miles from the coast of Asia Minor. Area, 3,584 square miles. Administered by a high commissioner and an executive council. Cyprus is mainly agricultural. The chief products are wheat, barley, vetches, olives. Sponge fisheries are carried on and marble is found in abundance. The chief exports are animals, lemons and oranges, pomegranates, raisins and wine. Principal Towns: Nicosia, the capital; Larnaka and Limasol.

Federated Malay States. Area, 27,506 square miles. Exports, rubber, copra, tin and tin ore, metals, timber.

Hong Kong. Area of island 32 square miles; with *Kowloon* and *New Territories* about 391 square miles; capital, Victoria. Chief industries: sugar refining, shipbuilding and repairing, ropemaking, tin refining, manufacture of tobacco and cement, and deep-sea fishing. Large trade in sugar, flour, rice, cotton, silk, leather, wolframite, iron and steel goods, tea, oils, matches, etc.

Irak (Mesopotamia). An independent kingdom between the rivers Tigris and Euphrates, allied by treaty to Great Britain. The area is 143,250 square miles. It is a land of greatest potentialities, owing to its oil wells and its rich soil, which is being developed by means of irrigation. Principal Towns: Bagdad, the capital, and Basra, the seaport at the head of the Persian Gulf.

Palestine. This British mandate has the object to provide for the establishment of the Jewish National Home,

without prejudicing the rights of the non-Jewish communities in Palestine. The area is about 9,000 square miles and includes only that part of Palestine which lies west of the Jordan. It is mainly an agricultural country, the principal products being raisins, wine, olives, oranges and some tobacco. Principal Towns: Jerusalem, the Holy City of Jews, Moslems and Christians alike, and Yafa, the chief seaport.

Sarawak. Area about 42,000 square miles; capital, Kuching. Large deposits of coal, gold, silver, antimony, mercury; oil-fields also being developed.

Straits Settlements. Consist of *Singapore Island* with small islands adjoining at southeast point of peninsula; *Penang Island* off northwest coast; *Wellesley Province* on northwest mainland; the *Dindings*, including island of *Pangkor* and a strip on the mainland, on west; *Malacca* on southwest coast. Also *Cocos* or *Keeling Islands*, about 700 miles southwest of Sumatra, *Christmas Island*, 200 miles east of Cocos Islands and *Labuan Island*, about 43 miles from Brunei, North Borneo. Total area, 1,600 square miles. Exports include tin, rubber, gums, spices, copra, rattans, sago, gambier, tapioca, preserved pineapples, phosphates of lime. Singapore is chief town and seat of government for Straits Settlements and one of the greatest ports in the world.

BRITISH DEPENDENCIES IN OCEANIA

The Countries. Australian Commonwealth (with Tasmania), New Zealand and Pacific Islands. Last only dealt with here. Roughly grouped as Melanesia, Micronesia and Polynesia, they consist of colonies, protectorates and Australian territories, formerly German, with the New Hebrides and Nauru. Total estimated area of the islands discussed here about 208,000 square miles.

Government. British high commissioner for Western Pacific has jurisdiction over the islands, except those assigned by League of Nations to Australia and New Zealand. Papua has a legislative council, partly nominated by governor-general of Australia; New Guinea is administered under Commonwealth laws, as are Papuan Islands. Fiji has governor and legislative council partly elected. Tonga has legislative council on similar lines, but financial affairs are supervised by high commissioner. British policy, as in other parts of the Empire, is to encourage native administration.

Fiji. Crown colony of about 250 islands, 80 inhabited, including *Viti Levu* (area, 4,053 square miles) *Vanua Levu* (area, 2,130 square miles), *Rotuma*. Chief products: sugar, molasses, copra, rubber, bread-fruit, plantains, bananas. Capital, Suva.

Nauru or Pleasant Island. Formerly German, now administered by Great Britain, Australia, and New Zealand. Small coral island; has valuable deposits of phosphates.

New Britain Archipelago. Formerly Bismarck Archipelago, assigned to Australia. Native industry; coconut growing. Total area of islands, about 18,200 square miles.

New Hebrides. Under joint British and French administration. Area, 5,500 square miles. Chief products: copra, maize, cotton, coffee.

Papua (British New Guinea). Australian territory, consists of southeast portion of New Guinea with *D'Entrecasteaux* and *Louisiade* groups. Area, 90,540 square miles. Industries: gold and copper mining, pearl-fishing, rubber, coconut, sisal-hemp. Trading center:

British Empire—Continued—

Port Moresby. Northeast portion of New Guinea, formerly Kaiser Wilhelm's Land, is also Australian territory. Area 70,000 square miles. Chief products; coconut, rubber, yams, bananas.

Phoenix Islands. Group of eight small islands. Area, 16 square miles.

Pitcairn Island (Colony). Area, 2 square miles. Chief products: sugar-cane, sweet potatoes, yams, pineapples, bananas, arrowroot and coffee.

Solomon Islands. British Protectorate includes *Gualcanar, Malaya, San Cristoval, New Georgia, Choiseul, Ysabel, and Lord Howe*. Santa Cruz group were added in 1899. *Bougainville*, area 3,500 square miles. *Buka Island*, area 300 square miles; formerly German, assigned to Australia. Total area about 11,000 square miles. Chief products: coconuts, rubber, pineapples, bananas.

Tonga or Friendly Islands (Protectorate). Area 385 square miles. Products: copra, kava, green fruit, fungus, candlenuts.

Other Islands. *Gilbert Islands (Colony)*, area 166 square miles, produce phosphates, coconuts, and pandanus fruit. *Ellice or Lagoon group*, area 14 square miles. *Union or Tokelau group*, area 7 square miles. *Fanning Island*, area 15 square miles. *Washington Island*, area, 6 square miles. *Christmas Island*, which has valuable phosphate deposits, annexed 1919. Area, about 56 square miles.

BULGARIA

The Country. A Balkan state covering an area of about 40,656 square miles. The country is hilly and well watered by numerous streams of which the Isker, Struma and Maritza are the most important.

Government. Bulgaria is a constitutional monarchy. The legislative authority is vested in a single chamber called the Sobranie or national assembly. The members of it are elected by universal suffrage. For local administration the country is divided into a number of departments, each under a prefect assisted by a departmental council and aided by several sub-prefects.

Commerce and Industry. About five-sevenths of the population are engaged in agriculture. Methods of cultivation are primitive; machinery is being gradually introduced. **Iron** is found in large quantities and the other chief mineral deposits are coal, gold, silver, lead, manganese and copper. Chief manufactures are flour, woolen goods and cotton. Tobacco, attar of roses, and **live stock** are the principal exports of the country. The chief imports are metal goods, machinery, kerosene, textiles and provisions. The metric system is in general use.

Communications. There are about 1,500 miles of railway in operation in the country of which about 200 are narrow gauge. There are about 3,800 miles of telegraph and about 5,000 miles of telephone lines.

Principal Towns. Sofia, the capital; Philippopolis (Plovdiv), Ruschuk, Varna, Shumla, Sliven and Plevna (Pleven).

CANADA

The Country. The Dominion of Canada consists of Ontario and Quebec, with the maritime provinces of Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Prince Edward Island, the three prairie provinces of Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta, and British Columbia, Yukon and North-West Territories.

Total area, 3,684,723 square miles (water area about 126,000 square miles).

Government. Executive authority vested in governor-general, appointed by the British crown, and executive council; legislative power in federal parliament; governor-general has power of veto, but appeal lies to privy council. Senate of 104 life members may be nominated for life by governor-general; present number, 96. House of commons with 245 members elected for five years. Women have vote except in Quebec. Nine provinces have local legislatures, and control of administration under lieutenant-governor. Territory of Yukon under chief executive officer and elective council. North West Territories administered by commissioner and nominated council.

Commerce and Industry. Staple industry, agriculture; great wheat belt in prairie provinces; 55,000,000 acres under field crops. Area of land covered by timber between 500,000,000 and 600,000,000 acres. Pulp and paper production important. Mineral products include **gold, silver, nickel, copper, cobalt, chromite, iron, zinc, lead, coal, asbestos, petroleum**. Among the producing mines are the great nickel-copper mines of Sudbury, the chief source of the nickel supply of the world; the silver mines of Cobalt, perhaps the richest silver-bearing area of the world; the gold mines of Porcupine, which comprise three of the greatest gold mines of the world; together with important mica, feldspar and talc mines, in Ontario; the asbestos mines of Quebec, the source of most of the asbestos of the world; the coal mines of Nova Scotia and Alberta, and the coal, copper, lead and gold mines of British Columbia. Sensational discoveries of metal reserves have recently been made in the Rouyn district of Quebec and in northern Manitoba and Saskatchewan. Canada is the principal fur-bearing country. Other industries include fish, chiefly salmon and lobster, and canneries, fruit, wool, tobacco, maple-sugar, agricultural implements, motor vehicles, paper and pulp.

Communications. Over 2,700 miles of canal, river, and lake navigation. Eight rivers over 1,000 miles in length including Mackenzie, St. Lawrence, Nelson, and Saskatchewan. Railway mileage totals about 40,000 miles, half of which is operated by the Dominion government.

Principal Cities. Ottawa, the capital; Montreal, Toronto, Winnipeg, Vancouver, Hamilton, Quebec, Calgary, Halifax, Edmonton, St. John, London, Victoria.

CHILE

The Country. The republic of Chile occupying the western coast of South America from 18° south latitude to Cape Horn, has an area of 289,829 square miles. The average width from east to west is only ninety miles and the length of the coastline is 2,625 miles. For about two-thirds of its total length, the Andean chain borders Chilean territory. In Tierra del Fuego the loftiest peaks barely reach 7,000 ft., but the heights generally increase northwards up to Aconcagua, which exceeds 23,000 ft., the highest peak of the whole continent.

Government. Chile consists of sixteen provinces and two territories. The administration is highly centralized, the local authorities being controlled by the executive in the capital. The franchise has been liberalized and extended to all 21 years of age and over and able to read and write. Congress consists of a Senate of 45 members and a

Chamber of 135 deputies. The President is elected by direct popular vote for six years.

Commerce and Industry. The varieties of Chilean products correspond to the immense geographical range. **Nitrates**, iodine, **copper**, iron, silver, gold, borax and lead from the northern provinces; coal, **wheat**, fruit, wine and pastoral products from central Chile; **timber** from the southern forests; meat and **wool** from the pastures north and south of Strait of Magellan. The chief exports are minerals and pastoral products. The metric system of weights and measures is obligatory.

Communications. There are in Chile 22,000 miles of public road, 850 miles of navigable river and 497 miles of navigable lakes. The Longitudinal Railway of Chile, traversing the republic from north to south over a distance of 2,854 miles, is a government-owned line, embracing with the Arica to La Paz Railway (271 miles) an extent of 3,125 miles. There are also 2,270 miles of privately owned lines, making a total of 5,395 miles.

Principal Towns. Santiago, the capital; Valparaiso, the principal port; Concepcion, Antofagasta, Iquique, Talca and Chillan.

CHINA

The Country. The Chinese Republic comprises the eighteen provinces of China proper, and the provinces of Manchuria, Mongolia, Sinkiang and Tibet. The total area of the republic is estimated at 4,277,170 square miles. China proper is a coastal plain formed by the alluvial valleys of the Hoang, Yangtze and lesser rivers. Manchuria has a similar character, but is separated from Chosen (Korea) and the coast by mountains. Western China and Tibet are a mass of very high mountains containing the sources of all the great rivers of southern Asia.

Government. The republican government which followed the overthrow of the Manchu imperial line in the revolution of 1911 failed to enforce its will upon the military governors of the provinces. Civil war broke out in southern China in 1924 under the inspiring leadership of Dr. Sun Yat-sen, culminated in the fall of Peking and a complete Nationalist victory in 1928. Peking was abandoned as the capital and renamed Peiping or Peping (Northern Peace). Nanking is the new capital. The provisional government consists of a President, a Central Political Council of 15, ten ministries and various committees.

Commerce and Industry. Silk is one of the most important of Chinese industries and exports. Another famous industry which originated in China is the manufacture of **porcelain**. The typical native industries still flourishing are lacquer-ware and enamel and cloisonne. Tientsin has a reputation for its carpets and rugs. Fireworks, mats and matting and palm-leaf fans are manufactured. Industries on a large scale are carried on at the open ports; cotton-spinning and weaving at Shanghai, sugar-refining at Canton, iron and steel works at Hanyang, docks, ship-building and engineering works at Shanghai and Han-kau. Next to India, China is the largest **rice** producing country in the world. Home requirements prevent the exports from being very large. **Wheat**, cotton, corn and **tea** are being cultivated on a large scale and the only food material exported from China on a large scale is the **soya-bean** and its products. In cotton growing, China occupies third place in the world's countries. China possesses abundance of coal, in-

cluding ample quantities of coal suitable for coking, which are found in the vicinity of iron ore deposits. Iron ore is not so plentiful as coal, but although geological research in China is still in its infancy, many deposits of high-grade ore have been located capable of yielding several hundred million tons. China also possesses an abundance of antimony, zinc and lead ores, quicksilver, copper, silver and wolfram ores.

Communications. China has some 8,000 miles of railways open including the foreign system on Chinese territory but much of the internal trade is carried on by means of the numerous canals and navigable rivers.

Principal Towns. Peiping or Peping, formerly Peking; Nanking, the capital; Han-kau, Shanghai, Canton.

COLOMBIA

The Country. The republic of Colombia occupies the northwestern region of South America. Alone among the South American republics, Colombia has a coastline upon both oceans, its northern shores being washed by the Caribbean Sea, its western shores by the Pacific Ocean. The country lies wholly within the tropics, the equatorial line traversing its southern region. The area is estimated at about 440,846 square miles. The dominating feature of the whole country is the gigantic mountain-system of the Andes.

Government. The president, elected by direct popular vote for a term of four years, possesses large centralized power, particularly through the exercise of official patronage. The 34 senators are elected for four years and the 92 deputies for two years.

Commerce and Industry. Only a small section of the country is under cultivation. Coffee is the staple product. Tobacco is also grown; cotton, cocoa, sugar, vegetable ivory, tagua (or vegetable ivory nut) and dyewoods are produced, besides wheat, corn, plantains, etc. **Banana** cultivation is increasing rapidly. The rubber tree grows wild, and its cultivation has begun. Tolu balsam is cultivated and copaiba trees are tapped but are not cultivated. Dye and cedar woods are abundant on the Magdalena river but little or no wood of any sort is exported. The **Panama hat** industry is making great strides. Colombia is rich in minerals, and gold is found in all parts. Other minerals, more or less worked, are copper, lead, mercury, cinnabar, manganese, **emeralds** and platinum. Nearly all the emeralds mined to-day come from Colombia. The iron works northeast of Bogota are important; in the immediate neighborhood of the works are coal, iron, limestone, sand, manganese and freclay deposits. The **salt** mines north of Bogota are a government monopoly and a great source of revenue, supplying most of the interior departments. In several sections there are extensive deposits of coal and oil. The metric system of weights and measures is used.

Communications. Colombia cannot be said to possess a railroad system. The few railroads are detached lines uniting important towns to sea or river. The total length of the railroad systems is about 1,300 miles. The main channel of communications to the interior is the Magdalena river, whose mouth is blocked by an impassable bar.

Principal Towns. Bogota, the capital, at an elevation of 8,600 feet above the sea; Medellin, Barranquilla, Cartagena, an important mining center; Manizales and Bucaramanga, center of coffee production.

COSTA RICA

The Country. A Central American republic with an area of 23,000 square miles. Costa Rica is traversed from northwest to southeast by a chain of mountains (cordillera). The slopes of the mountains are heavily forested, much of the timber consisting of mahogany and other valuable cabinet woods.

Government. Legislative power is vested in the congress, a chamber of 43 deputies, elected by universal suffrage. The president is elected for four years.

Commerce and Industry. The principal industry is agriculture; **coffee** and **bananas** are exported in large quantities, as rosewood, cedar and mahogany; horses, pigs, sheep, and goats are raised in considerable numbers. Gold and silver are mined; and there are deposits of manganese. The metric system is in general use.

Communications. The country has about five hundred miles of railway including one through transcontinental railroad. At Limon there are excellent terminal facilities, with wharves so equipped with track facilities that loading and unloading can be carried on directly from the car to the vessel. At Puntarenas on the Pacific Ocean, the harbor has only fifteen feet of water at low tide, necessitating the handling of cargo by lighters. There are sixteen navigable rivers in the republic, the most important being the San Juan River and its tributaries, which are largely utilized for the transportation of the natural products. There are fifteen hundred miles of telephone lines in operation.

Principal Towns. San Jose, the capital; Cartago, Heredia, Limon, Puntarenas and Alajuela.

CUBA

The Country. Cuba, the largest and westernmost of the West India Islands, has an area of 44,215 square miles, its maximum length east to west is 730 miles and its width varies from 20 to 100 miles, its coast line being about 2,000 miles. It is generally mountainous, though considerable flatlands and marshy depressions extend along the south coast.

Government. Republic, modelled after the system of the United States, with a president, vice-president, senate and a house of representatives. The government of Cuba cannot make a treaty with any foreign government endangering its independence, and the United States has the right of intervention and the use of naval stations.

Commerce and Industry. The foremost crops are **tobacco** and **cane sugar**, the former producing the finest leaf for cigars in the world. Other products are coffee, cacao, cereals, potatoes, market vegetables and fruits, bananas, guavas, oranges, grapes, etc. Cattle-raising in the central and eastern districts is an ancient and extensive industry. The **exports**, largely to the United States, are **sugar**, **leaf tobacco**, **cigars**, **iron ore**, **cattle products**, **forest products**, and **fruit**. The **imports**, also largely from the United States, are meat products, iron and steel manufactures, wheat, lumber and timber products, coal and coke. Copper, iron and manganese mines are worked in the east, and limestone, clays, and asphalt occur in useful quantities. Extensive forest lands yield mahogany, cedar and other valuable cabinet woods, dyewoods, gums, resins and other tropical forest products. Metric system of weights and measures.

Communications. Cuba has about 3,800 miles of steam railways and 250 miles of electric railways. Through

trains run daily between Havana and Santiago and many branch lines from this main trunk connect the principal ports on both the north and south coasts with the interior. The railway system is being supplemented by an elaborate system of highways.

Principal Towns. Havana, the capital; Camaguey, Cienfuegos, Santiago, Guantanamo, Santa Clara, Matanzas, Manzanillo, Pinar del Rio, Sancti Spiritus, Trinidad and Cardenas. Coaling stations at Guantanamo Bay and Bahia Honda were leased to the United States.

CZECHOSLOVAKIA

The Country. A land-locked state comprising the former Austrian states of Bohemia, Moravia and a part of Silesia, together with the former Hungarian districts of Slovakia and the semi-autonomous Carpatho-Russia or Ruthenia, with an area of 54,264 square miles and about 700 miles in length from east to west. It includes on the west the plateau of Bohemia and on the east the southern slopes of the Carpathians as far as the Danube and the Theiss. The rivers are, with two exceptions, the relatively useless upper courses, i.e. of the Elbe, Oder, Vistula, etc. The exceptions are the Moldau (Vltava), which is entirely Bohemian and fragments of the course of the Danube on the south of Slovakia.

Government. The national parliament, which constitutes the only legislative body for the whole of the republic, is composed of a chamber of deputies elected by universal franchise without distinction of sex, for a period of six years and containing 300 members, and of a senate comprising 150 members to be renewed every eight years. The two chambers in joint congress elect the president of the republic for seven years. The constitution safeguards racial minorities to whom it assures the maintenance of their schools.

Commerce and Industry. The principal products of the mines are **coal**, **lignite**, **iron**, **gold**, **silver**, and **graphite**. Manufactured products include textiles, shoes, **gloves**, **glass**, porcelain, sugar, metal goods, foodstuffs, **toys**, chemicals, etc. Agriculture is highly developed and intensive farming is carried on. The beet-root is the foundation of an enormous sugar industry. Large quantities of fruit are exported. Forests comprise thirty-two per cent. of the whole area, the country ranking among the most richly wooded of Europe. Only metric weights and measures are used.

Communications. There are about 8,700 miles of railways, of which nearly 7,000 miles are owned by the government. There is no important continuous railway route from east to west; the majority of important lines simply cross the republic to connect German cities and ports with Vienna or Budapest. Traffic on the internationalized Danube is constantly increasing and the government is doing all in its power to develop the Danube ports. The Elbe and Oder are also internationalized and the Peace Treaty vested Czechoslovakia with the right to use certain terminal facilities in the German ports of Hamburg and Stettin.

Principal Towns. Prague (Praha), the capital; Brunn (Brno), Pilsen (Plzen), Pressburg (Bratislava).

DANZIG

Danzig, reconstituted as a Free City ("Die Freie Stadt") by the Treaty of Versailles and under the protection of the League of Nations, stands on the delta of the Vistula. The

territory included within the administration of the city has an area of about 794 square miles and contains 325 localities. About six thousand steamships use the port annually. **Sugar** is next in importance to grain, and lumber ranks third of the commodities shipped through Danzig. The City is in fiscal union with Poland and under Polish suzerainty as regards foreign affairs, but German currency is used. Weights and measures are of the metric system.

DENMARK

The Country. Denmark occupies a peninsula and numerous islands between the North and Baltic Seas and its area, including the islands in the Baltic and Faroe Islands is 16,609 square miles. The highest elevation is the Himmelsbjerg in Jutland, which is only 560 feet high.

Government. Constitutional monarchy. The *Rigsdag* or diet embraces two houses, the *Folketing* or lower house, and the *Landsting* or senate. The *Folketing*, which consists of 140 members, is elected by universal suffrage (male and female) for a term of four years. The seats allotted to Copenhagen are filled by proportional representation, the remainder, including the Faroe Islands, by simple majority, but a certain number of seats are held by non-elected candidates who have received the largest minority votes and whose parties are not proportionately represented. The *Statsraadet* or cabinet consists of ministers who are individually and collectively responsible to the *Folketing*.

Commerce and Industry. The principal industries of the country have to do with agricultural pursuits. Beet-root, potatoes, barley, wheat, rye, oats and other cereals constitute the chief agricultural products of the country. The live stock and **dairying** industries, the manufacture of margarine and the fisheries are important. The principal imports of Denmark are: oil cake and meal, iron, steel, lumber, coal, hardware and machinery, fertilizers, paper, wheat, flour and cotton.

Communications. In the kingdom, 3,200 miles of railway are open for traffic, half of which belong to the state.

Principal Towns. Copenhagen, the capital and great clearing house for all of Scandinavia; Aarhus, Odense, Aalborg, Horsens and Randers.

Colonies. *Greenland* is the only colonial possession of Denmark. The King of Denmark is also King of Iceland, which, however, is independent of Denmark.

DOMINICAN REPUBLIC

The Country. The Dominican Republic embraces the eastern and larger portion of the Island of Haiti. It has an area of 19,332 square miles. Mt. Tina (9,420 ft.) is the highest peak in the island and in the West Indies.

Government. The Dominican Republic is nominally governed by a president elected for six years, and a national congress, consisting of a senate and a chamber of deputies, elected for four years. This system of government obtained until 1916, when the United States set up a government with naval officers at the heads of all departments. In October, 1922, plans for the withdrawal of the American Marines were completed in accordance with a proclamation of the military governor providing for ratification of the laws of American administration in the island, the provisional president to further the restoration of constitutional government through general elections, free from the intervention of military government.

Commerce and Industry. The chief industry is agri-

culture, the products being **sugar**, tobacco, cacao, coffee and cotton. There are large forested tracts throughout the country, yielding enormous quantities of cedar, mahogany, satinwood and dye woods. **Cattle-raising** is extensively carried on and the minerals, although not exploited to any considerable extent, include gold, silver, platinum, quicksilver, coal, iron and rock salt.

Communications. In general roads are bad in the interior and transport is difficult, but several trunk highways are now open; there are only 153 miles of railway in use.

Principal Towns. Santo Domingo, the capital; Puerto Plata, chief north coast port, and Santiago.

ECUADOR

The Country. This South American republic is so named because the equatorial line runs through the country. Its western shores, 500 miles in extent, are washed by the Pacific Ocean. Its area is approximately 116,000 square miles including the Galapagos Islands, in the Pacific Ocean, 600 miles from Ecuador. It contains the volcanoes Chimborazo, Cotopaxi and others of great altitude. The most valuable and productive part of the country is the broad coastal plain.

Government. The president is chosen by direct popular election for four years. The 32 senators and 48 deputies are elected upon a limited franchise which is withheld from illiterates, an arrangement which secures ascendancy to the inhabitants of more or less white blood.

Commerce and Industry. The staple products of Ecuador are cocoa and ivory nuts. Coffee is grown and largely exported. Other products are rubber, tobacco and sugar. Weaving of **Panama hats** is a considerable industry. Some gold is produced in the Andes. The legal system of weights and measures is metric.

Communications. Roads of the country are mostly bridle roads only, and often impassable for half the year. A railway is open from Guayaquil to Quito, 280 miles. There are also a few short lines connecting important points. Various streams provide access from Guayaquil to a large part of the cacao-bearing region of the southern coastal strip. The lower reaches are navigated by river steamers, the upper waters by canoes and rafts. The Marañon River is navigable in its entirety.

Principal Towns. Quito, the capital; Guayaquil, chief port; Cuenca and Riobamba.

EGYPT

The Country. Area including the Libyan Desert, the region between the Nile and the Red Sea, and Sinai Peninsula, about 383,000 square miles. The Libyan Desert is part of the extensive territory.

Government. Independent sovereign state. Sultan Ahmed Fuad Pasha, proclaimed king March 14, 1922, with cabinet and legislative assembly. The British government proclaimed Egypt a sovereign state, having no connection with the British Empire, and enjoying the same status as any other sovereign state in the world. The British reservations, announced coincident with the withdrawal of the protectorate were: The security of British imperial communication; the defense of Egypt against attack; protection of foreign interests, and retention of Britain's interests in the Sudan.

Commerce and Industry. Chief industry: agriculture. The cultivable area is estimated at about 13,000 square

miles. Grain, cotton and sugar are important products. Where, as in Lower Egypt, irrigation is perennial, two and sometimes three crops are secured each year. The date palm is an important growth, and limes, bananas, melons, and olives are cultivated. Oil and tobacco are being exploited, and building stones, clays, gypsum, gold, manganese ores, natron, phosphate of lime, salt, alum, magnesia, and others developed commercially. The leading exports are textiles and yarns, cereals and vegetables, and tobacco.

Communications. The Nile is the great highway, and much travelling is done by boat. Exclusive of the Sudan military railway to Khartum, the state-owned railways have over 2,311 miles of track; private companies own over 850 miles of light railways. Since 1918 there has been direct railway communication between Cairo and Palestine. Length of Suez Canal, including approach channels, is 103 miles.

Principal Towns. Cairo, the capital; Alexandria, Port Said, and Ismailia, Tanta, Assiut, Damanhur, Medinet-el-Faiyum, Zagazig, El Minya, Suez and Damietta.

ESTONIA

The Country. Estonia comprises the former Russian province of Estonia, the northern part of Livonia, the northwestern portion of the Pskov government and the Islands Osel (Ezel) and Dago in the Baltic Sea. Its area is 16,955 square miles. Except in the southeast which is hilly, the mainland lies low, much of which is swampy. There are many lakes and about half of Peipus Lake lies within it.

Government. According to the constitution of the republic, the sovereign power is assured to the people by means of the elections to the legislative assembly (*Riigikogu*, the state assembly), the referendum and the right of initiating legislation. The state assembly is composed of 100 members elected for three years on the basis of proportional representation and by universal suffrage. The executive power consists of the state head (*Riigivanem*, state elder), and ministers who form the government.

Commerce and Industry. Agriculture is the chief occupation of Estonia. Flax is one of the principal products and the live stock industry is flourishing. Oil-shale in rich quality is plentiful. Principal exports are timber, meat, dairy products and textile products. Manufactures include iron, steel, machinery, cotton, paper, wood pulp, and spirits. Principal imports are salt, coal, fertilizers, foodstuffs, cotton, flax and machinery. Metric weights and measures.

Communications. Tallinn is an important port for the transit of U. S. S. R. imports and exports. It is also the nearest winter port for Siberian produce. When Leningrad is closed by ice, most of that trade passes through Tallinn.

Principal Towns. Tallinn (Reval), the capital; Dorpat (Tartu), the university town; Pernau, the port on the Gulf of Riga, and Ivangorod (Narva), manufacturing town.

ETHIOPIA (ABYSSINIA).

The Country. A native kingdom of East Africa, separated from the Red Sea by Italian, French and British colonies; area about 350,000 square miles. It is mainly a plateau varying from 4,000 ft. to 8,000 ft. high. Minerals abound, including gold, silver, iron, rock salt, coal, copper and platinum.

Government. Ethiopia is an empire and its political institutions are essentially feudal.

Commerce and Industry. Ethiopia is an agricultural and grazing country varying in climate and products. In the south, cotton does well, while further north, coffee is indigenous. Sugar is grown in the south and oranges, indigo and bananas are abundant. The forests produce ebony, mahogany and other hard woods, as well as acacia and bamboo. In the northwest is a district famous for cattle. The exports mainly consist of coffee, skins and hides, bees-wax, ivory, rubber, butter and herbs.

Communications. The main avenue of trade is the French-Ethiopian Railway which runs from the port of Djibouti, in French Somaliland to the Ethiopian capital, Addis Abeba, a distance of 490 miles. In the west and north, goods are exported via Khartum.

Principal Towns. The principal towns are Addis Abeba, the capital; Harar, Adowa, Gondar, Ankober and Gambela.

FINLAND

The Country. Finland comprises the former Grand-Duchy of Finland to which was added through treaty with the Soviet government of Russia, the territory of Petsamo, giving outlet to the Arctic Ocean. The Åland Islands were awarded to Finland by the League of Nations. The total area of Finland is 132,510 square miles. The country consists of a great plateau, the southern half of which has about 25 per cent. of its area occupied by thousands of shallow lakes, many of them linked by short natural and artificial channels.

Government. Republic. The president is elected for six years and the cabinet consists of twelve members, and the house of representatives chosen by direct and proportional election. The suffrage is possessed, with the usual exceptions, by every Finnish citizen (man or woman) who has reached his or her twenty-fourth year. Every citizen entitled to vote is eligible to the house of representatives, which is elected for three years.

Commerce and Industry. Agriculture is the chief occupation of the people, although the cultivated area covers less than 9 per cent. of the land. A considerable part of the population along the coast gains its livelihood from fishing and considerable quantities of salt fish are exported to neighboring Baltic countries. Lumber is the main industry and the principal basis of the general prosperity of the country. Butter is also being exported extensively. Manufactures are well developed, mainly by help of water power. They include engineering, machine and shipbuilding, pulp and paper making, cotton goods and tanning. Metric weights and measures are used.

Communications. The southern half of the country is well served by railways which are linked with those of the U. S. S. R. and those of Sweden, total mileage being about 2,900. Most of the railways are owned by the state. Numerous canals connect the lake districts in the interior with the coast.

Principal Towns. Helsinki (Helsingfors), the capital; Tammerfors (Tampere), Abo (Turku), Viborg and Uleaborg.

FRANCE

The Country. France is a republic of western Europe with an area, including Corsica, of 212,659 square miles. The total length of the coastline is about 2,000 miles. The surface is diversified, but most of it is lowland, with a few level plains. In the center is a triangular plateau called the Auvergne Mountains, with a height of something over

3,000 feet. The Cevennes form the eastern edge of this plateau and from them to the Vosges, the tableland continues. There is a mountainous area in Brittany, but the greatest heights are on the frontiers, the Jura separating France from Switzerland, the Pyrenees separating it from Spain, and the Alps separating it from Italy. The Ardennes in the northeast are less lofty. France has few lakes, but in the southwest, there are numerous lagoons. The Seine drains the north, the Loire and the Garonne the west, and the Rhone the east and south.

Government. France is governed by a president and a council of ministers who are responsible to a parliament of two houses called the national assembly. The president is elected by the assembly for seven years. He chooses the ministers, but his functions approximate rather to those of the English king than of the prime minister, although on ceremonial occasions he presides over meetings of the council of ministers. The ministers are the responsible heads of the various departments and it is not necessary for them to be members of the assembly for they can attend and speak in either house when necessary. They are responsible to the parliament and also for all the acts of the president. Their responsibility is collective. Their head is the prime minister who presides over their ordinary deliberations. The senate, or upper house, consists of 314 members. Of these 225 are chosen by indirect election, for nine years, one-third retiring every three years. The remaining 75 are chosen from among the other senators and sit for life. The senate sits in important cases as a high court of justice. The lower house or chamber of deputies, consists of persons directly elected by universal manhood suffrage. They are chosen for four years.

Commerce and Industry. First among the industries of France are fine textile products and the French have a worldwide reputation for fine silks, fine linens, and fine cloths. **Manufactured silk** is by far the largest export and raw silk figures high up in the list. Wine is, of course, prominent, but much more is imported than exported. French coal mines, of which the most productive are in the north, do not yield sufficient for the manufacturers' needs. The making of soap, cheese, and beet-sugar are important industries. The state maintains manufacturing and industrial monopolies in tobacco and matches. Certain explosives, but not dynamite or nitro-glycerine, are state products and the artistic manufactures of **Sevres porcelain** and **Gobelin** and Beauvais tapestries are famed for a higher quality than are the first-named monopolies. Iron ore, lead, zinc and silver are the chief mineral products. Fisheries and oyster culture form a large item in the wealth of the coast population. Agriculture is distinguished by thoroughness of cultivation, the land being divided into a multitude of small holdings. Only metric weights and measures are legal.

Communications. The total length of railways is about 26,000 miles of which about 6,000 miles are operated by the state. The canals of France are a most valuable auxiliary to the railways and are used regularly for transporting merchandise. There are over 3,600 miles of them actually navigated out of 3,620 miles in existence. French roads are excellent. Those of the first class, national roads, are looked after by the state. In the second class come the departmental roads, kept up by the local government authorities; and in the third class, district roads under the district councils. Paris is the center of a network of airways

which covers France. Over 25,000 miles are flown daily over established routes.

Principal Cities. Paris, the capital and metropolis; Marseille, the chief Mediterranean port; Lyon, a leading industrial and commercial center; Bordeaux, an important port and coaling station on the Garonne River with a large export trade; Lille, center of important coal fields; Strasbourg, an important Rhine port in Alsace; Nantes, an important port on the Loire; Toulouse, a large manufacturing and market town; St. Etienne, a mining and manufacturing center; Nice, pleasure and health resort on the Riviera; Havre, an important port on the English Channel.

Colonies, Mandates, and Dependencies. France has the second greatest colonial empire of the world. Its colonies, dependencies, protectorates and mandates in all parts of the world, from which it derives a great part of its wealth and power, cover a total area of about 5,000,000 square miles. The French colonies and dependencies in Africa are: *French Equatorial Africa* with 982,049 sq. m.; *French West Africa* with 1,800,000 sq. m.; *Madagascar* with 228,000 sq. m.; *Mayotte* with 790 sq. m.; *Morocco* with 231,500 sq. m.; *Reunion* with 970 sq. m.; *Sahara* with 1,544,000 sq. m.; *Somali Coast* with 5,790 sq. m.; *French Togo* with 31,000 sq. m.; *Tunisia* with 50,000 sq. m.; *French Cameroom* with 160,000 sq. m.; and *Algeria* with 222,180 sq. m. which, however, has not the status of a colony, but is politically an integral part of France proper.

The Colonial possessions and mandates in Asia embrace *Syria* with an area of 106,700 sq. m.; *Anam* with 52,100 sq. m.; *Cambodia* with 45,000 sq. m.; *Cochin China* with 20,000 sq. m.; *French India* with 196 sq. m.; *Kwang-chau-wan* with 190 sq. m.; *Laos* with 98,000 sq. m.; and *Tongking* with 46,400 sq. m.

The insular possessions in America are represented by *Guadeloupe* with an area of 722 sq. m.; *Guiana* with an area of 32,000 sq. m.; *Martinique* with an area of 385 sq. m., and *St. Pierre and Miquelon* with an area of 93 sq. m.

The principal possessions in Oceania are *New Caledonia* with an area of 7,650 sq. m. and *Tahiti* and many other small islands with an area of 9,194 sq. m.

GERMANY

The Country. The largest state of Central Europe with an area of 183,381 square miles. The greater part of the country is flat. Throughout the northern districts, the plain is scarcely broken; in the south there are several systems of hills and regions of great beauty. On the Bavarian border the highest point is 9,710 feet and there are many peaks between 4,000 and 8,000 feet. The rivers, in order of importance, are the Rhine, Elbe, Weser and Oder.

Government. Republic. The president according to the constitution is elected by direct vote of all citizens and holds office for seven years. Though the head of the German State is not, like the American president, also the chief executive, that post being held by the chancellor, who, like the British and French premiers, gets his support from a majority of the reichstag, he is the commander-in-chief of the military and naval forces, and can at will dissolve the reichstag. He can also refuse to approve laws passed by the reichstag and have them submitted to a popular referendum. The legislature of Germany (the reichstag) and of each of the constituent republics is elected on the proportional system by the universal, equal, direct

and secret votes of all voters of both sexes. Declarations of war and peace must be by legal enactment.

Commerce and Industry. About 90 per cent. of the area of Germany is agriculturally productive, the principal crops being wheat, rye, barley, oats, potatoes and beets. Forestry is an important industry, conducted by scientific methods under governmental supervision. Rye is the cereal chiefly grown. Potatoes are produced in enormous quantities and sugar beets also. Vines are cultivated in many parts and the wines have a world-wide fame. **Coal, iron, copper, zinc, lead and potash** are mined. **Textiles** are largely manufactured in Saxony, Silesia and Westphalia. The chemical industry is of special importance. Metric weights and measures.

Communications. The total railway mileage is 38,000. The Rhine, Ems, Weser, Elbe and Oder form natural highways for water transport, all of which have been canalized to bring the inland areas into connection by barge with the North Sea and Baltic ports. From Magdeburg on the Elbe, a valuable system of east-west canals extends east to the Oder, near Frankfurt, and to the Vistula at Bromberg Poland. The Kiel Canal carries as much traffic as the Rhine. The Oder has been canalized to Breslau. Commercial airplanes operate a daily average of 35,000 miles.

Principal Cities. Berlin, the capital and one of the great railway centers of Europe; Hamburg, chief of the German Hansa ports; Munich, capital of Bavaria, with the famous academy of arts; Leipzig, chief city in the publishing trade; Dresden, capital of Saxony, noted for its picture galleries; Cologne, an important river port and center of coal fields and textile areas of the north; Breslau, an important market town at the head of the barge traffic on the Oder; Frankfurt (on-the-Main), a financial center; Dusseldorf, the river port for the industrial area of the Westphalia coal fields; Nuremberg (Nurnberg), the chief railway center of Bavaria; Hanover, a market town and industrial center; Essen, with the Krupp works.

GREECE

The Country. Greece lies in the south of the Balkan peninsula, with a very long coastline on the Aegean and Ionian Seas, and a large number of islands. The area of Greece is about 41,933 square miles. It is generally mountainous. The mountains, though not very high, divide the country into a number of small districts between which communication is difficult. It is the sea which links up the different regions of Greece.

Government. A plebiscite held in April, 1924, determined that the monarchy should be succeeded by a republic. There is only one legislative chamber, the *Boule*, but a senate is provided for under the constitution of 1927. The chamber must be in session for at least three months every year and cannot transact business unless one-third of its members are present. There is a council of state, but its functions are judicial, not legislative.

Commerce and Industry. The forests are gradually disappearing, there is little pasture land, and the area available for cereals is small. Although wheat, corn, and barley are grown, the chief crop, especially in the west, is the **currant** with which Greece supplies the world. **Olives, tobacco, oranges, lemons, figs** and nuts are important products. Rice is grown near Saloniki. Ores of manganese, iron, emery, copper, zinc, and lead are mined.

Communications. There are only about 1,950 miles of railways open for traffic. All the lines are state-owned and state-controlled. There are good steamer services on the long coastline.

Principal Towns. Athens, the capital and ancient city, now an important railway center; Saloniki, a great port near the mouth of the Vardar; Piraeus, the port of Athens and an important manufacturing center; Candia, chief town of Crete.

GUATEMALA

The Country. A Central American republic with a long coastline on the Pacific and a short coastline on the Caribbean Sea. It has a total area of 48,290 square miles. The surface is mountainous, except near the northeast coast where it is low-lying and marshy forest land. Several mountain ranges, mainly belonging to the Antillean system, traverse the country. The coastline is unbroken on the Pacific side and the only indentation on the Atlantic side is the Gulf of Amatique, an extension of the Gulf of Honduras.

Government. The legislative power is vested in a national assembly, consisting of representatives (one for every 20,000 inhabitants) chosen by universal suffrage for four years and a council of state of 13 members partly elected by the national assembly, partly appointed by the president of the republic. The president is elected for six years.

Commerce and Industry. The most important crops are coffee, plantains, sugar, **bananas, corn**, rice and potatoes. The cotton-growing industry is being developed. On the plateau horses, mules, **cattle**, sheep, goats, and pigs are reared in large numbers. Gold, silver, coal, lignite, manganese, copper, tin, lead, cinnabar, slate, alum, antimony, marble, alabaster, plumbago, asbestos, bitumen, porphyry, zinc and chalk are found, and opals and other precious stones also exist. The forests abound in valuable trees, producing mahogany, dyewoods, oak, pine and spruce wood. Metric weights and measures.

Communications. There are about 500 miles of railways. One transcontinental line and several minor lines are in operation. Most of the traffic is borne by mules.

Principal Towns. New Guatemala, the capital; Quezaltenango, an industrial center; Coban, center of a coffee district, and Zacapa.

HAITI

The Country. The republic of Haiti, occupying the western portion of an island of the same name, has an area of 10,204 square miles. It is a land of mountains and valleys. The coast line is greatly indented on the west by the Gulf of Gonaive or Leogane. Several islands lying off the coast are subject to this republic. Torrid heat prevails on the lowlands but the climate is more equable in the higher regions.

Government. The legislative power is vested in a chamber of deputies whose members are chosen for two years by direct vote, and in a senate of 15 members elected for 6 years, likewise by direct vote of the people. All citizens over 21 enjoy the franchise. The president is elected for four years by the two chambers in joint session. The United States maintains a protectorate over the republic.

Commerce and Industry. Nearly all the trade is with the United States. Logwood from the forests, excellent coffee, some cotton and cocoa are exported. Most of the people depend on agriculture. Many minerals, gold, iron, copper, etc., are known to occur, but are little worked. Officially, metric weights and measures have been adopted.

Communications. Port au Prince is connected with Cap Haitien by a road 169 miles long and with Mirebalais and Las Cahobas by a road 33 miles long. A light railway has been constructed from Port au Prince to Lake Assuei (28 miles) but the traffic is small.

Principal Towns. Port au Prince, the capital with a large shipping trade; Cap Haitien, with considerable export trade.

HEJAZ

The kingdom of Hejaz was a creation of the World War. It was established in 1916 under a guarantee of independence from Great Britain in the event of successful rebellion against Turkey. In 1924 Husein, king of the Hejaz, abdicated and his successor was driven from the country by Ibn Saud, the dominating power of central Arabia. In January, 1926, Ibn Saud entered Jidda, capital at that time of the Hejaz, and was proclaimed king of Hejaz and Sultan of Nejd. The estimated area of Hejaz is 170,000 square miles. It has a frontage on the Red Sea of 700 miles. It owes its importance to the holy cities of Mekka and Medina. From the latter the Hejaz railway runs north to Damascus, 1,105 miles.

HONDURAS

The Country. A Central American republic with an area of 44,275 square miles. The surface is mainly mountainous, especially in the west and southeast, interspersed with elevated plateaus, plains and valleys. The coastal regions are low-lying and swampy. The loftiest peaks are found in the volcanic ranges on the Nicaraguan boundary, rising to nearly 10,000 feet. Most of the rivers are difficult of navigation. The Gulf of Fonseca on the south coast, contains numerous islands.

Government. At the head of the government is the president, who, assisted by an executive council of five members, serves for four years. Legislative power is invested in a congress of deputies, also serving for four years, who are elected at the ratio of one per 15,000 inhabitants.

Commerce and Industry. Stock-raising is extensively engaged in. The chief agricultural product is bananas. Lemons, oranges, corn, rice, tobacco and coffee are also produced. The minerals include gold, silver, lead and copper, but the mining industry has not yet been extensively developed. Metric weights and measures.

Communications. There are about 500 miles of railways on the north coast. In general, travelling and transport are accomplished by means of mules and ox-carts, but the number of automobiles for mail service is increasing. Boats of 20 feet draft ply on the Ulua River. The government owns and operates the telephone and telegraph lines.

Principal Towns. Tegucigalpa, the capital and mining center; La Esperanza, Nacaome, and Santa Rosa.

HUNGARY

The Country. Hungary is one of the states of Europe formed out of the old Austro-Hungarian Empire. It has an area of 35,654 square miles. It is almost entirely

lowland. The shallow Lake Balaton is fed by springs, has brackish waters, and drains into the Danube.

Government. The titular head of Hungary is styled officially Protector of the Magyar State or regent; the state is to be regarded as a monarchy and the word royal is officially retained.

Commerce and Industry. The cultivation of the soil is the chief industry of Hungary. Except for lignite, there are no minerals and there are none but local industries. The Magyars still retain the bulk of the agricultural land, the products of which made Hungary the chief granary of the old dual empire. Corn and wheat are the chief cereals, although barley and oats are grown. Horses are reared in large numbers, and great efforts have been made to improve the breeds of cattle. Metric weights and measures.

Communications. Hungarian railways radiate from Budapest, the total mileage being about 5,400.

Principal Towns. Budapest, the capital and great railway center; Szegedin, important trading center; Debreczin, chief city of the northeast; Keskemet, an important agricultural and cattle market; Hodmezo-Vasarhely, an agricultural center.

ICELAND

The Country. An island of the north Atlantic, with an area of about 39,709 square miles. Iceland is a great tableland averaging 2,000 feet above sea-level, of which a large portion is covered with lava fields or with enormous glaciers. Of its whole area barely a quarter is habitable. The surface is dotted by over 100 volcanic peaks. There are many boiling springs, and the geysers are world famous.

Government. The King of Denmark is also King of Iceland. It is however independent of Denmark which is represented by a minister at Reykjavik. Denmark also takes charge of the foreign affairs of Iceland. The legislative body is the *Althing*, composed of a senate of 14 and a house of representatives of 28 members.

Commerce and Industry. Apart from sheep and cattle-raising, the principal industry is fishing. Herring abound, but the chief wealth of Icelandic waters consists of cod. Finbacked whales are hunted by the Icelanders and seals are numerous. Large quantities of eider-down and feathers are exported annually. The only minerals are lignite, sulphur and Iceland spar.

Communications. There are no railways in Iceland.

Principal Town. Reykjavik, the capital and largest city.

INDIA

The Country. The term British India includes the districts subject to British law, the area of which is 1,093,074 square miles. The Indian States or Agencies having political relations with the Indian Government have an area of 709,555 square miles, thus making the total area of India and Dependencies 1,802,629 square miles. The whole northern portion is mountainous, and includes the Himalayas, the loftiest mountains in the world, with Mt. Everest (29,002 ft.) and several others exceeding 25,000 feet. An extension of the western coast uplands crosses central India and forms the western and eastern Ghats. The Malay peninsula is formed by mountain ranges with broad lowlands along the coast.

Government. The sovereign of the United Kingdom is emperor of India. The chief authority is the secretary

of state for India, who is a member of the cabinet of the United Kingdom, and is responsible to parliament. He has a council composed of from eight to twelve members representing Indians. In political and secret matters he can act without them. In India the government is committed to the governor-general-in-council, who has also the title of viceroy. He and the eight members of his council are appointed by the crown. The Indian legislature consists of a council of state and a legislative assembly, the majority of the members of both being directly elected by various constituencies such as the Mohammedans, Sikhs and Europeans. Each house also has appointed members in order that government may be directly represented, but some of these have to be non-officials. Each of the large provinces, except Burma, is governed by a governor who is advised by a council, while ministers look after the departments of state. In each province there is also a legislative council. The principle underlying the constitution is called "dyarchy." Broadly, it means that certain subjects are "transferred" to the control of the legislatures, central and provincial, while others are "reserved" in the control of the officials.

Commerce and Industry. Minerals of every sort occur in the mountains, and coal is abundant in east central parts. The aggregate output of gold is very great and constantly increasing, while the gem mines of Burma yield the greater part of the world's supply of rubies and similar precious stones. The tin and oil of upper Burma, and lead and copper in the Himalayas, are also important. The most valuable forest product is teak. Several breeds of cattle have been domesticated from wild stock. The fisheries supply a notable proportion of the food of the common people. Five-sevenths of the people are engaged in agricultural pursuits, and irrigation is extensively developed. **Rice**, corn, **wheat**, **millet** and **sugar cane**, are the chief food crops; of these rice and wheat are exported. **Cotton**, **jute** opium, **tea** tobacco, **indigo** and oil-yielding seeds are also grown for export. **Cattle** are largely raised in the northwest, whence hides form a valuable item of export; camels, asses and horses in the north-western plains, and sheep, goats and yaks among the northern mountains. The manufactures are mainly yarns and cheap cottons, silks, largely from tussar (wild silk), cocoons, sugar, paper, rugs and blankets. Ship-building is extensively carried on. India imports manufactured articles, chief of which are cotton goods, metals, sugar, silk, woolen goods, machinery, railway equipment and oils.

Communications. There are about 40,000 miles of railways open. There are good metalled roads over most of India. Inland steam navigation is well established on the lower courses of the main rivers.

Principal Cities. Calcutta, the principal port of the east coast; Madras, the great cotton manufacturing and shipping port of the south; Bombay, the principal financial center; Delhi, the capital; Karachi, the port of the western region. There are twenty-five other towns exceeding 100,000 inhabitants, and fifty-two more with over 50,000 inhabitants each. Important towns, including several native capitals, are Hyderabad, Lucknow, Rangoon, the port of Burma, Benares, Lahore, Cawnpur, Agra, Allahabad, Mandalay, the capital of Burma, Allahabad, Amritsar, Jaipur, Bangalore, Howrah, opposite Calcutta, Poona, Patna, Bareilly (Bareilly), Nagpur, Srinagar, the capital of Kashmir, Surat, Meerut, Madura, Trichinopoly and Baroda.

IRELAND, NORTHERN

The Country. The present Ulster border was determined by the Government of Ireland Act in 1920, which contemplated the division of Ireland between a nationalist south and a unionist north. For centuries Ireland had been geographically divided into four provinces, Ulster, Munster, Leinster and Connaught, of which the first is predominately unionist, and the remainder nationalist, the latter term being used to include Sinn Fein. But upon closer examination the framers of the act discovered that three of the counties of Ulster, namely, Donegal, Monaghan and Cavan, contained a population with a considerable majority of nationalists. These counties were therefore included in Southern Ireland, and the Ulster border became the lines circumscribing the remaining six counties of Ulster. Area of Northern Ireland 8,613 square miles.

Government. Under the Act of 1920 the government of the territory comprising the six counties of Down, Antrim, Londonderry, Armagh, Tyrone and Fermanagh is intrusted to a parliament "consisting of His Majesty, the senate of Northern Ireland, and the house of commons of Northern Ireland." The powers of the parliament and government of Northern Ireland are wholly domestic. The ministry of commerce of Northern Ireland assists in the development of new markets and encouragement of export trade. So far as foreign policy and affairs are concerned Ulster remains essentially a part of the British unit. Therefore her foreign credit remains on a par with that of Great Britain. Her representatives abroad are the British representatives.

For description of physical features, principal towns, etc., see under British Isles.

IRISH FREE STATE

The Country. For demarcation of territory see under Northern Ireland; for physical features see under British Isles. Area of Irish Free State 23,973 square miles.

Government. The constitution of the Irish Free State gives the people those powers to govern themselves possessed by the peoples of Canada, Australia, South Africa and New Zealand. Unlike the cases of these self-governing dominions, however, the constitution of the Swiss Republic rather than that of Great Britain was used as a model in framing the organization through which these powers are to be exercised. The British and dominion system of government by a cabinet composed exclusively of members of the dominant party in parliament is replaced by intrusting the carrying out of the will of the elected majority to an executive council, in which only a minority of the members are drawn from the ranks of politicians. The similarity to the Swiss constitution extends also to an arrangement included whereby legislation can be initiated by referendum. Article XI says: "The rights of the state in and to natural resources, the use of which is of national importance, shall not be alienated. Their exploitation by private individuals or associations shall be permitted only under state supervision and in accordance with the conditions and regulations approved by legislation." Another important point is the immunity Ireland is to enjoy from embroilment in British quarrels. Article 48 provides that, save in case of actual invasion, the Irish Free State

"shall not be committed to active participation in any war," without the assent of the Free State parliament.

For description of principal towns see under British Isles.

ITALY

The Country. Italy consists of the Italic peninsula, the peninsula of Istria and the islands of Sicily and Sardinia. The area including the new territories added to the kingdom, comprises about 117,982 square miles. The Apennines, extending southward from the Alps, form the backbone of the peninsula, the southern and western parts of which have been subjected to volcanic eruptions and Vesuvius, Etna and Stromboli are still active volcanoes. The Alpine lakes are long and narrow and the lakes of central Italy are in the craters or pipes of extinct volcanoes. The principal rivers are the Adige, 230 miles in length, the Arno, 150 miles, the Po, 420 miles and the Tiber, 250 miles.

Government. Constitutional monarchy; the executive power is vested in the king, but is exercised through responsible ministers. Law-making power is the joint prerogative of king and parliament, the latter consisting of a senate and a chamber of deputies. The king nominates the senators for life, the deputies are elected on a restricted manhood suffrage.

Commerce and Industry. Italy is predominantly agricultural; one-fifth of the area is forested and many portions of the lowlands cannot be cultivated on account of the prevalence of malaria. The chief food products are wheat, **wine** and **olives**. Corn, beans and oats come next in importance; then potatoes, sugar beets, barley and rice. Silk culture is general, but of special importance in the north. The chief minerals are **sulphur**, marble and iron. The chief **imports** are wheat, coal, raw cotton, iron goods and woollens. The prime **exports** are raw silk, cotton and silk goods, hemp, **wine** and **motor cars**. Metric weights and measures.

Communications. There are nearly 13,500 miles of railways, three-fourths of which belong to the state. The merchant fleet numbers about 1,300 steamships and 3,000 sailing vessels.

Principal Towns. Naples, the most important port; Milan, great railway and industrial center; Rome, the capital; Turin, manufacturing center; Palermo on the island of Sicily and the center of a great fruit producing industry; Genoa, the port on the Ligurian coast and headquarters of the iron trade.

Colonies and Dependencies. Italy has in Africa a colonial empire of 591,230 square miles, consisting of *Eritrea* with 45,800 square miles; *Italian Somaliland* with 154,000 square miles, and *Libia* with an area of 406,000 square miles. In addition to those it has in Asia, a concession in Tientsin.

JAPAN

The Country. The Japanese Empire comprises five large and numerous small islands together with the peninsula of Chosen (Korea), the southern part of the Sakhalin Island and the leased territory on the Asiatic coast Kwantung. In addition, it exercises a mandate of the League of Nations over the former German colonies in the Pacific, north of the equator. The area of the mainland and adja-

cent islands is 148,756 square miles. Bays and inlets are numerous and there are many natural harbors, especially on the Pacific side. The chief feature of the Empire is its mountainous character, for each island has a mountainous backbone. Among the higher mountains, several extend above the snow line. Fujiyama, the sacred mountain of Japan, is the highest and reaches 12,245 feet. The Yoda, one of the longest streams, empties into the Bay of Osaka. One of the most notable physical features is the Inland Sea or Japanese Mediterranean which reproduces on a smaller scale, the same features as the larger Sea of Japan. It is almost entirely landlocked and surrounded by chains of volcanoes of which few are now active. The climate is temperate and healthful with abundant rainfall.

Government. The government is in the hands of the emperor. He is assisted by cabinet ministers whom he appoints and who are responsible to him. There is a privy council which is consulted on important occasions but the executive power rests with the emperor. Laws are made under his sanction by the imperial diet which consists of two houses, a house of peers which has 407 members and a house of representatives of 464 members, elected by a restricted suffrage.

Commerce and Industry. Agriculture is the chief industry, but only about 20,000 square miles of Japan proper can be cultivated; of this 57 per cent is under **rice**, and 33 per cent under wheat. **Tea** plants are produced on nearly 500 square miles. Over 3,000,000 households are occupied with the production of **silk**, the yield of raw silk equalling that of the whole of Europe and about 75 per cent of the silk is exported. Tobacco, soya beans and fruit are extensively produced. Over 2,000,000 men are engaged in fishing. Coal, copper, phosphate, and zinc are mined. Chief manufactures are textiles, silk, earthenware, glass, lacquered goods, matting and hemp. Trade in matches and paper is important. A large amount of timber is produced. **Imports** are chiefly raw cotton from the United States, India and China and wool from Australia.

Communications. The whole country is covered with a network of railways with a total length of nearly 10,000 miles, and it is possible to travel from the extreme north of Hokkaido (Yezo) to the extreme south of Kiushiu without once leaving a railway station except to cross the Straits of Tsugaru and Shimonseki, where special steam ferries are provided. The Japanese government subsidizes shipping companies for foreign trade and Japanese vessels run on four great routes to Europe, North America, South America and Australia.

Principal Towns. Tokyo, the capital and great industrial center; Osaka, seaport and textile manufacturing city; Kobe, seaport and extensive shipbuilding; Kyoto with silk, porcelain and lacquer goods factories; Nagoya, port with large textile industries; Yokohama, port of Tokyo; Nagasaki, a seaport and winter resort.

Dependencies. The most important of Japan's dependencies are *Chosen* (*Korea*), with an area of 84,738 square miles, from which Japan takes the surplus rice crop and the bulk of the raw cotton; the island *Formosa* (*Taiwan*) with 13,944 square miles; the southern part of *Sakhalin* (*Karafuto*) with 13,253 square miles; and the former German colonies in Oceania awarded by the League of Nations as mandates to Japan, viz.: *Caroline Islands*, *Mariana Islands*, *Marshall Islands* and *Pelew Islands* with a total area of 1,520 square miles.

JUGOSLAVIA (SEE YUGOSLAVIA)

LATVIA

The Country. Latvia, a republic on the Baltic Sea, was formerly part of the Russian Empire. Its area is about 24,440 square miles. It has about 340 miles of sea coast. The land is flat and low-lying, and is watered by many rivers, the chief of which is the Dvina. There are many marshy tracts and lakes; a quarter of the country is covered with forests.

Government. At the head of the republic stands a president elected for 3 years by the Seima, or parliament. War can only be declared by a vote of the legislature. Parliament consists of one chamber of 100 members, elected for three years.

Commerce and Industry. Agriculture is the principal industry, and includes dairy farming, the raising of live stock and beekeeping. The soil is moderately fertile, but is highly cultivated, producing good crops of **barley**, oats, **flax** and potatoes. The fisheries are of considerable value. Manufacturers comprise metals, minerals, chemicals, textiles, timber and spirits. *Exports* are timber, cereals, flax, dairy products and fish. Metric system of weights and measures.

Communications. Latvia has about 1,700 miles of railroads. Three of the Russian main lines verge on Latvian ports.

Principal Towns. Riga, the capital and chief seaport; Libau (Libava), an important port on the Baltic Sea; Mitau (Mitava), formerly the capital of Courland with tanneries and textile industries.

LIBERIA

The Country. Liberia is an independent negro republic, with an area of 40,000 square miles. It occupies about 350 miles of the west African coast and extends inland 200 miles at its widest part. Many rivers are navigable in stretches. The interior rises into mountains of from 2,000 to 6,000 feet in height.

Government. The constitution of the republic is modelled on that of the United States. The executive power is vested in a president and a council of 6 ministers and the legislative power in a parliament of two houses called the senate and the house of representatives. Electors must be of negro blood and owners of land.

Commerce and Industry. The *exports* include **rubber**, palm oil, palm kernels, piassava fibre from the raffia palm, **coffee**, cocoa, ginger, chillies, ivory, annatto seed, dye and camwood—a hard dyewood. The chief *imports* are rice, textiles, tobacco, building timber; galvanized roofing iron, ready-made clothing and dried and preserved fish.

Communications. There are no railways or vehicular means of transport in the country except ox-carts and new motor roads of about 200 miles.

Principal Towns. Monrovia, the capital and chief port; Robertsport and Marshall.

LIECHTENSTEIN

Liechtenstein, a small independent principality, extending along the right bank of the Rhine, opposite the Swiss canton of St. Gallen and the Austrian land of Vorarlberg. It has an area of 65 square miles. The industries include

agriculture, weaving and embroidery. It is governed by a diet of fifteen members. It has a customs treaty with Switzerland which includes administration by Switzerland of the post and telegraph lines. Vaduz is the capital and principal town. The ruling prince died in 1929 without heirs and under existing agreements steps will be taken to incorporate the principality as a part of Switzerland.

LITHUANIA

The Country. Lithuania is a republic carved out of the former Russian Empire. It has an estimated area of 31,700 square miles and a narrow frontage on the Baltic Sea. The country is flat and low-lying. It has numerous lakes and marshes and many rivers, the largest being the Niemen. About 25 per cent of the land is forest.

Government. The Diet, or Seimas makes laws, ratifies treaties with other states, approves the budget and superintends the execution of the laws. The executive power is placed in the hands of the president of the republic and of the cabinet of ministers. The president is elected by the Diet.

Commerce and Industry. The chief articles of *export* are corn, cattle, hams, poultry, eggs, butter, **timber**, **flax**, linseed, hides and wool. The *imports* are mainly manufactured articles, fertilizers and agricultural machinery. About seventy per cent of the population is engaged in agriculture, the products being cereals, potatoes, flax and **linseed**. Poultry farming, particularly of geese, is a considerable industry.

Communications. Lithuania has about 1,600 miles of railways. There are about 120 miles of streams navigable for steamboats. The Niemen is navigable for about 270 days in the year.

Principal Towns. Kovno (Kaunas), capital and an important grain market; Grodno, an important manufacturing center, Suwalki and Shavli.

LUXEMBURG

The Country. A Grand Duchy surrounded by France, Germany and Belgium. It has an area of about 998 square miles. The great wealth of the country lies in its **iron ore**. Three-fifths of the area is cultivated; wheat, rye, oats and potatoes are the main crops. The vine is grown in the Moselle valley; horses and cattle are reared. The government is in the hands of a council of state and a chamber of deputies. Luxembourg is in customs union with Belgium.

Principal Towns. Luxembourg, the capital; Esch, center of mining district.

MEXICO

The Country. Mexico has an area of 767,198 square miles. Two mountain chains traverse the republic, forming between them a number of valleys and plateaus. The plateau of Anahuac, on which the capital is situated, is the largest and most important. The eastern edge of the plateau is formed by the Sierra Madre Oriental. On the western edge of the plateau, the Sierra Madre Occidental shows a steep front and narrow ridges broken by canyons; in both Sierras the highest peaks are about 10,000 feet. At the southern edge of the plateau, confused ranges of mountains fall sharply to the Isthmus of Tehuantepec, where the lowest point on the watershed between the Atlantic and

Pacific is a little over 700 feet. The physical divisions eastward of the Isthmus of Tehuantepec include the highlands of Chiapas, and the narrow low plain of Soconusco on the Pacific side. These highlands range from 6,000 to 8,000 feet in extreme elevation. Northeast of them is the peninsula of Yucatan.

Government. Mexico is a federative republic, divided into states, each of which has a right to manage its own local affairs, while the whole are bound together in one body politic by fundamental and constitutional laws. The powers of the supreme government are divided into the legislative, executive and judicial. The legislative power is vested in a congress consisting of a house of representatives and a senate and the executive power in a president. Representatives are elected for two years by universal suffrage. The senate consists of fifty-eight members, two for each state, and are elected in the same manner as the deputies. Mexico is divided into twenty-eight states, one federal district and two territories.

Commerce and Industry. Mexico is a country of immense natural wealth, with its oil fields, its gold, silver, copper, iron and other minerals and the great variety of vegetable products determined by the wide range of elevation and climate. Among these last may be specially mentioned hemp, bananas, logwood, and other tropical forest products of the southeast; coffee, tobacco and cotton of more northerly localities, with a variety of fruit and all usual grain crops. The most interesting development in resources of Mexico in recent years has occurred in the oil industry. In spite of inadequate transportation facilities, the Mexican oil fields have been able to take a high place among the petroleum-producing territories of the world. Its vast oil reservoirs have scarcely been tapped. Coal is mined in the state of Coahuila. Large quantities of sugar, molasses and spirits are also produced.

Communications. Mexico has in operation about 16,000 miles of railways, most of which are owned by the government. Through connections to the United States can be made at the following five border points: Nogales, Ariz., El Paso, Tex., Laredo, Tex., Eagle Pass, Tex. and Brownsville, Tex. A railway service from Vera Cruz and Mexico City to the frontier of Guatemala has also been completed. Puerto Mexico, on the Atlantic and Salina Cruz on the Pacific are connected by the Tehuantepec railroad.

Principal Towns. Mexico City, the capital and chief commercial center; Guadalajara, an agricultural and manufacturing center; Puebla, with cotton-spinning and other manufactures; San Luis Potosi, an agricultural and mining center; Leon, a mining and manufacturing town; Vera Cruz, principal port; Tampico, principal oil port.

MONACO

This principality, the smallest state of Europe, situated on the Mediterranean coast, has an area of 8 square miles and is encircled by the French department of Alpes Maritimes and the Mediterranean Sea. The government is carried out under the authority of the prince by a ministry assisted by a council of state. The legislative power is exercised by the prince and the national council which consists of 21 members elected for four years. About one thousand of the inhabitants are employed in the rooms of the celebrated gambling-house known as the "Casino." The climate is very mild. Revenue is derived chiefly from the gambling tables.

NETHERLANDS

The Country. The area of the country, about 15,760 square miles, is for the most part flat, much of it lying below the level of the water, salt and fresh. Along the canals, the meadows are often ten or twelve feet below the water-line, and between the land and sea at high tide, there may be a difference of twenty-five feet or more. The land is protected by embankments and dikes and it may be pictured as a great trough, the floor of which slopes down from east and southeast toward the North Sea in the west and north. The rivers which flow across this country from the higher continent beyond, are, at their mouths, frequently below the level of the sea into which they have to be lifted by canals and locks across the dams or dikes. At all times the precarious river levels threaten internal floods.

Government. Constitutional monarchy. The executive power is vested in the sovereign with nine ministers in council, the legislative authority being the sovereign and states-general, which consists of two chambers, the first of 50 members elected for nine years and the second of 100 deputies elected for four years. There are eleven provinces, sub-divided into communes.

Commerce and Industry. The chief exports are dairy produce, vegetables and bulbs, flax, fish, sugar-beets, and colonial wares. Ship-building is an important industry. Textiles are extensively manufactured. Chief imports are oil and raw cotton. One-third of the land is permanent pasture, and intensive methods are largely used in horticulture as well as in agriculture. Metric weights and measures.

Communications. Total length of railroads in operation is about 2,000 miles. Total extent of canals is about 2,000 miles.

Principal Towns. Amsterdam, the metropolis and second seaport; Rotterdam, chief port with a large foreign trade; The Hague ('s Gravenhage), the capital; Utrecht, university city; Groningen, chief city of the north; Haarlem, famous for horticulture and center of the bulb trade; Arnhem on the Rhine near the German frontier; Leiden, the famous university town; Nijmegen, a historic fortified city on the Waal.

Dependencies. The Netherlands have a large colonial empire of about 782,000 square miles in Asia and America, the population of which is many times larger than the population of the Netherlands. The principal colonies are the large islands in the Indian Ocean, the *Dutch East Indies*, (*Netherland East Indies*), consisting of *Bali* and *Lombok* with 4,065 sq. m., *Banka* with 4,446 sq. m., *Billiton* with 1,863 sq. m., *Borneo, South and East* with 156,912 sq. m., *Borneo, West* with 55,825 sq. m., *Celebes Island* with 72,070 sq. m., *Java* and *Madura* with 50,557 sq. m., and the capital *Batavia*, *Molucca Island* with *Dutch New Guinea*, with 195,653 sq. m., *Riou Linga Archipelago* with 16,301 sq. m., *Sumatra* with 159,739 sq. m., *Timor Archipelago* with 17,698 sq. m.

These colonies are governed by a governor-general who has the right of passing laws and regulations for the administration of the colony, so far as his power is not reserved to the legislature of the mother country. The principal products of Dutch East Indies are sago, corn, rubber, tapioca, coffee, tobacco, tea, copra, and oil-seed.

The *Dutch West Indies* are *Curacao*, with 210 square miles, lying just off the mainland of Venezuela, *South America* and *Dutch Guiana*, with 40,060 square miles, on

the north coast of South America, producing coffee, cacao, bananas and balata.

NEW ZEALAND

The Country. New Zealand is a British Dominion in the South Seas. Politically it embraces the two main islands, north and south, the small Stewart Island separated from the south end of South Island by Foveaux Strait, and many islands in the neighboring seas. Area, 104,751 square miles.

Government. The Dominion is governed by a governor-general and a general assembly, consisting of a legislative council of forty-one paid members and a house of eighty paid representatives, upon a system of constitutional cabinet government.

Commerce and Industry. The dominant industry is sheep-raising. Dairy farming, mainly for the production of butter and cheese, is of growing importance. Crops of wheat, oats, and barley are grown for local consumption. **Kauri gum** is dug in the Auckland peninsula. **Coal** is mined on the western coast of South Island, and **gold** in the Thames peninsula; some alluvial gold is dredged. The principal *exports* are **wool, frozen meat, butter, cheese, tallow, hides, skins and flax.**

Communications. Communication is maintained by a growing railway system connecting the chief towns and supplemented by a coastal steamer service. Total railway mileage about 3,200. The government telegraph system comprises 14,000 miles of line and a government telephone system is very generally used.

Principal Towns. Wellington, the capital; Auckland, Christchurch, Dunedin, Hamilton, Gisborne and Napier.

Dependencies. New Zealand exercises the mandate over those of the Samoan Islands which formerly belonged to Germany. Their total area is about 1,250 square miles. The Ross Dependency consisting of the coasts of the Ross Sea and adjacent islands was proclaimed a British Settlement and placed under the jurisdiction of New Zealand in 1923.

NICARAGUA

The Country. Nicaragua, a Central American republic, has an area of 49,200 square miles. The east coast is backed by an alluvial plain, beyond which lie the central mountains, which rise to 7,000 feet. From the Gulf of Fonseca on the northwest coast a depression extends southeast across the state, comprising the basins of Lakes Managua and Nicaragua and the San Juan River. Between the lakes and the Pacific Coast is a range of low mountains the chief center of volcanic activity in the country.

Government. Executive power is vested in the president, appointed for four years. Legislative power is vested in a congress of two houses consisting of 40 deputies elected for four years by universal suffrage, and 13 senators elected for six years.

Commerce and Industry. The **banana** is the principal agricultural product in the east. Cocoanuts are also of some importance and a few plantains, oranges and pineapples and some yucca are raised. Rice is grown to a small extent and some wheat in the hilly districts, while tobacco is cultivated round Masaya. The most important products of the western half are **coffee, sugar-cane, cacao, corn and beans.** Extensive forests yield mahogany, cedar, gums, and medicinal plants. Over a million **cattle** provide hides for export. Gold and silver are mined. Metric weights and measures.

Communications. The total railway mileage of the republic is about 200 miles. The principal line runs from Corinto to Grenada and Diriamba.

Principal Towns. Managua, the capital; Leon, largest city; Bluefields and Corinto, chief seaports.

NORWAY

The Country. Norway, occupying the western half of the Scandinavian peninsula, has an area of about 125,000 square miles. It is 1,160 miles in length and the coastline, excluding minor indentations, is over 2,100 miles long. It is separated from Sweden by the Kjolen Mountains, which form the backbone of the peninsula. These mountains rise in many parts to over 6,000 feet, the highest peaks being over 8,000 feet. Norway's long coastline facing the Atlantic is edged with lofty cliffs and seamed with deep fiords. Islands, countless in number, fringe the coast. These archipelagoes cover a total area of no less than 8,600 square miles. Seventy per cent of Norway's area is barren land—mountain, moor, or glacier—uninhabitable by man. Of the whole area of 125,000 square miles only 3,500 square miles are fit for agriculture and nearly 3,000 square miles are water. The rivers are short and torrential, but provide the finest salmon fishing in Europe. Its comparatively mild climate is due entirely to the influence of the ocean. *Spitzbergen (Svalbard)* and adjacent islands, with total area of 25,000 square miles and rich coal fields, is under the sovereignty of Norway.

Government. Parliament, called the *-Storting*, consists of an upper and a lower house, having in all 150 members, one-quarter forming the *Lagting* or senate, three-fourths the *Odelsting* or house of commons. Questions relating to the laws are considered by each house separately, but if the two houses do not agree they resolve themselves into a common sitting for discussion and a two-thirds vote is then required for decision. Members are chosen by universal suffrage, without distinction of sex.

Commerce and Industry. Agriculture is practiced only in Eastern and Southern Norway. The chief crop is oats; barley, rye, and potatoes are also cultivated. The hay harvest is large and important. Dairy farming on co-operative lines is making great progress; butter and tinned milk are exported. **Agriculture** is the principal occupation. Norway claims a four-mile instead of a three-mile territorial limit and so many of the coastal fishing grounds are under her sovereignty. The **cod fishing** is the most important. Silver, copper, iron and feldspar are mined. The **timber** industry is important, especially in the south. Metric weights and measures.

Communications. The total railroad mileage is about 2,250 miles. Important trunk lines join Oslo with Sweden, Denmark and Germany. Coastwise steamers serve all ports.

Principal Towns. Oslo the capital; Bergen, an important seaport with fishing and ship building industry; Trondhjem and Stavanger.

OMAN

An independent state in southeastern Arabia whose integrity has been guaranteed by Great Britain and France. It has an area of 82,000 square miles. The chief products are dates and other fruit. Maskat is the capital.

PANAMA

The Country. Panama, formerly a department of the republic of Colombia, has an area of 32,380 square miles.

It occupies the narrowest portion of the connecting link between North and South America, known as the Isthmus of Panama. The interior is elevated and is drained by short rapid streams to both coasts. The peninsula of Azuero projects into the Pacific Ocean.

Government. The constitution provides for a chamber of deputies of 46 members, and for a president of the republic, elected by direct vote for four years and not eligible for the succeeding term. There are three vice-presidents and a cabinet of five ministers.

Commerce and Industry. The most important product is the **banana**. Rubber is collected by the Indians of the mountains, or is obtained from trees planted by Europeans near the coast. **Coffee** is grown near the Costa Rican frontier. Other products are coconuts, mahogany, and other woods, copaiba, sarsaparilla and ipecacuanha. The country has great timber resources. Cattle raising is carried on successfully and **hides** form an important article of export. Pearl fishing is carried on at the Pearl Islands in the Gulf of Panama and at Coiba Island. **Turtle-shell** is also exported to a considerable amount. Metric weights and measures.

Communications. The U. S. Government railroad between Colon and Panama, 48 miles in length, with a branch line 3 miles to Balboa, the Pacific entrance to the canal, is the most important transportation route of the isthmus. There are also other railroad lines of minor importance.

Principal Towns. Panama, the capital and chief port of the Pacific; Colon, the chief port on the Caribbean.

PARAGUAY

The Country. Paraguay, one of the two inland countries of South America, has an area of about 97,722 square miles. An area officially stated to be 100,000 square miles in extent, lying between the rivers Paraguay and Pilcomayo, known as the Chaco, is claimed by Paraguay, whose rights, however, are disputed by Bolivia.

Government. The legislative authority is vested in a congress of two houses, a senate and a chamber of deputies elected by the people, the executive power being entrusted to a president, elected for a term of four years, with five ministers. There is also a non-active vice-president who is at the same time president of the senate.

Commerce and Industry. Excellent grazing land is abundant and pastoral industries have made great advance in recent years. The chief *exports* are **hides**, **yerba mate** (Paraguay tea), oranges, tobacco, timber, meat, cattle and quebracho (tannin) extract. Chief *imports* are textiles, provisions, hardware and fancy goods.

Communications. Total railroad mileage is less than 300 miles. Asuncion, the capital, is now in direct communication with Buenos Aires. The main channel of communication is the navigable system of the Plata. Large river steamers and small sea-going ships penetrate as far as Asuncion. Thence north, the Paraguay is navigable by small steamers throughout the limits of the republic. Metric weights and measures.

Principal Towns. Asuncion, the capital and chief river port; Villa Rica, the center of tobacco growing; Villa Concepcion, a trading center on the Paraguay River.

PERSIA

The Country. Persia, country of Asia called Iran by the Persians and Arabs, has an area of about 628,000 square miles. Most of the country is a plateau, from 2,500 feet

to 3,500 feet above the sea, surrounded by mountain chains, except in the east, where are the huge salt deserts. An extension, locally known as the Khorasan Mountains of the Hindu Kush, enters on the northeast from Afghanistan and merges into the Elburz range south of the Caspian, the highest peak being Mt. Demavend, 19,400 feet.

Government. The Shah of Persia divides his power with a cabinet and a national assembly or "*Majlis*." The empire is divided into provinces ruled by governors-general directly responsible to the crown, and these are again divided into districts, cities, and their dependencies.

Commerce and Industry. Deposits of coal and iron in the Elburz Mountains, copper, lead and other metallic ores in Kerman Desert, copper and turquoise in Khorasan and rock salt near the Persian Gulf, are known but have been but little exploited. **Petroleum** is being obtained in increasing quantity. The chief *exports* are petroleum, opium, fruit, animals, raw cotton, rice, wool and carpets.

Communications. Traffic is by camels and cart caravans, merchants combining together for protection against robbers who in some parts are well-armed and numerous. Small steamers ply on the Karun as high as Ahwaz. With the exception of two small lines there are no railways. The Persian Gulf and Caspian Sea are being connected by a railway, 900 miles long.

Principal Towns. Teheran, the capital; Tabriz, manufacturing and chief commercial center; Ispahan, the former capital; Meshed, principal city of the northeast.

PERU

The Country. A South American republic with an area of 709,871 square miles. The Cordilleras of the Andes divide Peru into three natural divisions. The first lies between the coast and the Maritime Cordillera, and consists for the most part of desert. By means of irrigation, much of this desert is now cultivated. The second lies between the Maritime and Central Cordillera, and consists of grass-clad uplands, suitable for the rearing of cattle and sheep. Farther east in the mountainous regions between the Central and Real Cordilleras, there are huge mineral resources, untapped for the most part.

Government. The legislative power is vested in a senate of 35 members and a house of representatives of 110 members elected by direct vote and renewed totally every five years. The executive power is entrusted to the president, elected for five years and eligible for reelection indefinitely. The president exercises his executive functions through a cabinet of six ministers.

Commerce and Industry. The mineral deposits which are found in the mountainous regions of the east, consist of gold, silver, copper, iron, lead, zinc, sulphur, petroleum and various valuable earths. **Cotton**, **sugar** and **corn** are the principal productions; coffee, cacao and coca (from which cocaine is made) are also cultivated. Cinchona, sarsaparilla, copaiba are produced in large quantities. Rubber which is now an important product is found in the basin of the Amazon. The *exports* consist chiefly of minerals, sugar, wool, cotton and **rubber**. The principal imports are manufactured goods and machinery. Metric weights and measures.

Communications. The Andean plateau has access to the sea by two mountain railways. One of these, the Callao-Oroya line, traverses the western Cordillera and is linked by a north extension to the great copper mines of

Pasco. The Southern Railway mounts over the west Cordillera to the north shore of Lake Titicaca at Puno whence steamers connect it with the Bolivian railway system. These two mountain railways with their extensions, together traverse about 900 miles. But much of the transport in the mountains is still carried by troops of llamas driven by Indians. The river port of Iquitos, 2,300 miles from the Atlantic, is visited by ocean steamers. Large river steamers navigate great stretches of the Amazonian affluents. Metric weights and measures.

Principal Towns. Lima, the capital with manufactures of glass, furniture, etc.; Callao, the principal port; Cuzco, the ancient capital of the Incas; Arequipa, a cathedral town.

POLAND

The Country. Poland, whose independence has been re-established as the result of the war, consists of the Polish territories formerly incorporated into Russia, Austria and Prussia. The largest area was recovered from Russia, the so-called "Congress" Poland; from Austria, Poland recovered Galicia, with the valuable oil and salt mines and from Germany, Posen, West Prussia, and the necessary territory for an outlet to the Baltic Sea. It has an area of 146,821 square miles. It consists essentially of the basins of the Vistula and the Warthe (a tributary of the Oder), and stretches from the Carpathian Mountains towards the Baltic Sea. Only by a narrow corridor does it reach the shore, and the Free City of Danzig, at the head of this corridor, lying outside of the Republic, is the port of Poland.

Government. There are two chambers, a diet and a senate, both elected by universal suffrage of both sexes. The president, elected for a term of seven years by the diet and the senate united in a national assembly, is the supreme commander of the army, and can make treaties with foreign powers.

Commerce and Industry. In the production of coal Poland ranks third among the European countries. It is also important as one of the large petroleum producing countries of the world. Iron ore, copper, lead and rock salt are extensively mined. Rye is the chief cereal. Fruits, wheat, potatoes and sugar beets are important crops. Flax and wool, obtained locally and imported cotton are worked into textile goods.

Communications. Poland has about 17,000 miles of railways, all of which are the property of the state. There are about 2,000 miles of navigable waterways of which 300 miles are accessible for vessels of over 400 tons. The most important canal is the former German Bromberg Canal from the Vistula to the Netze.

Principal Towns. Warsaw, the capital; Lodz, a great textile industry center; Lemberg (Lwow), Krakow, the old capital of Poland; Posen (Poznan), Bialystok, a railway center with manufactures of linens, etc.

PORTUGAL

The Country. Portugal, a republic in the extreme southwest of Europe, has an area of 34,254 square miles. Including, however, the Azores and Madeira Islands in the Atlantic Ocean, which politically form an integral part of the republic, the area is 35,490 square miles. The length of Portugal from north to south is approximately 300 miles and its average width is a little less than 100 miles. Physically, Portugal is an integral part of the Iberian peninsula, its mountains and rivers being mainly prolongations of those of Spain. The longest river rising in Portugal is the Mon-

dego. The chief rivers are the Minho, which forms part of the northern boundary; the Guadiana, which forms part of the southeastern frontier; the Duero and the Tagus.

Government. There are two chambers, viz.: the national council and the second or upper chamber. The former consists of 164 members elected for three years by direct suffrage; the latter is composed of 71 members, elected by all the municipal councils and is renewable as to one-half of the members every three years. The president is elected by both chambers, his term of office being for four years; he may not be re-elected. He appoints the ministers of state, who are responsible to parliament.

Commerce and Industry. The vine is the most generally cultivated plant, and wine the most important product. In the mountainous regions, rye is grown and sheep and goats are reared; in the north, corn and cattle are raised; in the south, wheat and swine. Olive trees cover nearly 1,000,000 acres; figs, tomatoes, potatoes, oranges, nuts, etc. are grown. Fish, especially sardines and tunny fish are caught, cured and tinned for exportation. Cotton-spinning ranks next after fishing. Articles manufactured of cork are largely exported. Other industries are silk, leather, glass, paper, and gold and silver filigree manufactures. Salt, gypsum and marble are exported.

Communications. About 2,000 miles of railroads are in operation, of which nearly half are state-owned.

Principal Towns. Lisbon, the capital and chief seaport; Oporto, with extensive port wine trade; Setubal, noted for its sardine fisheries and export of fruit and salt; Braga, noted for its manufactures of firearms; Coimbra, an inland city with a famous university.

Colonies and Dependencies. Portugal has a large colonial empire in Africa totaling 927,292 square miles and minor possessions in Asia, extending over 8,972 square miles. Thus the total area of the colonies is 936,264 square miles.

In Africa the colonies are: *Cape Verde Islands*, 1,480 square miles, with the capital, Porto Praya; *Guinea* on the coast of Senegal, with 13,940 square miles; *Principe and St. Thomas Islands* with 360 square miles; *Angola* (Portuguese West Africa) with 484,800 square miles and a coast line of 1,000 miles; capital, Loanda; and *Mozambique* (Portuguese East Africa) with an area of 428,132 square miles; capital, Lourenco Marques.

In Asia the possessions are *Goa*, 1,469 square miles; *Diu*, 169 square miles, in India; *Macao*, 4 square miles, in China, and *Timor*, 7,330 square miles.

RUMANIA

The Country. Rumania, which now has an area of 122,282 square miles, consisted in 1914, of the two principalities of Walachia and Moldavia, together with the Dobruja on the other side of the Danube. To these were added after the great war, Bessarabia to the east and Bukowina to the north of Moldavia, along with Transylvania and part of the Hungarian plain. The physical structure of Rumania is comparatively simple. Walachia is bordered on the north and Moldavia on the west by the great arc of the Carpathians. On the south and east this range passes into a region of hills which in Walachia has an extreme breadth of fifty miles. The Dobruja, situated between the Black Sea and the Danube in its northward course, is hilly in the north, plateau-like in the south and marshy along the coast, especially in the deltaic land of the northeast. Bessarabia, in soil and climate, belongs essentially to the

steppe lands of Russia. Transylvania is, on the whole, a mountainous country; on the east and south lie the Carpathians, while within the great curve formed by them is a high tableland, relieved by various ranges and deeply dissected by river valleys. To the southwest of Transylvania lies the Banat, much of which has been ceded to Rumania.

Government. Constitutional monarchy. No act of the king can become effective until it has been countersigned by the minister of state. The executive power which belongs to the crown is generally exercised by the council of ministers appointed and dismissed by the king. Parliament consists of two houses, a chamber of deputies and a senate. All citizens of twenty-one years, paying taxes, are electors.

Commerce and Industry. About 80 per cent. of the population are engaged in agriculture. Wheat is the chief crop cultivated, but corn and other cereals, the mulberry, tobacco and vines are also grown. Principal mining products are oil, salt, lignite, iron and copper ore. Metric weights and measures.

Communications. About 6,500 miles of railway and a navigation service on the Danube and Black Sea are all under government control.

Principal Towns. Bukharest (Bucuresti), the capital; Jassy; Galatz, chief port on the Danube; Ismail, a river port in Bessarabia; Kishenef, a trading center in Bessarabia.

RUSSIA

(SEE UNION OF SOVIET
SOCIALIST REPUBLICS)

SALVADOR

The Country. Salvador, the smallest of the American republics and the only one of the Central American states lying wholly on the Pacific, has an area of 8,125 square miles. The Pacific coast plain is narrow, and is backed by the coast range of mountains, which rise above 7,000 feet, and contains many volcanoes. The chief river is the Lempa.

Government. The administrative affairs of the republic are carried on, under the president, by a ministry of four members, having charge of the departments. Every citizen over eighteen years of age not only has the right, but is compelled to vote. Congress has 42 members.

Commerce and Industry. Population is largely engaged in agriculture. Coffee is the chief crop and the chief export; cacao, rubber, sugar, indigo and tobacco are grown. Cattle are numerous. Gold, silver, copper, iron and mercury occur. Metric weights and measures.

Communications. Total railroad mileage is 325 miles.

Principal Towns. San Salvador, the capital; Santa Ana, center of the sugar-growing district, and San Miguel, an agricultural center.

SAN MARINO

The Country. One of the oldest states in Europe and one of the smallest republics in the world, entirely surrounded by Italian territory. The frontier is 24 miles long and encloses an area of 38 square miles. The state is hilly, embracing spurs of the Apennines. Authority rests in the council of 60 popularly elected members; a third of whom are renewable every three years, and from whom two selected councillors act as regents for a period of six months. Wine, cattle and stone are exported. The capital, whose name is also San Marino, is situated on the Mt. Titano.

SIAM

The Country. An independent kingdom of southeastern Asia in the Indo-Chinese peninsula, occupying an area of 198,900 square miles. The climate is hot, but not unhealthy and the country is mountainous and forest-covered.

Government. Siam is nominally a constitutional, but practically an absolute monarchy. The king, assisted by a cabinet of 12 ministers with crown nominees, form a legislative council.

Commerce and Industry. Rice is the staple crop and the main export. Other produce includes pepper, sesamum, cardamoms, areca nut, gamboge and tobacco. Teak is the chief commercial product of the forests. The mineral resources are extensive and varied, including tin, tungsten, wolfram, coal and iron, zinc, manganese and antimony.

Communications. About 1,600 miles of railway are in operation. It is now possible to travel by train from Bangkok, via Penang (Georgetown) to Singapore. The Menam is navigable by deep-draught launches during flood for 275 miles.

Principal Towns. Bangkok, the capital, principal port and trading center; Ayuthia, trading center on the Menam River.

SPAIN

The Country. Spain, a kingdom in the southwest of Europe, occupying about five-sixths of the Iberian Peninsula, has an area of 194,783 square miles. The Balearic Islands and the Canary Islands form two of its forty-nine provinces; the province of Cadiz includes Ceuta, a fortified station on the north coast of Morocco. A greater part of the surface is a tableland ranging in height from 2,000 feet to 3,000 feet above sea level. This great tableland is enclosed by the Cantabrian Mountains and the Pyrenees on the north and the Sierra Morena on the south. Outside the plateau lie the highest summits of the whole country, the Pic de Nethou in the Pyrenees being over 11,000 feet. The plateau itself is traversed by four mountain-ranges which separate the valley of the Ebro from that of the Duero. All the considerable rivers except the Ebro flow westward to the Atlantic.

Government. Spain is a constitutional monarchy and legislation is vested in the king and the cortes (senate and congress). The senate consists of not more than 360 members; the congress of deputies in the proportion of one to every 50,000 of the population. Voting is compulsory.

Commerce and Industry. Spain is largely an agricultural country. Wheat, barley, maize, rye, oats and rice are the chief crops; the annual production of red and white wines exceeds 500,000,000 gallons, and of olive oil 385,000 tons. Silk culture and stock raising are important branches of industry. Coal, iron, copper, lead, zinc, mercury, iron pyrites, and lignite are mined. The chief imports are raw cotton, machinery, coal and coke, chemical products and fish; the chief exports are metals and mineral ores, wine, olive oil, oranges, cotton and manufactures, and cork.

Communications. Total length of railways is about 10,000 miles, owned by private companies.

Principal Towns. Madrid, the capital; Barcelona, the chief seaport, on the Mediterranean; Valencia, important center of tobacco and pottery; Seville, a thriving port and chief city of Andalusia; Malaga, an important seaport and health resort; Saragossa, capital of the former kingdom of Aragon; Cartagena, fortified seaport on the Mediterranean.

Colonies and Dependencies. The former great colonial

empire of Spain is now considerably reduced. All colonies are in Africa and occupy a total area of 128,149 square miles. They consist of *Spanish Morocco* with 7,700 sq. miles, with the fortified towns of Ceuta and Melilla; *Ifni*, 965 sq. miles; *Rio de Oro*, 109,200 sq. miles; and *Spanish Guinea*, including *Fernando Po* and other small islands, 10,284 sq. miles.

SWEDEN

The Country. Sweden, occupying the eastern and larger portion of the Scandinavian peninsula, has an area of 173,035 square miles. The length is nearly 1,000 miles and it has a coast line of over 1,500 miles. Besides the large number of small islands which fringe the coast, Sweden includes the two large Baltic islands of Gotland and Oland. Her islands cover an area of 3,000 sq. miles. The whole country is a tableland sloping from the Kjölen range to the Baltic. No less than 8 per cent of the surface of Sweden is water, the immense number of lakes covering 14,000 square miles. The two largest are Wenner and Wetter, in the southern portion of the country and are connected by an excellent system of canals.

Government. Sweden is a constitutional monarchy, the king's power being exercised in conjunction with a council of state and a diet. There are two chambers, the first of 150 members and the second of 230.

Commerce and Industry. Principal crops are oats, potatoes, barley, rye and wheat. **Live stock** are produced in great number. A large amount of butter is exported. Forests of pine, fir and larch cover more than half of the area and her output of **timber** and **paper pulp** is very large. The mining of iron ore and the production of **iron and steel** is of utmost importance. Cream separators, **matches**, lighthouse apparatus, telephone supplies, motors and many kinds of electrical machinery are among the highly specialized products of industry. Porcelain factories and the glass factories produce wares that have achieved a high reputation in the markets of the world. About 3,500,000 H.P. are available for hydroelectric development, of which 800,000 are being used. Metric weights and measurements.

Communications. Sweden has about 10,000 miles of railway supplemented by an excellent system of canals. Steamer communication is kept up on the internal waterways along the coast during the open season.

Principal Towns. Stockholm, the capital; Gottenborg the chief seaport; Malmö, a seaport opposite Copenhagen; Norrköping, an important manufacturing town.

SWITZERLAND

The Country. Switzerland, an inland mountainous country in the central portion of the Alps, has an area of 15,976 square miles. The northwest of the country bounding France and Germany consists of some of the parallel ridges and valleys of the Jura Mountains. Between Lake Constance on the Rhine and the Lake of Geneva on the Rhone are the Lakes Neuchâtel, Zurich, Lucerne, Brienz, Bienné, etc., which all drain to the Aar. Lake Geneva and Lake Constance each exceed 200 square miles in area; Lake Neuchâtel covers 93 square miles. Owing to its elevation, much of Switzerland is under permanent snow.

Government. Switzerland is a confederate republic of twenty-two cantons. The parliament consists of the state council (44 members) and the national council (198 members). The federal assembly which consists of both chambers, is the supreme authority. The referen-

dum is used when legislative measures are submitted directly to the people. The separate cantons have an independent system of local government.

Commerce and Industry. The thousands of tourists who visit Switzerland have made hotel-keeping one of the principal industries of the country. **Silk**, cotton and **textile** mills employ thousands, the manufacture of machinery, **clocks** and **watches**, and dairy farming are the most important economic factors of Switzerland. Large quantities of milk are consumed in **chocolate** factories and **milk-condensing** concerns, and in the manufacture of cheese for export. Metric weights and measures.

Communications. About 4,000 miles of railways are in operation, a large portion of which is electrified.

Principal Towns. Zurich, great industrial center; Basel, manufacture of silk ribbons; Bern, the capital; St. Gall (St. Gallen), industrial center south of Lake Constance; Lausanne, educational center; Geneva, headquarters of the League of Nations, and noted for its watches; Lucerne, great tourist center.

TURKEY

The Country. Turkey, now reduced in size to about 494,538 square miles, comprises a portion of Thrace adjacent to Constantinople and is now mainly confined to Asia Minor, a peninsula of southwestern Asia. This peninsula from north to south varies in length from three hundred to four hundred miles and from east to west is about 800 miles. Much of the district is an elevated plateau, the altitude varying from 6,000 to 2,500 feet above the sea. Among the chief mountains are the Taurus Chains, stretching across the south of the country from the southwest shore of the Aegean to the north of Syria, their principal peaks reaching from 7,000 feet to 10,000 feet; the Bulgar Mountains are upwards of 10,000 feet and the Ala Mountains, north of Adana, are 8,000 to 10,000 feet high. Between the mountains on the north and on the south are several chains, from one of which—near Kaisarieh, soars Mount Argæus, 13,100 feet and the highest peak in Asia Minor. Flowing into the Black Sea are the Chorok, the Yeshil Irmak, the Kizil Irmak (Halys) and the Sakaria. Into the Mediterranean flow the Sihun and the Jihun. In the east of Asia Minor are the headwaters of both the Euphrates and the Tigris as well as of the Aras (Araxes). The lakes are the Tuz, 60 miles long; the Kirili, 30 miles long; the Eyerdir, 30 miles long in Anatolia; and Lake Van, 80 miles long.

Government. Constitutional republic with national assembly elected by the people and a council of ministers appointed by the president. The executive power is entrusted to a cabinet responsible to the assembly.

Commerce and Industry. Agriculture is primitive, but the soil, where cultivable, is fertile and produces considerable crops of wheat, **barley**, cotton, **tobacco**, nuts, **figs**, olives, grapes and other fruits. A large quantity of opium is grown. The **exports** include cereals, cotton, fruit, olive oil, tobacco, carpets and wool. Asia Minor is rich, in minerals, which, however, are only slightly worked.

Communications. About 2,200 miles of railways are in operation. The so-called Bagdad railroad extends from the Bosphorous via Adana and Aleppo to Nisibin.

Principal Towns. Constantinople, the former capital; Smyrna, an important seaport; Brusa, the ancient capital and center of silk manufacture; Sivas, a mining center; Angora, the capital.

UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA

The Country. The Union of South Africa is a self-governing dominion of the British Empire; area 473,089 square miles. The Union of South Africa consists of the four provinces, the Cape of Good Hope, Natal, Transvaal and Orange Free State. South Africa is a vast tableland with a lofty rim to the east and south, represented by the Drakensberg and other mountains. The main drainage is carried west by the Orange and Vaal Rivers. The Cape region has a vegetation of evergreen trees, shrubs and heaths; the well-watered eastern terraces are clothed with a rich wooded savannah, with palms on the coastal belt; over vast acres of the eastern tableland there is an almost treeless grassland, the veldt, which merges westwards into scrub and bush, composed of thorn bushes and other drought-resisting plants. In the north the grassland is wooded, and is known as the bush veldt. *Southwest Africa*, formerly German, with an area of 322,400 square miles, is now administered by the Union under a mandate from the League of Nations.

Government. Under the act constituting the Union, the sovereign appoints a governor-general, who, with an executive council, administers the executive government of the Union. Departments of state have been established, the governor-general appointing officers to administer them. Legislative power is vested in a parliament consisting of the king, a senate and a house of assembly. The senate consists of 40 members, 8 being nominated by the Governor-General, and 32 elected. The house of assembly has 135 members. There must be a session of parliament every year.

Commerce and Industry. The most important cereal crop is **corn**. Tobacco is widely grown. The leading pastoral occupation is **sheep** raising. Dairy farming is very successful in Natal on the higher and cooler eastern terraces and in similarly situated parts of the Cape province. **Ostriches** are reared. The mineral wealth is enormous; of this, **gold** represents considerably more than half. Ranking second to the gold mines as regards the monetary value of their output are the **diamond** mines. Coal is mined in the Transvaal and Orange Free State. Among metals of secondary importance are **copper** and **tin**. The Union is now the world's largest producer of **corundum**, and has valuable asbestos mines. As regards manufactures, the products include biscuits, jams and preserves, beer, cement, soap, candles, matches, furniture, leather, boots and shoes, explosives, chemicals, **tobacco** vehicles and so forth.

Communications. The whole transport system of South Africa—railways, ports and harbors—is owned and managed by the State. There are nearly 12,000 miles of railway.

Principal Towns. Johannesburg, the center of the densely populated gold mining region; Cape Town, the premier port of South Africa; Durban ranks second, and is the principal port for Johannesburg; the nearest port to the latter city is, however, Delagoa Bay (Lourenco Marques), which takes a certain portion of the Transvaal trade; Pretoria, Port Elizabeth and East London.

UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS

The Country. The former Russian empire extended from the Baltic Sea to the Pacific Ocean and from the Black

Sea to the Arctic Ocean, stretching nearly half way around the globe and including an area of 8,500,000 square miles. Of this area it lost about 300,000 square miles to Finland, Poland, Latvia, Lithuania, Estonia, which have been recognized as independent countries and Bessarabia, which was annexed by Rumania. The official name of Russia is now: *Union of Soviet Socialist Republics* and is a federation of seven socialist republics: Russian Socialist Federated Soviet Republic, including most of Siberia, White Russia, Ukraine, Transcaucasia, Turkoman, and Uzbek, eleven autonomous republics and twelve autonomous areas. The U. S. S. R. is mostly a plain and nowhere does the land rise to heights exceeding 1,200 feet; only in the fringing Caucasus, Crimean heights and Urals are there peaks exceeding 5,000 feet; for roughly 200 miles north of the Caspian Sea, the land is below sea level. Nearly all the most useful rivers radiate from the Valdai Hills, the central boss. Of them the greatest is the Volga, which flows east to Kasan and south to the Caspian, receiving the Kama set of tributaries from the Urals. The Don and the Dnieper flow to the Black Sea, the Dvina to the Baltic Sea across Latvia and the Volkhof to Lake Ladoga which drains by the Neva to the Gulf of Finland.

Government. The supreme organ of authority is the All-Union Congress of Soviets which meets at least once in two years. It is composed of representatives of town and township Soviets, and of provincial councils of Soviets. During the intervals between the All-Union Congresses supreme authority devolves upon the Central Executive Committee, consisting of the Council of the Union and the Council of Nationalities. The Council of the Union, 450 members, is elected by the All-Union Congress from representatives of the six constituent republics in proportion to their population. The Council of Nationalities, 139 members, is formed of representatives of the Constituent and Autonomous republics, 5 delegates from each, and of one delegate from each of the autonomous areas. The Central Executive Committee selects a Presidium of 21 members, to which the powers of the Committee are delegated while the Committee is not in session. The Presidium consists of 7 members representing the Presidium of the Council of the Union, 7 representing the Presidium of the Council of Nationalities, and 7 elected by the two Councils in joint session.

Commerce and Industry. Under normal conditions the U. S. S. R. is the world's greatest grower of **rye** and **barley**, and was second only to the United States in the production of **oats** and **wheat**. Less than a quarter of these grain crops were exported. **Skins, hides and furs** are also largely exported under normal conditions. **Flax** and **hemp** are products of the wet soils of the west; sugar beets are cultivated in the southwest, near the Dnieper; and tobacco, vines, mulberry trees and cotton are produced in the warm south. The forests yield **timber**, wood pulp, wood-pitch and turpentine, and the tundra yields furs. **Coal** is mined west of the Urals, south of Moscow and in the valley of the Donetz; iron is mined in the first two coal fields, in the neighborhood of Krivoi Rog, 100 miles northeast of Kherson and near Kerch in the Crimea.

Communications. There are about 46,500 miles of railways. There are over 54,500 miles of rivers, canals, and lakes navigable for steamers.

Principal Cities. Moscow, the capital; Leningrad, the former capital; Odessa, a great port on the Black Sea; Kiev, the ancient capital; Kharkof, important industrial center.

U. S. S. R. in Asia and Dependencies. *Siberia* forms an integral part of Soviet Russia; Turkoman and Uzbek are Soviet republics; Kazak, Kirghiz, Yakutsk and Burjat-Mongol are autonomous republics; Kara-Kalpak and Oirat are autonomous areas. Area 4,831,882 square miles. All products are of potential, not actual importance: Gold, coal, iron, timber, wheat, cattle and dairy products.

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

The Country. Area of the contiguous territory of continental United States is 3,026,701 square miles. Length from north to south is 1,780 miles, width from east to west 3,100 miles, coastline 21,354 miles. Mountains and highlands cover the eastern and western borders; the Rocky Mountains in the west, the Appalachians in the east. Short slopes and coastal plains drained eastward by the Hudson, Delaware, Susquehanna, Potomac and other rivers, and westward by the Columbia and Colorado, extend from the mountains to the seaboard. Between the mountain systems is the great central valley of the Ohio-Missouri-Mississippi river system. Waterfalls, chief of which is Niagara, are features along many of the rivers. The climates vary in different regions, owing to the size of the country. Its northern regions are in a zone where winters are long and severe; its southern extremities lie near the tropics. But for the most part the country is temperate, though the summers are much hotter and the winters colder than in western Europe. The prevailing winds of the northwest are from the Pacific Ocean; they give the western coast a mild and fairly uniform climate. In Florida and Texas there are regions where tropical vegetation flourishes; in California and the states along the Gulf of Mexico and the Atlantic, as far north as Virginia, subtropical plants are found.

Government. The country, a federal republic of forty-eight sovereign states, is bound together by the pact of 1787, put in force in 1789. The Federal Government, from its seat at Washington, deals with only such matters as the states have delegated to it, and each state retains complete authority over all unenumerated categories. The government looks after foreign relations, army and navy, and dependencies, and controls interstate trade, customs, post office, currency, bankruptcy and patents. The ordinary civil and criminal law are state matters, but income tax, suits between residents of different states, prohibition, and the majority of banks are under the control of Washington. The president and vice-president are elected every four years. The vice-president presides over senate, and in case the president dies, fills out his term. The president is commander-in-chief of the army and navy, and until it comes to treaty-making, is supreme in foreign affairs. He can, within ten days of its passage, veto any bill. The senate, representing the states as sovereign entities, has two members from each state, regardless of its importance; the house has state delegations proportionate to their population. Senators sit for six years, and, as one third retire every second year, the life of the senate is never interrupted and is periodically renewed. Congressmen are elected for two years, a general election being held every presidential year and again two years later.

Commerce and Industry. The mineral supply is one of the chief natural sources of wealth of the country, which exceeds every other in its output of **coal, iron, oil** and silver. The deposits of gold, quick-silver, lead and copper also are extensive. In the west and northeast are

dense forests of pine, spruce, birch and maple; in the southeast the cedar, pine, and many valuable hard woods abound; in the east-central part grow oak, maple, hickory, elm, and other useful trees, while in California are found the giant sequoia trees. The great agricultural region, raising three-fourths of the **corn** and **wheat** crop of the world, is in the northern and central part of the Mississippi Valley. Three-fourths of the **cotton** supply of the world, and half the tobacco crop, together with corn, rice, and tropical fruits, grow luxuriantly in the south; grains, vegetables, fruits, including grapes, are cultivated extensively in California. The raising of cattle, sheep, hogs and poultry, are important industries, yielding an immense product for export.

Communications. Total railway mileage 250,000. Total tonnage of American shipping about 16,880,000. The New York Barge Canal from Buffalo on Lake Erie to Troy on the Hudson River is 352 miles long, to which its Oswego and Cayuga-Seneca tributaries add another 100 miles. The Great Lakes are connected with each other and by canals with the Atlantic Ocean, Saint Lawrence River and the Mississippi River. There are over 290 streams in the country used to a substantial degree for navigation, with an approximate navigable mileage of 26,400. Airplanes operate daily over 23,000 miles of airways; the daily mileage flown being twice that figure.

Principal Cities. New York City, Chicago, Philadelphia, Detroit, Cleveland, St. Louis, Boston, Baltimore, Pittsburgh, Los Angeles, Buffalo, San Francisco, Milwaukee, Washington, the capital.

Dependencies. The total area of Dependencies and non-contiguous territory of the United States is 716,740 square miles divided as follows: On the Continent of America, *Alaska*, with an area of 590,884 square miles, forms a territory of the United States, governed conjointly by Congress at Washington and by the local legislative assembly consisting of 8 senators and 16 representatives. The seat of government and largest town is Juneau. Other dependencies in America are the *Panama Canal Zone*, with an area of about 500 square miles, the *Virgin Islands*, with an area of 132 square miles (formerly Danish West Indies), and its capital, St. Thomas, and the island of *Porto Rico*, with an area of 3,425 square miles and its capital, San Juan.

In the Pacific Ocean is the most important dependency, the *Philippine Islands*, with a total area of 114,400 square miles and the capital, Manila. A governor-general, appointed by the president of the United States, administers the islands in conjunction with the local legislative body, consisting of two houses, the senate and a house of representatives. Other dependencies in Oceania are the islands of *Guam*, with an area of 225 square miles; *Hawaii*, with an area of 6,449 square miles with the capital Honolulu, and American *Samoa*, with an area of 102 square miles.

URUGUAY

The Country. Uruguay has an area of 72,153 square miles. The most notable feature of Uruguay is its long rolling plains, comprising almost the entire length of the country, occasionally broken by low mountain ranges and copiously watered by numerous streams. The Uruguay River, forms the western boundary with its chief tributary the Negro, draining the entire central portion of the republic. The climate is generally moderate and healthy.

Government. The executive is divided between the president and a national administrative council. The

president is elected for four years by direct vote and may be re-elected after an interval of eight years. The national administrative council consists of nine members, six of the majority party and three of the largest minority party; three retiring every two years. The election is by direct popular vote. The president appoints the ministers of foreign affairs, of war and marine and of the interior and has supreme control of these departments; the other ministers are appointed by the council. The legislative power is vested in a parliament of two houses, the senate and the chamber of representatives, which meet in annual session. In the interval of the session, a permanent committee of two senators and five members of the lower house assumes the control of the executive power. The representatives are chosen for three years. The senators are chosen for six years by an electoral college whose members are directly elected by the people.

Commerce and Industry. Sheep and cattle raising are the principal industry. Agriculture is also practiced to a considerable extent, nearly all of the cereals being grown. Wine is produced in considerable quantities, and tobacco and olives are cultivated. In the northern department, gold mines are worked. Silver, copper, lead, magnesia and lignite coal are found. The exports consist almost entirely of **animal products**. Metric weights and measures.

Communications. River transport is very extensive. The Uruguay affords the principal means of communications, while railways of a total length of about 1,600 miles link up the ports with the chief centers of commerce.

Principal Towns. Montevideo, the capital and chief seaport; Paysandu, seaport on the Uruguay, with meat packing interests; Salto, also on the Uruguay, with large trade in hides.

VATICAN CITY

On February 11, 1929, a treaty was signed at Rome under the terms of which the Pope again becomes an independent sovereign just as he was through the Middle Ages. His new temporal realm is the smallest independent state in the world and probably the smallest in all history.

VENEZUELA

The Country. Venezuela has an area of 398,594 square miles. It comprises roughly the basin of the Orinoco and the district surrounding the Gulf of Maracaibo. The country is divided geographically into three distinct zones, viz., the extensive plains and river valleys, known as llanos, affording excellent pasturage for cattle; the mountain section, formed by three mountain ranges; and the tablelands. This variety of physical features yields an equal variety of climate, products and soil.

Government. Legislative authority of the republic is vested in a congress of two chambers, the senate and the chamber of deputies. The former consists of forty members elected for three years, two for each state. The latter is constituted by direct election for three years. The executive power is exercised by the president in conjunction with the cabinet ministers through whom he acts. The president is elected by congress for seven years; there is no restriction as to re-election.

Commerce and Industry. Coffee and cacao are largely grown and exported and wheat and other cereals thrive. The mountains are heavily wooded and many useful trees and plants are found. Petroleum is now a leading product. The mines produce gold, silver, copper and lead; the

various asphalt lakes yield the best quality of asphalt, along the coast pearls are obtained. Metric weights and measures.

Communications. Total railway mileage is about 700 miles. The waterways of Venezuela form important means of communication and transportation, there being no less than 70 navigable rivers in the country with a total navigable length of 11,000 miles of which the Orinoco, with its tributaries, furnishes nearly 4,000 miles. A regular steamship service is maintained on the Orinoco, between Ciudad Bolivar and the interior, as well as points along the coast. Ocean-going vessels enter Lake Maracaibo which is navigable in its entirety.

Principal Towns. Caracas, the capital; Maracaibo, the city with extensive export trade in coffee, cocoa and rubber; Ciudad Bolivar, on the right bank of the Orinoco, with export trade of coffee, hides, etc.; Puerto Cabello, and La Guaira, seaports.

YUGOSLAVIA

The Country. Yugoslavia or the Kingdom of the Serbs, Croats and Slovenes, occupies the northwest corner of the Balkan peninsula. It combines the old kingdoms of Serbia and Montenegro, the former Austro-Hungarian territories of Bosnia and Herzegovina, the former Hungarian provinces of Croatia-Slavonia and parts of the Banat and Baeska, and portions of Styria, Carniola and Dalmatia, former Austrian provinces. It consists essentially of a mountainous core, most of which is over 3,000 feet in elevation which stretches from the Dinaric Alps in the northwest to the Balkan Mountains on the Bulgarian frontier. The only valley which cuts the mountains and forms a passage way is that of the Morava which, with that of the Vardar, leads from Belgrade to Saloniki. Beyond the Save-Danube, as far as the northern boundary, the land is low, swampy near the rivers, with a few minor elevations. The chief concentrations of people are round Zagreb (Agram) and near Belgrade. The area is 95,628 square miles.

Government. Yugoslavia is a limited monarchy, with a one-chamber parliament, the Narodna Skupstina (National Assembly). The Assembly has 315 deputies. It is summoned by the sovereign who also has the right to dissolve it. Parliament is elected for four years on the basis of one deputy for every 40,000 inhabitants.

Commerce and Industry. Agriculture is the chief industry. Mediterranean fruits, chiefly plums, and tobacco, are successfully grown. Swine are reared in the oak and beech forests; cattle, sheep and goats are also reared. Some wheat is grown. Small quantities of iron ore are mined. Coal occurs near Sarajevo and Banjaluka. Lead, iron and coal are mined in Serbia. Quicksilver is extensively mined. The principal imports are textiles, agricultural products, animal products, chemicals, leather and leather goods, metals and machinery. Exports: Corn, wheat and oats, cattle and other animals, fruits, timber and timber goods. Metric system of weights and measures.

Communications. Yugoslavia has about 10,000 miles of railway, two-thirds state-owned. Total length of waterways, principally the Danube and the Save, 1,322 miles.

Principal Towns. Belgrade, the capital; Zagreb (Agram) the university city; Sarajevo, former capital of Bosnia; Monastir, trade center near the Greek frontier; Uskup on the Vardar, and Nish, an important railway center.

DISTANCES BETWEEN THE LARGER CITIES OF THE UNITED STATES

The distances are by the shortest usually traveled railroad routes. Compiled from the War Department's official table of distances.

FROM	New York	Chicago	Phila- delphia	St. Louis	Boston	Baltimore	Cleveland	Buffalo	San Fran- cisco	Pittsburg	Cincin- nati	Milwan- kee	New Or- leans	Washing- ton	Minnea- polis
To	Mls.	Mls.	Mls.	Mls.	Mls.	Mls.	Mls.	Mls.	Mls.	Mls.	Mls.	Mls.	Mls.	Mls.	Mls.
Albany	145	832	236	1,028	202	333	480	297	3,106	567	724	917	1,517	373	1,252
Atlanta	876	733	785	611	1,106	688	736	919	2,805	805	492	818	496	648	1,153
Baltimore	188	802	97	934	418	.....	474	398	3,076	334	593	887	1,184	40	1,222
Boston	217	1,034	321	1,230	.....	418	682	499	3,308	674	926	1,119	1,602	458	1,454
Buffalo	442	525	416	731	499	398	183	.....	2,799	270	427	610	1,262	438	945
Chicago	912	.....	821	284	1,034	802	357	525	2,274	468	298	85	912	790	420
Cincinnati	757	298	666	341	926	593	244	427	2,572	313	.....	383	829	553	718
Cleveland	584	357	493	548	682	474	.....	183	2,631	135	244	442	1,073	437	777
Columbus, O.	637	314	546	428	820	511	138	321	2,588	193	116	399	935	471	734
Denver	1,934	1,022	1,843	916	2,056	1,850	1,379	1,537	1,371	1,490	1,257	1,107	1,347	1,810	884
Detroit	693	272	669	488	750	649	173	251	2,546	321	263	357	1,092	655	692
Duluth	1,391	479	1,300	728	1,513	1,281	701	1,004	2,238	947	777	422	1,447	1,269	162
El Paso	2,310	1,465	2,219	1,245	2,414	2,179	1,703	1,915	1,287	1,866	1,586	1,550	1,195	2,139	1,521
Galveston	1,792	1,144	1,691	860	2,012	1,594	1,408	1,591	2,157	1,481	1,157	1,229	410	1,554	1,340
Grand Rapids, Mich.	821	178	815	462	878	796	332	379	2,452	462	308	263	1,090	764	598
Helena	2,452	1,540	2,361	1,549	2,574	2,342	1,897	2,065	1,250	2,008	1,838	1,455	2,152	2,320	1,119
Indianapolis	825	183	734	240	965	704	283	466	2,457	381	111	268	888	664	603
Jacksonville, Fla. .	983	1,097	892	975	1,213	795	1,085	1,193	3,098	1,057	841	1,182	616	755	1,517
Kansas City	1,342	458	1,251	277	1,466	1,211	755	967	1,981	898	618	543	880	1,171	573
Los Angeles	3,149	2,265	3,058	2,084	3,273	3,018	2,562	2,774	475	2,705	2,425	2,350	2,007	2,978	2,301
Louisville	871	304	780	274	1,040	703	358	541	2,468	427	114	389	778	663	727
Memphis	1,157	527	1,066	311	1,387	969	738	921	2,439	807	494	612	396	929	894
Milwaukee	997	85	906	369	1,119	887	442	610	2,359	553	383	.....	997	875	335
Minneapolis	1,332	420	1,241	586	1,454	1,222	777	945	2,096	888	718	335	1,285	1,210	.....
Mobile	1,231	929	1,140	647	1,461	1,043	1,029	1,212	2,623	1,098	785	1,014	141	1,003	1,233
Montreal	386	841	477	1,051	330	574	623	434	3,115	704	826	926	1,655	614	1,125
Newark, N. J.	9	903	82	1,056	226	179	575	405	3,177	435	748	988	1,363	219	1,323
New Haven	76	980	167	1,141	140	264	628	445	3,254	520	833	1,065	1,448	304	1,400
New Orleans	1,372	912	1,281	699	1,602	1,184	1,073	1,256	2,482	1,142	829	997	.....	1,144	1,285
New York .....	.....	912	91	1,065	217	188	584	442	3,186	444	757	997	1,372	228	1,332
Ogden	2,496	1,494	2,315	1,414	2,528	2,296	1,851	2,019	780	1,962	1,792	1,579	1,891	2,284	1,316
Omaha	1,405	493	1,314	413	1,527	1,295	1,750	1,018	1,781	961	791	578	1,080	1,283	381
Philadelphia	91	821	.....	974	321	97	493	416	3,095	353	666	906	1,281	137	1,241
Pittsburg	444	468	353	621	674	334	135	270	2,742	.....	313	553	1,142	302	888
Portland, Me.	332	1,149	436	1,345	115	533	797	614	3,423	789	1,041	1,234	1,717	573	1,569
Portland, Ore.	3,204	2,292	3,113	2,212	3,326	3,094	2,649	2,817	772	2,760	2,590	2,378	2,746	3,082	2,042
Providence	190	1,034	281	1,230	45	378	682	499	3,308	634	926	1,119	1,562	418	1,454
Quebec	530	1,013	621	1,343	402	718	795	612	3,287	876	1,039	1,098	1,827	786	1,433
Richmond, Va.	343	879	252	918	573	155	553	553	3,153	417	581	964	1,046	115	1,299
Rochester, N. Y. .	373	603	361	799	430	354	251	68	2,877	338	495	688	1,324	394	1,023
St. Joseph, Mo.	1,392	470	1,301	327	1,474	1,261	875	1,058	1,867	948	665	555	941	1,221	485
St. Louis	1,065	284	974	.....	1,230	934	548	731	2,194	621	341	369	699	894	586
St. Paul	1,322	410	1,231	576	1,444	1,212	767	935	2,086	878	708	325	1,275	1,200	10
San Antonio	1,943	1,204	1,852	920	2,150	1,755	1,468	1,651	1,911	1,541	1,217	1,289	571	1,715	1,320
San Francisco	3,186	2,274	3,095	2,194	3,308	3,076	2,631	2,799	.....	2,742	2,572	2,359	2,482	3,064	2,096
Seattle	3,151	2,239	3,060	2,332	3,273	2,941	2,596	2,764	957	2,707	2,537	2,154	2,931	3,029	1,818
Spokane	2,812	1,900	2,721	1,932	2,934	2,702	2,257	2,425	1,205	2,368	2,198	1,815	2,535	2,690	1,479
Springfield, Mass. .	139	935	250	1,131	99	327	583	400	3,209	583	827	1,020	1,511	367	1,355
Tampa, Fla.	1,195	1,309	1,104	1,187	1,425	1,007	1,297	1,405	3,310	1,269	1,053	1,394	828	967	1,729
Toledo	705	249	615	437	795	595	113	296	2,518	261	203	329	1,032	595	664
Washington	228	790	137	894	458	40	437	438	3,064	302	553	875	1,144	.....	1,210

TABLE OF AIR-LINE DISTANCES BETWEEN

Distances in Statute Miles

Prepared by DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

FROM/TO	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Atlanta, Ga.	Baltimore, Md.	Boise, Idaho	Boston, Mass.	Brownsville, Tex.	Buffalo, N. Y.	Chicago, Ill.	Cincinnati, Ohio	Cleveland, Ohio	Denver, Colo.	Des Moines, Iowa	Detroit, Mich.	El Paso, Tex.	Fargo, N. Dak.	Fort Worth, Tex.	Galveston, Tex.	Hastings, Nebr.	Hot Springs, Ark.	Houghton, Mich.	Jacksonville, Fla.	Kansas City, Mo.
Albuquerque, N. Mex.	1273	1670	774	1967	838	1577	1126	1248	1417	332	833	1360	228	968	561	803	588	773	1252	1492	72	125
Atlanta, Ga.	1273	575	1830	933	960	695	583	368	550	1208	738	595	1293	1112	750	688	901	498	947	286	67	125
Baltimore, Md.	1670	575	2055	358	1525	273	603	423	305	1505	913	398	1750	1143	1239	1245	1154	964	808	682	96	125
Boise, Idaho	774	1830	2055	2266	1610	1872	1453	1663	1754	637	1155	1671	969	973	1263	1538	934	1384	1367	2068	115	125
Boston, Mass.	1967	933	358	2266	1881	398	849	737	550	1766	1159	613	2067	1304	1574	1598	1415	1302	922	1015	125	125
Brownsville, Tex.	838	960	1525	1610	1881	1575	1234	1184	1402	1047	1102	1398	682	1445	471	287	1013	650	1543	1025	92	125
Buffalo, N. Y.	1577	695	273	1830	1575	1102	762	310	509	617	607	545	980	397	643	925	353	749	970	1408	55	125
Chicago, Ill.	1126	583	603	1453	849	1234	454	249	307	918	310	236	1249	571	820	954	566	585	367	861	41	125
Cincinnati, Ohio	1248	368	423	1663	737	1184	392	249	218	1090	509	234	1333	818	839	897	742	569	589	628	54	125
Cleveland, Ohio	1417	550	305	1754	550	1402	175	307	218	1223	617	94	1521	838	1046	1116	871	787	518	768	70	125
Denver, Colo.	332	1208	1505	637	1766	1047	1368	918	1090	1223	607	1153	554	642	643	925	353	749	970	1408	55	125
Des Moines, Iowa	833	738	913	1155	1598	1102	762	310	509	617	607	545	980	397	643	925	353	749	970	1408	55	125
Detroit, Mich.	1360	595	308	1671	613	1398	218	236	234	918	310	236	1249	571	820	954	566	585	367	861	41	125
El Paso, Tex.	228	1293	1750	969	2067	682	1690	1249	1333	1521	554	980	1475	1161	543	723	757	802	1422	1481	83	125
Fargo, N. Dak.	968	1112	1143	975	1304	1445	923	571	818	838	642	397	745	1161	543	723	757	802	1422	1481	83	125
Fort Worth, Tex.	561	750	1239	1263	1574	471	1221	820	839	1046	643	640	1018	543	973	283	544	273	1093	943	46	125
Galveston, Tex.	803	688	2245	1538	1598	287	1289	954	897	1116	925	851	1111	723	1218	283	544	273	1093	943	46	125
Hastings, Nebr.	588	901	1154	934	1415	1013	1019	566	742	871	353	256	800	757	440	544	808	513	666	1178	22	125
Hot Springs, Ark.	773	498	964	1384	1302	650	956	585	569	787	749	488	761	802	875	273	513	901	728	32	125	125
Houghton, Mich.	1252	947	808	1367	922	1543	560	367	589	518	970	458	427	1422	393	1093	1277	666	901	1216	63	125
Jacksonville, Fla.	1492	286	682	2098	1015	1025	880	861	628	768	1468	1024	832	1481	1400	943	799	1178	728	1216	955	125
Kansas City, Mo.	717	675	962	1158	1250	923	862	413	541	700	555	180	643	836	548	460	677	226	326	633	952	125
Los Angeles, Calif.	663	1935	2313	663	2590	1270	215	1741	1892	2044	828	1433	1976	702	1426	1212	1423	177	1437	1787	2153	1355
Louisville, Ky.	1174	317	498	1623	823	1093	483	268	92	309	1035	477	315	1253	818	751	807	693	480	636	595	486
Memphis, Tenn.	938	335	792	1506	1133	777	802	481	410	627	878	455	621	978	882	448	492	591	176	830	591	376
Miami, Fla.	1710	610	958	2368	1258	1100	1184	1190	957	1085	1732	1338	1156	1062	1721	1150	941	1468	983	1545	328	1242
Minneapolis, Minn.	980	905	948	1112	1255	1335	733	356	603	632	699	235	542	1156	219	870	1087	399	722	1272	1192	413
Missoula, Mont.	895	1790	1947	252	2124	1706	1740	1348	1578	1640	1070	1074	1552	1115	819	1312	1565	891	1385	1208	2070	111
Nashville, Tenn.	1117	218	597	1631	941	952	626	394	239	456	1018	523	468	1169	900	643	666	697	370	760	502	47
New Orleans, La.	1030	427	1001	1713	1359	536	1087	831	708	922	1079	825	938	986	1221	470	288	870	358	1187	511	678
New York, N. Y.	1810	747	170	2153	188	1695	291	711	568	404	1628	1023	483	1902	1213	1398	1415	1275	1125	849	838	109
Norfolk, Va.	1696	507	167	2137	467	1465	435	696	474	429	1562	983	522	1755	1258	1226	1105	1216	955	946	548	100
Oklahoma, Okla.	518	753	1173	1138	1490	659	1117	689	755	946	603	469	905	578	786	188	456	357	260	926	988	20
Omaha, Nebr.	718	815	1026	1044	1280	1061	883	432	620	738	485	122	666	875	399	590	828	135	490	547	1098	16
Philadelphia, Pa.	1748	663	90	2113	268	1614	278	664	501	343	875	972	444	1834	1186	1324	1335	1222	1051	827	758	103
Phoenix, Ariz.	330	1592	2002	733	2295	1023	1904	1451	1578	1745	585	1154	1685	347	1225	858	1065	901	1094	1550	1800	104
Pittsburgh, Pa.	1498	520	194	1863	478	1424	178	411	258	115	1320	718	208	1592	952	1097	1140	967	825	530	703	78
Portland, Me.	2015	1022	446	2282	100	1961	438	892	802	603	1803	1197	665	1226	1313	1642	1678	1454	1371	924	1113	100
Portland, Oreg.	1107	2172	2367	349	2553	1944	2167	1788	2063	985	1479	1975	1286	1243	1612	1885	1221	1793	1638	2442	1367	100
Richmond, Va.	1628	470	128	2060	471	1428	375	618	399	353	1488	905	445	1695	1180	1170	1154	1142	897	870	953	95
St. Louis, Mo.	938	467	731	1389	1306	975	662	259	308	490	793	270	452	1033	658	568	697	455	325	591	755	238
Salt Lake City, Utah.	483	1580	1858	292	2099	1317	1701	1620	1450	1567	372	952	1460	889	865	977	1249	708	1018	1242	1840	922
San Francisco, Calif.	893	2133	2451	516	2696	1675	2298	1855	2037	2163	946	1547	2087	999	847	1454	1693	1297	1648	1833	2375	1500
Schenectady, N. Y.	1823	840	278	2120	150	1770	249	702	605	408	1618	1012	467	1930	1157	1445	1487	1267	1175	776	960	116
Seattle, Wash.	1178	2180	2341	405	2508	2015	2130	1743	1974	2035	1020	1470	1945	1373	1206	1658	1938	1288	1759	1588	2442	150
Shreveport, La.	764	548	1064	1433	1410	510	1080	725	688	904	799	624	891	752	1002	209	233	615	142	1043	733	326
Spokane, Wash.	1028	1960	2110	290	2279	1852	1900	1514	1746	1804	827	1243	1715	1238	976	1470	1753	1061	1552	1360	2239	1286
Springfield, Mass.	1889	863	282	2196	79	1805	325	774	659	473	1692	1085	540	1990	1240	1495	1524	1340	1224	860	957	117
Vermillion, S. Dak.	742	917	1083	973	1314	1161	916	479	694	785	468	187	705	920	284	689	928	167	605	510	1203	280
Washington, D. C.	1648	542	33	2045	392	1493	290	594	403	303	1490	895	397	1726	1141	1210	1214	1139	936	813	647	945

TABLE OF AIR-LINE DISTANCES

Between Representative Cities of the United States and Latin America

Distances in Statute Miles

NEW YORK TO	Miles	SAN FRANCISCO TO	Miles	SEATTLE TO	Miles	WASHINGTON TO	Miles
Buenos Aires.....	5,295	Buenos Aires.....	6,487	Buenos Aires.....	6,956	Buenos Aires.....	5,205
Bogota.....	2,474	Bogota.....	3,863	Bogota.....	4,166	Bogota.....	2,344
Caracas.....	2,100	Caracas.....	3,900	Caracas.....	4,100	Caracas.....	2,040
Guatemala City.....	2,060	Guatemala City.....	2,525	Guatemala City.....	2,930	Guatemala City.....	1,835
Havana.....	1,302	Havana.....	2,600	Havana.....	2,805	Havana.....	1,110
La Paz.....	3,905	La Paz.....	5,080	La Paz.....	5,110	La Paz.....	3,780
Pana.....	2,211	Pana.....	3,349	Pana.....	3,680	Pana.....	2,020
Managua.....	3,281	Managua.....	5,430	Managua.....	5,550	Managua.....	3,270
Rio de Janeiro.....	2,100	Rio de Janeiro.....	2,860	Rio de Janeiro.....	3,240	Rio de Janeiro.....	1,920
San Jose.....	4,810	San Jose.....	6,655	San Jose.....	6,945	San Jose.....	4,710
Santiago.....	2,200	Santiago.....	3,070	Santiago.....	3,430	Santiago.....	2,030
Tampico.....	5,134	Tampico.....	5,960	Tampico.....	6,466	Tampico.....	4,965
Tampico.....	1,880	Tampico.....	1,790	Tampico.....	2,200	Tampico.....	1,665

PRINCIPAL CITIES OF THE UNITED STATES

CE, Bureau of Navigation, Radio Division

Louisville, Ky.	Memphis, Tenn.	Miami, Fla.	Minneapolis, Minn.	Missoula, Mont.	Nashville, Tenn.	New Orleans, La.	New York, N. Y.	Norfolk, Va.	Oklahoma, Okla.	Omaha, Nebr.	Philadelphia, Pa.	Phoenix, Ariz.	Pittsburgh, Pa.	Portland, Me.	Portland, Ore.	Richmond, Va.	St. Louis, Mo.	Salt Lake City, Utah	San Francisco, Calif.	Schenectady, N. Y.	Seattle, Wash.	Shreveport, La.	Spokane, Wash.	Springfield, Mass.	Vermillion, S. Dak.	Washington, D.
174	938	1710	980	895	1117	1030	1810	1696	518	718	1748	330	1498	2015	1107	1628	938	483	893	1823	1178	764	1028	1889	742	1648
317	335	610	905	1790	423	427	747	507	753	815	663	1592	520	1022	2172	470	467	1580	2133	840	2180	548	1960	863	917	542
498	792	958	948	1947	597	1001	170	167	1173	1026	90	2002	194	446	2367	128	731	1858	2451	278	2341	1064	2110	282	1083	33
623	1506	2368	1140	252	1631	1713	2153	2137	1138	1044	2113	733	1863	2282	349	2060	1389	292	516	2120	405	1433	290	2196	973	2045
823	1133	1258	1125	2124	941	1359	188	467	1490	1280	268	2295	478	100	2553	471	1036	2099	2696	150	2508	1410	2279	79	1314	392
093	777	1100	1335	1706	952	536	1695	1465	659	1061	1614	1023	1424	1961	1944	1428	975	1317	1675	1770	2015	510	1852	1805	1161	1493
317	335	610	905	1790	423	427	747	507	753	815	663	1592	520	1022	2172	470	467	1580	2133	840	2180	1080	1900	325	916	290
268	481	1190	356	1348	394	831	711	696	689	432	664	1451	411	892	1765	618	259	1260	1855	702	1743	725	1514	774	479	594
92	410	957	603	1578	239	708	568	474	755	620	501	1578	258	802	1987	399	308	1450	2087	467	1945	688	1746	659	694	403
309	627	1088	632	1640	456	922	404	429	946	738	343	1745	115	603	2063	353	490	1567	2163	408	2035	904	1804	478	785	303
035	878	1732	699	670	1018	1079	1628	1562	503	485	1575	585	1320	1803	985	1488	793	372	946	1618	1020	799	827	1692	468	1490
483	492	1184	733	1740	523	825	1023	983	493	122	972	1045	718	1197	1479	905	270	952	1547	1012	1670	624	1243	1085	187	895
315	621	1156	542	1552	468	938	483	522	905	666	444	1685	208	657	1975	445	452	1490	2087	467	1945	891	1715	540	705	397
818	882	1721	219	819	900	1221	1213	1258	786	390	1186	1225	952	1313	1248	1180	658	865	1447	1157	1206	1002	976	1240	284	1141
751	448	1150	870	1312	643	470	1398	1226	188	590	1324	858	1097	1642	1612	1170	568	977	1454	1445	1658	209	1470	1495	689	1210
493	591	1468	399	891	697	870	1275	1216	357	135	1222	1055	1140	1678	1885	1154	667	1249	1693	1487	1938	733	1753	1173	280	943
480	176	983	722	1338	270	358	1125	955	260	490	1051	1094	825	1371	1775	897	325	1116	1247	1175	1759	615	1061	1340	167	1139
636	830	1545	272	1208	760	1187	849	946	926	547	827	1550	630	924	1638	870	591	1242	1833	776	1588	1043	1360	860	510	813
595	591	1228	1192	2070	502	511	838	548	988	1098	758	1800	793	1113	2442	953	755	1840	2375	960	2450	733	2239	957	1203	647
825	1602	2355	1522	910	1777	1675	2446	2352	1182	1312	2388	357	2135	2631	825	2283	1585	577	1435	2445	956	1420	939	2515	1291	2295
919	....	878	700	1483	195	358	953	778	422	529	878	1264	660	1205	1852	722	242	1250	1800	1010	1867	279	1652	1055	642	763
923	878	....	1516	2359	621	681	1095	802	1233	1402	1023	1998	1014	1357	2716	831	1067	2098	2603	1229	2740	950	2528	1210	1510	927
605	700	1516	....	1010	695	1050	1019	1047	692	291	985	1279	745	1145	1435	968	464	988	1585	975	1403	859	1173	1056	238	936
550	1433	2359	1010	....	1582	1733	2030	2045	1162	978	1997	932	1754	2133	430	1967	1331	435	762	1978	395	1457	170	2060	887	1940
153	195	821	695	1582	....	470	758	586	602	604	683	1445	472	1015	1970	526	253	1390	1958	820	1973	470	1752	863	704	567
323	358	681	1050	1733	470	....	1173	932	575	845	1090	1318	923	1445	2063	899	599	1433	1923	1259	2098	280	1898	1287	960	968
650	953	1095	1019	2030	758	1173	....	293	1234	1144	83	2142	313	277	2455	287	873	1972	2568	142	2419	1030	2190	120	1189	204
345	680	802	1047	2045	586	932	293	....	1186	1095	220	2027	316	565	2458	79	771	1925	2510	426	2440	1237	2211	411	1166	145
675	422	1233	692	1162	602	845	1324	1136	....	405	1256	843	1013	1550	1488	1112	456	862	1386	1354	1523	297	1324	1412	502	1150
579	529	1402	291	978	604	845	1144	1095	405	....	1094	1032	837	1318	1173	1020	352	833	1425	1133	1372	617	1149	1205	115	1012
945	1867	1023	985	1997	683	1090	83	220	1256	1094	....	2079	254	360	2419	205	808	1923	2518	205	2388	1153	2159	201	1143	122
512	1264	1998	1279	932	1445	1318	2142	2027	843	1032	2079	....	1829	2345	1007	1960	1270	504	252	2152	1112	1067	1020	2220	1043	1980
892	1205	1357	1145	2133	1015	1445	313	316	1013	837	254	1829	....	545	2174	242	561	1670	2264	350	2145	939	1918	400	891	188
995	1010	2716	1435	430	1970	2063	277	565	1550	1318	360	2345	545	....	2563	565	1094	2127	2725	197	2513	1484	2285	159	1345	480
457	722	831	968	1967	526	899	287	79	1458	1373	2419	1007	2174	2563	....	2381	1723	636	536	2405	143	1783	295	2488	1293	2360
242	242	1067	464	1331	253	599	873	771	456	352	808	1270	561	1094	1723	699	....	1158	1738	898	1722	466	1500	958	450	710
400	1250	2098	988	435	1390	1433	1972	1925	802	833	1923	504	1670	2127	636	1850	1158	....	592	1950	697	1155	548	2027	785	1845
983	1800	2503	1585	762	1958	1923	2568	2510	1386	1425	2518	652	2264	2725	536	2436	1738	592	....	2548	690	1655	730	2625	1383	2437
695	1010	1290	975	1978	820	1259	142	426	1534	1133	205	2152	350	197	2405	406	898	1950	2548	....	2363	1290	2139	86	1165	313
945	1867	2740	1403	395	1973	2098	2419	2440	1523	1372	2388	1112	2145	2513	143	2362	1722	697	680	2363	....	1820	229	2445	1282	2335
598	279	950	859	1457	470	280	1230	1037	297	617	1153	1067	939	1484	1783	985	466	1155	1655	1290	1820	....	1621	1333	726	1035
720	1652	2528	1173	170	1752	1898	2190	2211	1324	1149	2159	1020	1918	2285	295	2133	1500	548	730	2139	229	1621	....	2216	1055	2105
745	1055	1210	1056	2060	863	1287	120	411	1412	1205	201	2220	400	159	2488	407	958	2027	2625	86	2445	1333	2216	....	1242	321
663	642	1510	238	887	704	960	1189	1166	502	115	1143	1043	891	1345	1293	1089	450	785	1383	1165	1282	726	1055	1242	....	1073
473	763	927	936	1940	567	968	204	145	1150	1012	122	1980	188	480	2360	96	710	1845	2437	313	2335	1036	1015	321	1073	....

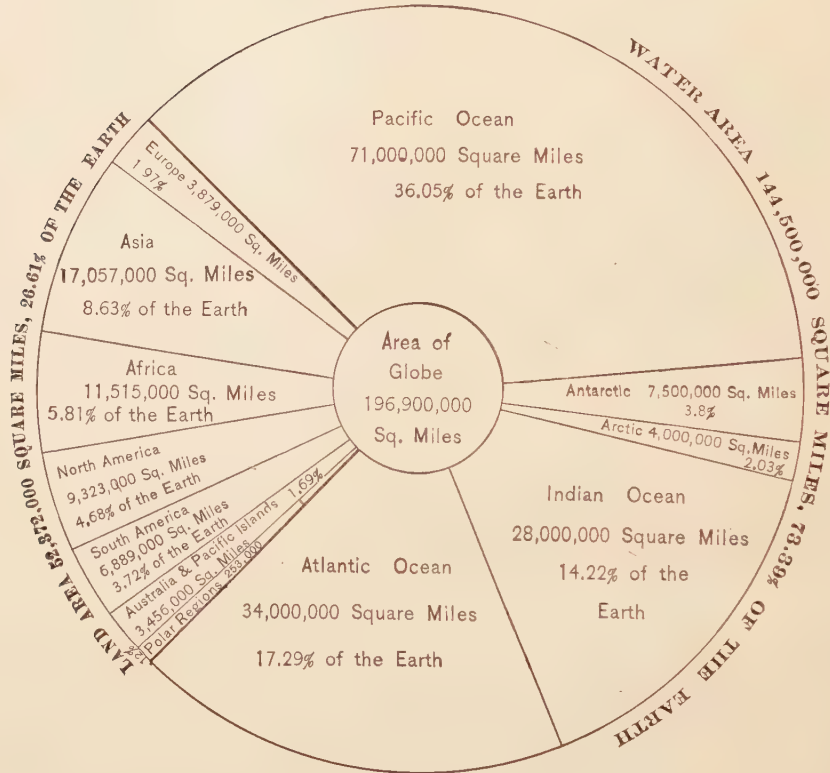
TABLE OF AIR-LINE DISTANCES

Between Representative Cities of the United States and Latin America

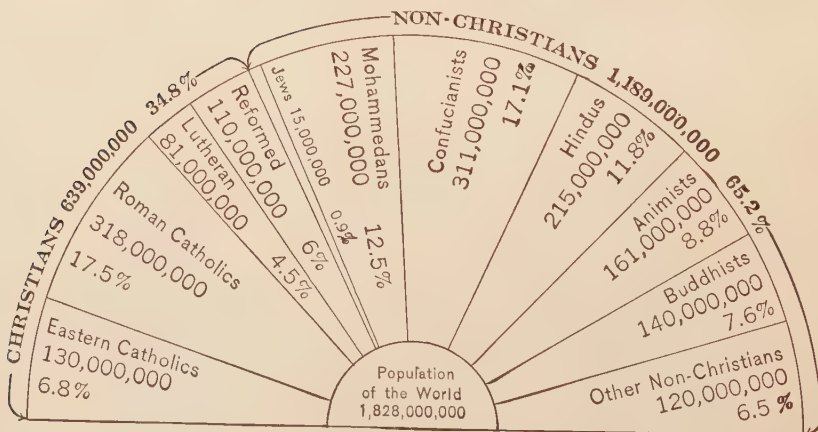
Distances in Statute Miles

CHICAGO TO	Miles	DENVER TO	Miles	LOS ANGELES TO	Miles	NEW ORLEANS TO	Miles
Buenos Aires.....	5,598	Buenos Aires.....	5,935	Buenos Aires.....	6,148	Buenos Aires.....	4,902
Bogota.....	2,691	Bogota.....	3,100	Bogota.....	3,515	Bogota.....	1,996
Caracas.....	2,480	Caracas.....	3,105	Caracas.....	3,610	Caracas.....	1,990
Guatemala City.....	1,870	Guatemala City.....	1,935	Guatemala City.....	2,190	Guatemala City.....	1,050
Havana.....	1,315	Havana.....	1,760	Havana.....	2,320	Havana.....	672
La Paz.....	4,130	La Paz.....	4,445	La Paz.....	4,805	La Paz.....	3,480
Panama.....	2,320	Panama.....	2,620	Panama.....	3,025	Panama.....	1,600
Para.....	3,820	Para.....	4,580	Para.....	5,110	Para.....	3,470
Managua.....	2,060	Managua.....	2,230	Managua.....	2,540	Managua.....	1,250
Rio de Janeiro.....	5,320	Rio de Janeiro.....	5,900	Rio de Janeiro.....	6,330	Rio de Janeiro.....	4,798
San Jose.....	2,100	San Jose.....	2,420	San Jose.....	2,725	San Jose.....	1,425
Santiago.....	5,320	Santiago.....	5,495	Santiago.....	5,595	Santiago.....	4,553
Tampico.....	1,460	Tampico.....	1,240	Tampico.....	1,470	Tampico.....	720

AREAS OF THE EARTH



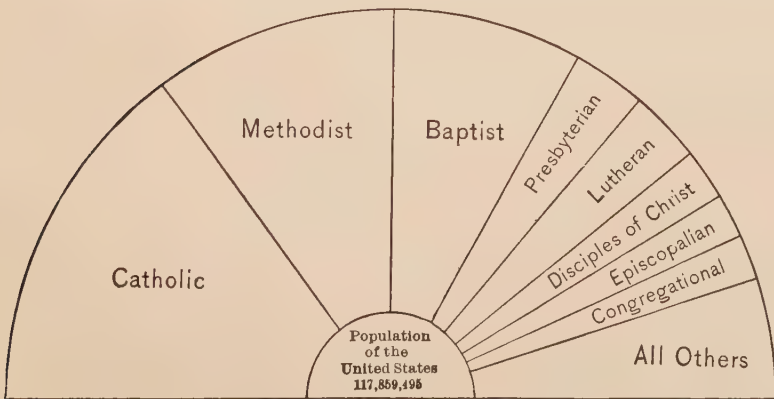
PRINCIPAL RELIGIONS OF THE WORLD



CHARACTER OF LAND OF THE EARTH



PRINCIPAL RELIGIOUS DENOMINATIONS OF THE UNITED STATES



Origin and Meaning of Names of States and Territories

With Nicknames and State Flowers

- Alabama**—From the Alibama Indian tribe found in southern Alabama. Nickname: Cotton State. Flower: Goldenrod.
- Alaska**—From an English corruption of the native word "Al-ay-ek-sa," meaning, "A great country." Alaska was first called Seward's folly and now his inspiration.
- Arizona**—From Indian word "Ariconac," meaning "small spring" or possibly of Aztec origin meaning "silver-bearing." Flower: Sequoia Cactus.
- Arkansas**—From Akansea tribe of Indians. The state of Kansas derives its name from the same source. Nickname: Bear State. Flower: Apple Blossom.
- California**—Either from fabled Spanish island or from "caliente forno," meaning "a hot furnace." Nickname: Golden State. Flower: Poppy.
- Colorado**—From "colorado," a Spanish word, meaning "red." Nickname: Centennial State. Flower: Columbine.
- Connecticut**—From Indian word "Quonoktacut." Nickname: Nutmeg State. Flower: Laurel.
- Delaware**—Named in honor of Lord De La War, governor of Virginia. Nickname: Blue Hen State. Flower: Peach Blossom.
- District of Columbia**—From poetical version of name Columbus.
- Florida**—From Spanish words "Pascua Florida," meaning "Feast of Flowers." Florida is said to have been named on Easter Sunday. Nickname: Peninsula State. Flower: Orange Blossom.
- Georgia**—Named in honor of King George II of England. Nickname: Cracker State. Flower: Cherokee Rose.
- Hawaii**—From "Owhyhee," Captain Cook's phonetic version of the native name.
- Idaho**—From Indian words "Edah hoe," meaning, "light on the mountains." Flower: Syringa.
- Illinois**—From Illinewek Indians, meaning "men." Nickname: Sucker State. Flower: Violet.
- Indiana**—Named after Indian inhabitants. Nickname: Hoosier State. Flower: Carnation.
- Iowa**—From the "Toways," a Sioux tribal name meaning "the sleepy ones." Nickname: Hawkeye State. Flower: Wild Rose.
- Kansas**—Named after a tribe of Sioux Indians. Nickname: Sunflower State. Flower: Sunflower.
- Kentucky**—From "Kentake," an Indian name, meaning "Meadow Land" or "Prairie." Nickname: Blue Grass State. Flower: Blue Grass.
- Louisiana**—Named in honor of King Louis XIV of France. Nickname: Pelican State. Flower: Magnolia.
- Maine**—From name of ancient province in France. Nickname: Pine Tree State. Flower: Pine cone.
- Maryland**—Named in honor of Queen Henrietta Maria of England. Nickname: Old Line State. Flower: Black-eyed Susan.
- Massachusetts**—From Indian word "Massadchu-es-et," indicating "a place of great hills." Nickname: Bay State. Flower: May Flower.
- Michigan**—From Indian word "Mishigamaw" or "Mishawiguma," meaning "great lake" or "great water." Nickname: Wolverine State. Flower: Apple Blossom.
- Minnesota**—From Indian words meaning "sky-colored water." Nickname: Gopher State. Flower: Moccasin.
- Mississippi**—From Indian words meaning "great waters." Nickname: Bayou State. Flower: Magnolia.
- Missouri**—Named after Sioux tribe. Missouri means "big muddy stream." Nickname: Iron Mountain State. Flower: Hawthorn.
- Montana**—From Spanish word meaning "mountainous." Nickname: Stub Toe State. Flower: Bitter Root.
- Nebraska**—From Indian name meaning "shallow water," referring to the Platte River. Nickname: Cornhusker State. Flower: Goldenrod.
- Nevada**—From a Spanish word meaning "snowy." Nickname: Silver State. Flower: Sagebrush.
- New Hampshire**—From the county of "Hampshire" in England. Nickname: Granite State. Flower: Purple Lilac.
- New Jersey**—From the name of Isle of Jersey in English Channel. Nickname: Garden State. Flower: Violet.
- New Mexico**—From Mexico which is derived from the name of the Aztec war god "Mexitli." Flower: Cactus.
- New York**—Named in honor of the Duke of York, who later became King James II of England. Nickname: Empire State. Flower: Rose.
- North Carolina**—Named in honor of Charles IX of France. Nickname: Old North State. Flower: Daisy.
- North Dakota**—From Indian tribal name meaning "allies." Nickname: Flickertail State. Flower: Goldenrod.
- Ohio**—From Indian name "Ohionhio," meaning "beautiful river." Nickname: Buckeye State. Flower: Scarlet Carnation.
- Oklahoma**—From Choctaw Indian word meaning "red people." Nickname: Sooner State. Flower: Mistletoe.
- Oregon**—From Spaniards who called natives living there "Orejones," meaning, "big-eared men." Nickname: Beaver State. Flower: Oregon Grape.
- Pennsylvania**—Named in honor of William Penn. The Latin word "sylva" means "woods." Thus: "Penn's Woods." Nickname: Keystone State.
- Philippine Islands**—Named in honor of Philip II of Spain.
- Porto Rico**—From Spanish words "Puerto Rico," meaning "Rich Port."
- Rhode Island**—From Dutch words "Roode Eylandt" meaning "Red Island." Nickname: Little Rhody. Flower: Violet.
- South Carolina**—See North Carolina. Nickname: Palmetto State. Flower: Yellow Jessamine.
- South Dakota**—See North Dakota. Nickname: Swiage Cat State. Flower: Pasque Flower.
- Tennessee**—From Cherokee word "Tenasse" meaning, "the bend of a stream." Nickname: Big Bend State. Flower: Passion Flower.
- Texas**—From the Indian word "Texia" meaning, "We are good friends." Nickname: Lone Star State. Flower: Bluebonnet.
- Utah**—From name of Ute Indians who inhabited territory. "Ute" means "mountaineers." Nickname: Mormon State. Flower: Sego Lily.
- Vermont**—From French words "vert" meaning "green" and "mont" meaning "mountain." Nickname: Green Mountain State. Flower: Red Clover.
- Virginia**—Named in honor of the virgin Queen Elizabeth. Nickname: Old Dominion. Flower: Dogwood.
- Washington**—Named in honor of George Washington. Nickname: Chinook State. Flower: Rhododendron.
- West Virginia**—See Virginia. Nickname: Panhandle State. Flower: Rhododendron.
- Wisconsin**—From Indian name "Ouisconsin," meaning "at the west." Nickname: Badger State. Flower: Violet.
- Wyoming**—From Indian word Mcheuwomink," meaning "broad plains." Flower: Indian Paint Brush



Legend.

U. S. Army Goodwill Flight (Through Latin America), 1926, 22,065 miles.

De Pinedo (Rome to Africa, So. America, North America and return); 1926, 30,000 mi.

Lindbergh (New York to Paris), 3,600 miles.

Maitland-Hegenberger (San Francisco to Honolulu), 1927, 2,407 miles.

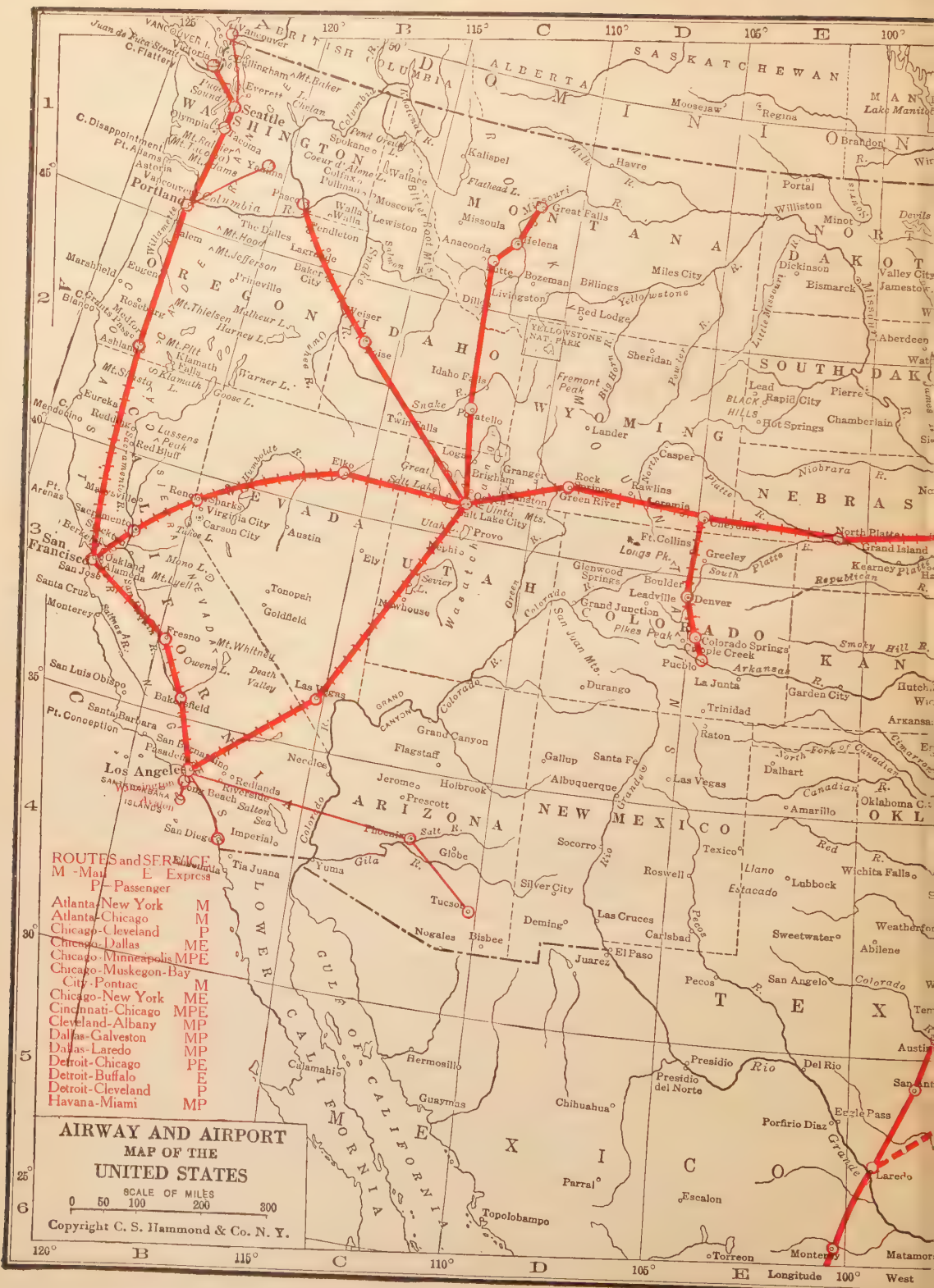
Hinkler (London to Darwin), 1928, 12,000 miles.

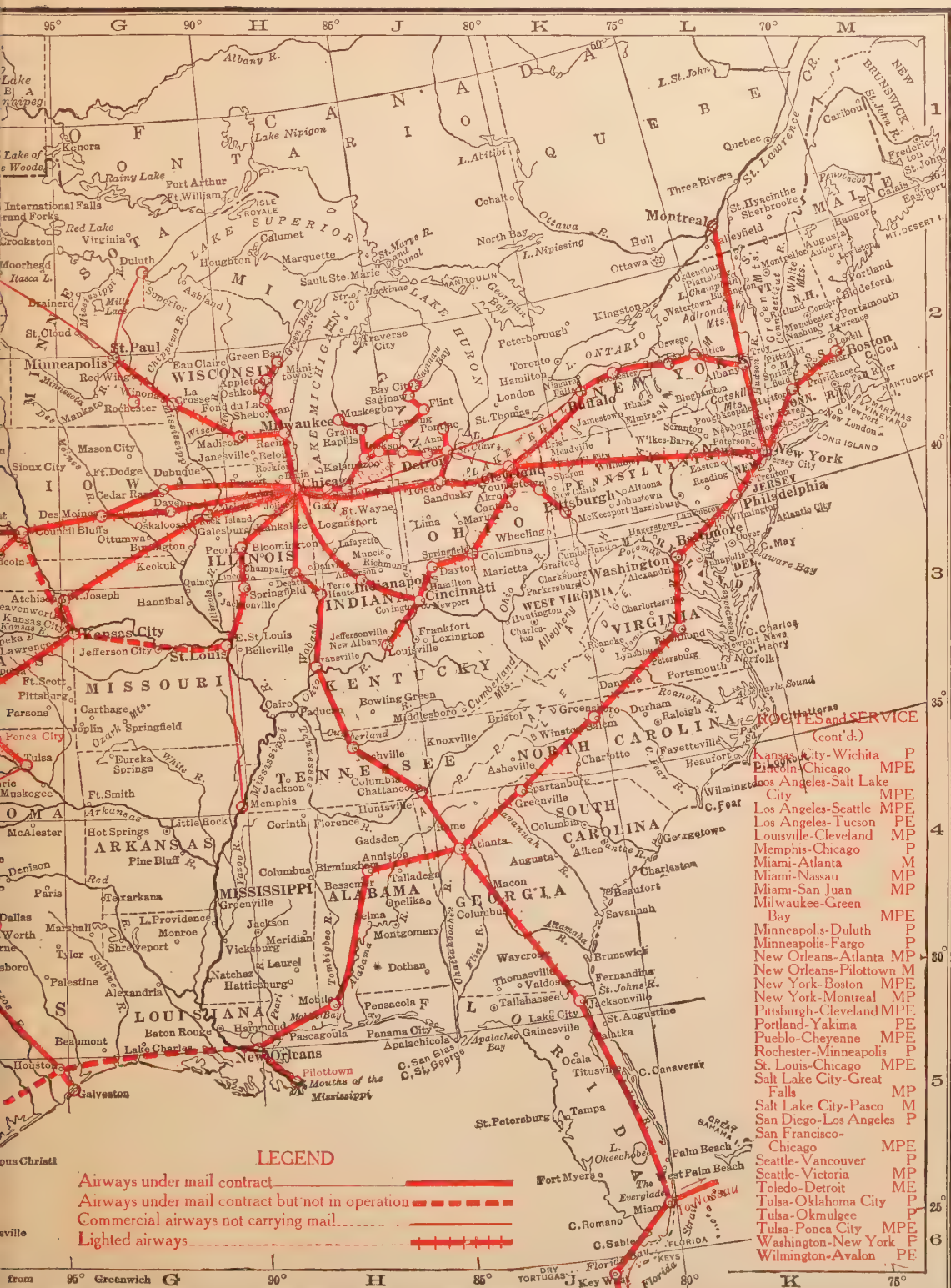
Kingsford Smith-Ulm (San Francisco to Sydney), 1928, 7,347 miles.

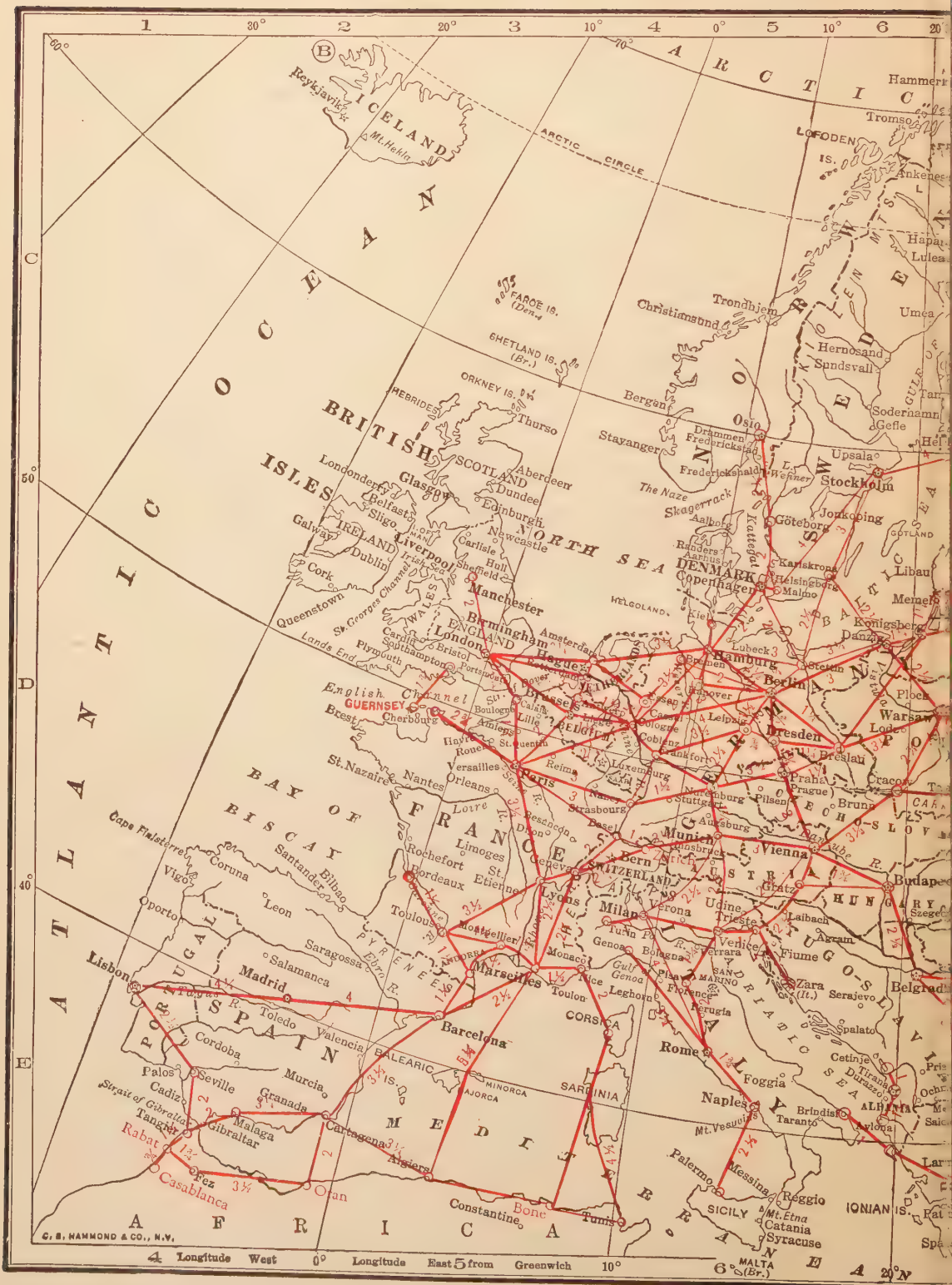
Conjectural Airways

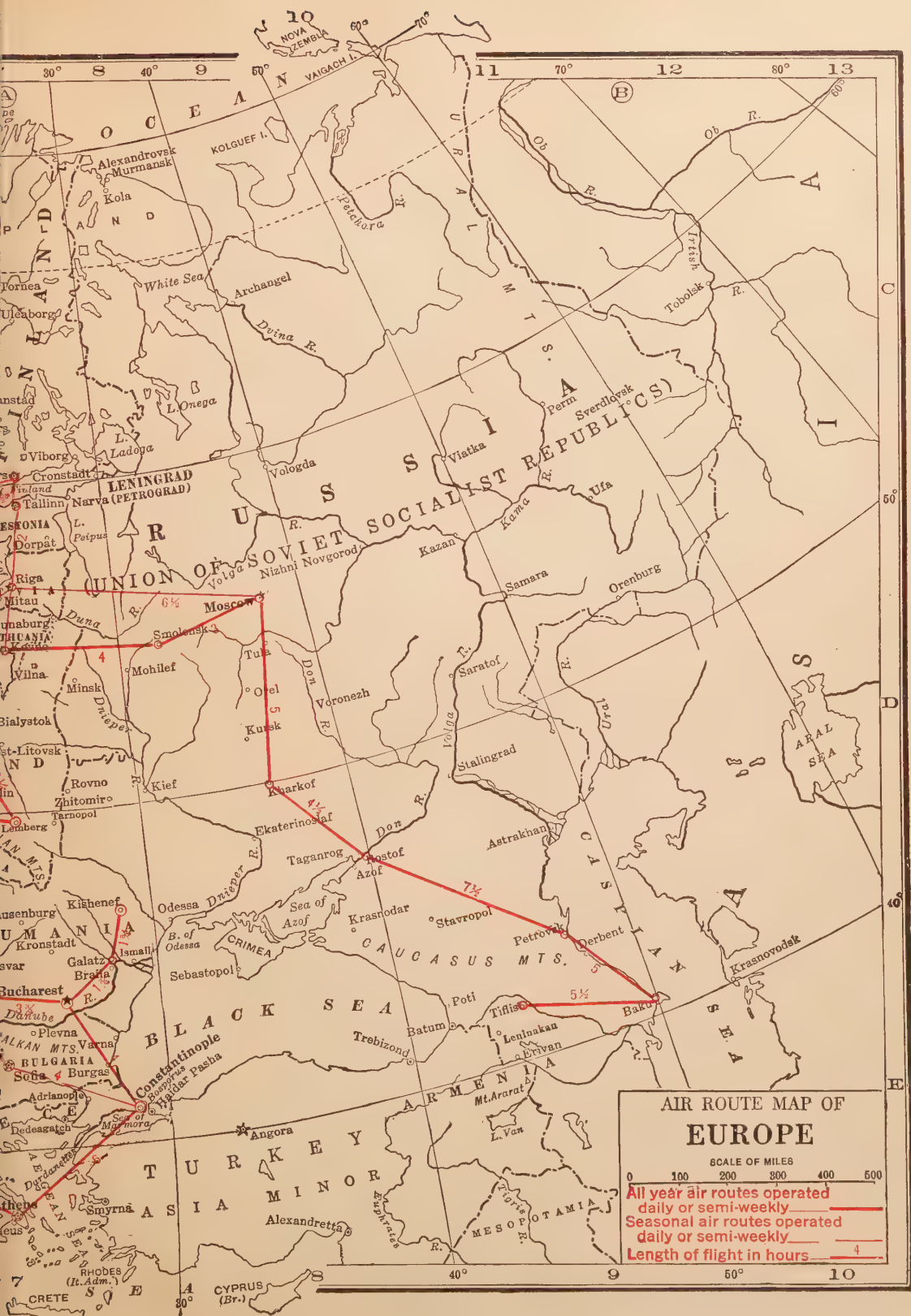














Legend.

Read (New York to Plymouth, England), 1919, 4,605 miles.

Alcock-Brown (St. Johns, Newfoundland, to Clifden, Ireland), 1919, 1,936 miles. ---

U. S. Army Round-the-World Fliers, 1924, 26,103 miles. —

Cobham (London to Cape Town and return), 1925-6, 16,130 miles. —●—●—●—●—●—●—●—●—●—

Cobham (London to Melbourne and return), 1926, 26,000 miles. - - - - -

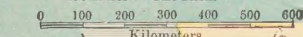
Wilkins-Eielson (Point Barrow to Spitzbergen), 1928, 2,100 miles. + + + + + + + + + +

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Scale along the Meridians.

0 50 100 200 300 400

290 Miles to One Inch.





Explorers' Routes

- Davis, 1587
- Baffin, 1610
- Franklin, 1845-1847
- McClure, 1850-1853
- Collinson, 1850-1855
- Kane, 1853-1855
- Sec. Ger. Exp., 1899-70
- Peary, 1891-1894, 1901-1902, 1905-1906, 1908-1909
- Amundsen's Northwest Passage 1903-1906
- Rasmussen, 1912
- De Quervain, 1912
- Koeb, 1913
- Hall, "Polaris", 1871-1873
- Nares, 1875-1876
- Nordenskjöld, "Vega", 1878-1879
- DeLong, "Jeannette", 1873-1882
- Nansen, "Fram", 1893-1896
- Duke of Abruzzi, "Stella", 1893-1896
- "Polaris", 1890-1900
- MacMillan, 1914-1916
- Stefansson, 1914-17
- Ekbaw, 1916

GREENLAND

GREENLAND SEA

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